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Thursday, February 2, 1984

# UK set for world lead in schools software

multi-milliee-pound push to develop software for secondary says excions.

should which could establish the "Schools are notorious for UK as a world leader in educational seftware.

The scheme, to be announced by the Department of Trade and Industry in March, will run for two years. It will cover secondary schools only. The budget has yet to be scalled, but it will be less than the £20 million the Department spent on pulting microcom-puters in all the UK's 5,500 secondary schools and most prim-

"This should give the UK the world lead in educational software that it already has in educational publishing," says Douglaa yeiuna, director-general of the Computing Services Association.

Microcomputer firm Sinclair Research agrees. "There'a ennrmous potential," says a company spokesman. "The problem is that no other country, certainly in Europe, has anything like the gov-ernment, support for micros in

schools that we have here."

they need, so this is the best way,

copying books and music and ao on, so there must be a way of solv-

acbools — aee page 2

the software pirecy problem. The Department recognises this mblem in ita proposals. One solution is for a aoftware firm to sell a master copy of a product to a local authority, plus the right to make a specific number of copies.

The government plan is a response tu widespread criticism of its original scheme of putting compu-ters in achools. Last month the national ITMA project - Investigations on Teaching with Microcomputers as an Aid questioned the teaching value of

nany programs, saying they were ittle more than games.
ITMA director Dr John Canpland says; "We've all had the naive idea - typified by the gov-

IBM aims to flood UK

ernment's attitude - that all the schools needed was equipment."

by George Black ALVEY Programme directors last week met the heads of over 100 UK firms in London to explain

their plana for involving partici-pants from all acctors of industry.

The meeting followed represen-tations by the Computing Services
Association, which was warried that small companies might not get a fair share of the work in the fiveyear national plan for developing the next generation of computers.

Delegates from CSA and non-CSA firms at the Strand Palace Hotel aeminar heard Alvey direclors present the case for their

atrategy.
VLSI director Bill Fawcett said t had been necessary to concentrate in certain areas, so they had restricted themselves to research in Software engineer David Talbet

similarly atressed that apecialisation was essential, and defended the choice of Unix as the main focus (see Software File, page 10). Programme director Brian Oakley outlined his intentions on the framework for collaboration. He said he wanted formal consor-ua to be set up involving private companies, government bodies and academic institutions. There would also be "category clubs" made up of contributors to any of the enabling technologies or a subset of one of them.

This would help to draw in smaller firms with a high level of expertise to offer but without

Alvey offers fair shares financial strength in take part in consortia and put up half the cost.

Oakley gave guidance nutes for applicants, and laid down ground rules for the handling of intellectual property rights to products of the scheme. Industrial contribu-tors would be entitled to a licence to use the work uf nther members of a construitm or club to exploit the results of research, he said. After the event, which was dosed to the Press, the CSA president, Alison Newell, whu chalred the meeting, commented: "I think smaller apecialised firms now realise that they can pley a part by getting together with bigger ones. Collaboration was quite hard for competitive companies to come is

### City ready to put cash into Inmos

by Dave Madden

INMOS, the government-backed semiconductur munufacturer, is elese to securing investment from City institutions.

lumos was "at home" last week te several investment companies which are interested in buying

A spokesman for Scattish investment trust group Ivory & Sime confirms that his company has taken part in on "exploratory trip - with no hard commitmen to lumos.

The prospect of a private place ing this spring, and a more sang-uine response from putential investors, has allowed inmes to reject the recent overtures from GEC. The electronics giant hed sought to take a majority stake in Innios, if ant to buy it outright.

But Inmus may still entensis the idea of an industrial pat-nership with GEC, or another coporation, similar to the links erween Gene Anidalil's Teilogi and the likes of Sperry, DEC. stronger position to negotiate to

Inmas' chances of raising private enpital have improved markedly in recent mouths. The company has received some £100 nillion of public money in direct funding and grants, but the government has refused to put up nore cush. It posted o lass of £20.4 million on turnover of £13.7 milliou in 1962, but expects to break even in its current finuncial year.

Also Immos has benefited from the improving prospects for the whole semiconductor industry.

being reviewed in the light of a Inmos is understood to be severely critical report commis-sioned last year by the MSC. looking to raise about £15 millioo. However, Hugh Sbarp, who headed the computer training divi-sion of the MSC, was moved after



More ITECs, like this one in Brixton, are planned

only one year in office, and there

was a delay in appointing his successor, John Collins.

The Open Tech, a kind of Open University for technical skills on meeting local needs, and IT training for adults is to be introusing distance learning techniques and which involves IT companies, will be developed further, al-though George Tolley, who set up the scheme was also replaced be-fore he had been in the job for one

year.
"The White Paper marks a shift for the MSC," says Gordon Ewan,

tion Group headed by Lord Spence, Hugh Macdonald Smith, director of TEMA, the Telecom-

munications Engineering and Manufacturing Association, which numbers GEC, STC and Plessey

among its members, said that the group had made detailed propsals to the Lords last week. Lord Orr-Bwing, accretary of

Air Calls' Cellular Radio consor-

tium, says that representations from TEMA and Beta, the Bual-ness Equipment Trade Associa-

head of the Computing Services Industry Training Council (Cosit), which receives sround £750,000 each year to provide computer with training grants. Ewan adds that the National Computer

Working Party meets in March and will push for more IT funds. Ewan is still getting the hang of how the Internal bidding for funds is conducted within the MSC. Forces representing IT are not as strong as for other traditional areas," he says.

Central to BT's auppliers will be

a move to prevent, or according to Orr-Ewing, "at least inhibit" BT from primary manufacture of equi-ment. Orr-Ewing says: "We

accept that it is reasonable for BT to do its own modification, modernisation and overhaul, but there is no reason at all why it should ever manufacture. No other PTT

ment. Orr-Ewing says:

Telecomms Bill faces more abuse

### was used in dole scandal A PLAN 10 train theusands of young people in computer skills was dropped in a cosmetic entert to a further 140,000 ther two years. Certificates were to be awarded for

Pammitat Weeking

The idea was for 350,000 unempleyed youngsters to be trained far jobs in information technology. But the gevernment discovered it could train more jebless in lowerlevel skills by spending the same amount - and therefore get more propaganda value for its maney by

The original plan was approved by the Cabinet Office on advice from the National Computing Centre, and was to ferm the ba of the much-criticised Youth Training Scheme (YTS) which was aunched last September.

Its output could have been greater than the total number of computer science graduates from all British universities and

The project was put before Manpower Services Commission chairman David Young iast March for the YTS. The NCC wanted to get quick approval for a quarter of that money - about £300 million - to be spent on IT training dur-

ing 1984. NCC director David Fairbairn

the legislation will create, and the terms of Oftel.

the business of network operators

for seven years; it is unnecessarily

The Lords is also anxious to ex-

.. 12 13

tend the duties of Oftel, the pro-

Orr-Ewing says: "We dan't like

level training grants, which had IT skills plan was then abandoned. Fairbairn commented: "The abilities relating te specific induststrange result of this will be that we shall soon have 300,000 extra ries, such as retailing, banking or

manufacturing. young people coming on to the unemployment list with no real skills. Some may have taken cups But in the autumn the govern ment decided that all the YTS money should go towards getting the dole statistics as low as posof tea to the DP steff or carrier

boxes of listings, but little mor All youth training courses have to cover computer literacy in a two-week introductory course as part of the three-month classroom period. But less than 52% benefit from DP courses run by professional organisations such as Control Daia, Computentre, Computech and ADM.

In the week in which YTS was launched David Young said he "would not be content until the new technology was introduced into the scheme". A White Paper published last week promised a greater emphesis on new techno logy (see story this page).

Only six months earlier the MSC itself had been warning of a 'serieus shortage of trained staff as soon as the economy starts to re

■ Leader Comment - page

### **IBM** cuts cost of 308X series

18M will launch later this month a new version of its 308X mainframe series with an improvement in price/performance of about 25% on existing models. Leading users have received advance details of the product, and one has confirmed that the new machine will cust 10% less and perform 15% bettet than the present range.

The increased performance has been achieved by taking the chip-set from the 3033 mainframe and repackaging it in the 308X.

The present citry level price for the 308X series is £550,000, but will fall to below £500,000. Reports that IBM is to drop XA extended with the factor of the new system are unconfirmed, but several users have claimed that IBM is having difficulty with input/output on 308X machines running under MVS XA.

(BM) denies problems with YA.

#### Digico goes into receivership DIGICO, the UK mini and

nicrocomputer maker, has slipped into receivership despite the efforts of systems house Optim. Disico lost over £1 million in 1982 and made it known last October that it was seeking to merge with another company. In November Optim, which has grown by acqui-sition since its formation from Mosuppose its formation from Monotype Communications in late 1982, bought Digico's maintenance business. Optim's managing director Mike Burden says that but for the infransigence of Digico's bankets Optim would have taken on Digico and its debts. It is in the hands of receiver Peat Marwick Mitchell and Burden plans to make an approach. make an approach,

#### Japan ups cash

having difficulty with input/output on 308X machines running under MVS XA.

18Ml denies problems with XA, and claims that so far cuspomers have been pleased with it.

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18Ml denies problems with XA, and it is 3081, 3083.

273 billion (215, 5 million). The programme centures and the Institute of the Institute it.

18Ml denies problems with XA, and it is 3083, it is an option on extanting 308X models, the 3081, 3083 million (215, 5 million). The programme centures and the Institute it.

18Ml denies problems with XA, and claims that is an option on extanting 308X models, the 3081, 3083 million (215, 5 million). The programme centures and the Institute it. Technology (ICOT) which simple level of artificial intelligence, japan's total expenditure over the 10 years of the plan is put year it will be 10 years of the plan is put over the 10 years of the plan is put year it is 10 years of the plan is put year it is 10 years of the plan is put year it is 10 years of the plan is put year it will be 10 years of the plan is put year it will be 10 years of the plan is put year it will be 10 years of the plan is put year it will be 10 years of the plan is put year it will be 10 years of the plan is put year of its 10 years it will be 10 years of the plan is put year of the plan it will be 10 years of the plan it year of the plan it will be 10 years of the plan it year of the plan it will be 10 years of the plan it year of the plan it will be 10 years of the plan it year of the plan it will be 10 years of the plan it year of the plan it will be 10 years o

£900 millinn over five years, while the UK's five-year Alvey pro-gramme has a budget of £350 mil-

### Receiver called in

COMPUTERS for All, the London-based distributor for home microcomputers, has gone into re-ceivership. Debts are estimated to be over £400,000. Sinclair distributor Priam claims to be owed five-figure sum and a spokesmar for BBC micró maker Acorn con firmed that the company was owed a substantial six-figure sum."

### PO automation

THE Post Office is expected to THE Post Office is expected to announce this week the multi-million pound counter automation plan for its 22,000 main and; sub-branches. Two separate invitations to tender are expected, the for a central, maintrame, system into which all Post Office functions will be feel and one for a central of and one for a central of the form of the counter of t be fed, and one for a network of terminals to be installed in all the branches.

Smuggling charge THE case against Dorset computer firm directors. Bryan Williamson and Christopher (arrigan accined of trying to arrival accined and outside the beautiful accined and accined accined

### **CCTA** makes autonomy

promise From front page

"The key role for the centre to play is in standards," he says, "and in long range thinking and planning. We do more than provide evaluation and advice; we at empt to see what opportunities there are as they come up in a fast moving situation where technical

O'Connor says that a detailed report on the role of the agency has been drawn up by the CCTA's director Paul Freeman, and will

director Paul Freeman, and will shortly be published.

O'Connor, who was Sir Michael Edwardes' personal assistant at British Leyland, is enthusiastic about the Office of the Future project set up by the Department of Trade and Industry to encourage the development of office automicition by establishing oven 20, pilet projects at a cost of about 55 million.

Hossiya that a report on the projects indicate the sign also two similar CCTA linded projects in the Ministry of Defence and the Department of Health and Social Security will be stablished shortly. That is entitled Mariannest Ald Trade - lesson to government.

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# IBM PC?

The number of Information

Technology Centres (I'f ECs),

funded partly by the MSC and the Department of Trade end Industry

(DoTI) to introduce young people

approved has been raised from 150

to 175, although only about 100 have opened so far.

duced into nine regional centres, starting next month in Plymouth.

The Tops courses are currently

THE controversial Telecommuni-cations Bill faces abuse from all

sides as it goes into the committee state in the House of Lords today.

Over 140 ammendments have been

The Bill had an embarrassing

passage in its second reading in the Lords last month when even

GEC's managing director, Lord

Since then representatives of the

telecommunications industry have auccessfully lobbied the Lord's

Weinstock, condemned it.

Skill centres are to concentrate

UK is urged not to hold 



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Paboojian slams UK

#### in the EEC is allowed to, and it the amendments Oftel would be seems abourd for us to move in the opposite direction." obliged te "look after amall emerging high tech businesses, which lisappear with BT and Me The other areas of concern io-Telecommunications Liberalisa- tion, have produced amendments elude British Telecom's licence. cury in such a atrong position. News Analysis Software File Company News Micro News..., Platform ...... Downtime/Puzzier

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### Government backs out of cable franchises

by Philip Hunter

THE government has backed away from giving interim franchises to the 11 consortia it has chosen for the first cable television services.

The consortia were affered in-terini franchises in December 1983 so that they could begin work no cable TV systems before the Cable Television Bill is passed later this year, but the government has tun into legal problems.

Now the government has offered the II consortia letters of intent instead, promising them full licences when the Bill finally becomes law Isier in the summer. But this has not pleased some of the consortia, which do not believe the promise of future licences will be enough to bring in the Invest-ment needed inunediately for work to begin on cable TV systems.

Some of the proposed cable TV networks will cost £30 million to build and the iden of the interim licences was partly to assure potential investors and existing institu-tional shareholders that there would be no obstacles to the ser-

Now investors are likely to wait until they see details of the final licences hefore committing their cash. This means a delay of six to nine months on development of cable TV, and embarrassment for the government, which wants cable TV as quickly as possible.

The problem is that the government lacks the legal mechanism to give the formal approval for cable TV services until the Cable Bill

A spokesman for the Department of Trade and Industry says that some of the consortia have been over-optimistic about Interim licenees being awarded quickly. "It was always recognised that it would be some time before negotiations are complete," he says.

THE government was surprised when Lahour decided to vate

against the second reading of the Data Communications Bill in the

Labour had not voted against a

imilar Blil before the election, and

ministers felt it ahould have been

Commons last week.



DAVIGNON . . . Will argue that Esprit be disentangled from a crisis.

# UK urged to give IBM OEM move Esprit go-ahead scares all the rest

by John Riley
THE Prime Minister and the miasion to Germany recently, where the chancellory and research Treasury are coming under increasing pressure to stop holding up Europe's unique co-ordinated response to Japan's long-term pro-

European IT leaders are lobbythat there will be a gap between the end of the Eaprit pilot projects and the beginning of the £840 million five-year programme itself.

The architect of the Esprit project, Viscount Etlenne Davignon, who until now has steered the pro-

who until now has steered the propureaucratic machine in record time, will forcibly argue that Esprit must be disentangled from the widet EEC budgetary crisia when he meets ministers in London next

There have been increasing reports that the Treasury has not grasped the importance of IT and hat the Department of Trade and industry has a hard time trying to put the message across.

ministry were in favour of Esprit, but the treasury was not. That visit was successful and, according to an EEC official, "half of the job is

The problem is that although both the technical details and funding for the Esprit programme are agreed, it cannot proceed until the German and the UK governmenta give the go-ahead. Until now they have tied it in with the wider financial problems the Com-

munity faces.

The final chance to resolve the jeet through the European crisis is at the tesearch ministers' meeting on February 28. If that fails, continuity will be broken and the programme will start grinding

"Senior industry executives are presaing the government not to be too pig-headed over this," says the Gonthet Möller, chairman n

lappy with the delay.

The Japanese fifth generals programme is working effective and has achieved its first results. unportum that we should he embarked on the Esprit projects time for the Japanese inter-progress conference this Nova-ber. Every mouth that passes with

out a decision is bad for industry.

Brion Oakley, head of the Ale Directorate, says that there willk nn delay to the Esprit programme, provided that the motter is a solved by February 28.

"If it goes nn longer it will ge serious," he says. "British indutry hasn't properly realised the there has been a delay, as not ver much is happening as far as they's concerned. It has been told the bids will be invited in March, be if that doesn't happen then, it so

The Esprit pilot projects, which got underway last summet, and fully funded until September, and the Commission says it will "trys hord as possible to ensure the

TOP UK systems house Hoskyns is so sure IBM is about to become a true OEM equipment supplier that it has set up a 50-strong team to deal with the expected new busi-

And the company believes that when IBM starts selling its 4300 small mainframes through third parties many minicomputer and



BRINSFORD . . . Welcomes

microcomputer firms — and even leading computer manufacturers follow up with their packages and — could be put out of business.

BM hardware, If an order leading computer manufacturers
- could be put out of business.

"The main thing stopping materialises the software firm gets IBM's move is the EEC's monopoly investigation," saya Brie Robson, the Hoskyna director responsible for IBM liaison. "But we're sure such deals will come and we've made organisational

changes in readiness."

Robson says that having captured big organisations' data

duces, they spell trouble for most of the rest of the industry, Robson believes. Even big computer processing departments it wants to sell more 4300s to their uset demanufacturers could have "a limited life" and their future could depend on them finding gaps in the market. An exception will be partmenta. This is the sort of market where systems houses are strong, with their experience of the number two company, Digital Equipment, which is well estab-lished in the third party market, selling turnkey systems based on

package or customised software.

The new deals could be true
OEM contracta, with 1BM selling
large numbers of "empty" computers at discount to systems houses, Robson saya.

Mike Brinsford, a director at another IBM systems house, Data Robson says, or an extension of the complementary marketing arrangement, introduced last year.
With this scheme IBM currently

Logic, does not agree that IBM's move will diatort the market: "No one would want that to happen. Competition Is healthy for

around 10% of the hardware value.

Whatever schemes IBM intro-



We have the edge.

### Jobs are on the line as Chaps goes live

by Nuala Moran
UNION officials have warned of large job losses as Chaps, the city's enmputerised, same day cheque elearing system gnes live mday (Thursday).

First at risk ore the 5,000 messengers who carry cheques around the City by hand.

But the Banking Insurance and Finance Union (BIFU) feels the

threat to these jobs is just the tip of the iceberg. It says the staff who process the cheques could also be

At first the system will deal nnly with cheques for over £10,000, but BIFU says that if this ceiling is lowered many more inbs will be threatened. At a later stage the system could be used as the transmission medium for other services, posing further jnb security prob-

The Banking Information Service, which represents the main banks, does not agree with BIFU's a nalysis. According to a apokesman: "The new system is in addition in manual ones for town cleating. There is no immediate prospect of people losing jobs be-

not less. And there have never been any redundancies due to

A BIFU spokesman said: "It is difficult to get precise figures on how Chaps will affect the number nf messengers, but in the long-term it will mean fewer jobs even it nobody is made redundant.

"Chaps will certainly affect ou members in the City, and now the echnology is there it could lead to same-day clearing natinnwide, so we obviously have more problems to follow."

prepared in support the introduc-tion of new technology, providing

It also wants a shorter working week to help protect employmen

When Chaps starts operating today it will noly clear cheques for between £10,000 and £100,000 After one week this will rise to £10,000 - £1 million, and after two weeks all cheques over £10,000 will be processed by Chaps.

### the European Association of Davignon encountered a similar attitude when he made a similar and Data Processing Equipment there is no disruption to good pike Company shake-up is brewing at Systime

A MAJOR international shake-up is imminent at UK aystems firm Systime, including the sale of subsidiaries in South Africa and the Irish Republic and the finan-

cial restructuring of companies in France and the Netherlanda. At the same time the company is putting new emphasia on selling its equipment through third parties.

At the same time the company is processor (see page 4).

The heads of some of the overseas subsidiaries were at Systime's

ments.

But Labour attitude has hardened for two reasons. One is

that Getald Kaufman, a staunch apponent of the Bill in its present form, has taken over as ahadow minister responsible for data pro-

The other reason is that Labour

tection and privacy.

Data comms vote is surprise

government had rejected their call for the Bill to be examined by a pre-legislative select committee be-fore its accord reading. Ministera

A further attempt to get the Bill

referred to a select committee was

made last week after the second reading, but again the government

This year it expects nearly a third of its hardware sales to come through systems bouses and dealers.

Leeds headquarters last week. The South African company, formed in 1979, has around 80 staff. It started very successfully, passing tuttnover of around £2.5 milliont.

Systime's OEM director and to outside the UK. The Netherlands company has 33 staff and a tuttnover of around £2.5 milliont. its traditional main supplier, minicomputer leader Digital

systime source says it is no longer

01-681 3124

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started very successfully, passing its first-year target in just six months, and its growth was expected to top 70% a year for three years at least. But this week a Systime source says it is no longer

France and the Nethetlanda are

DISPLAY ADVERTISHING

Systime is tight-lipped about its plana. But sales and marketing director Mike Briercliffe says:

Who left suon after Control Day "We intend to expand overscas with the assistance of third par-

took a large shareholding, set the company on this new path by ce

### ICL spawns two personal packages

by John Riloy
TWO software companies last
week announced software packages for ICL'a new 16-bit personal
computer, but ICL is still keeping
details of the machine under

The delay in formally announce ing the machine and its price is causing a good deal of head-scratching, particularly as it is based on Rair's Intel 8088-based 16-bit Business Computer, which was launched one year ago. was launched one year ago.

vice on which micro to buy under its micros in achools scheme.

MPs were also told that the government expects to decide whether to extend the computerised pay-asyou-earn scheme later this year.

The likely impact of telecommunications and the computerised pay-asyou-earn scheme later this year. ICL previewed the machine at the Which Computer? Show. The PC is based on an Intel 8088 ebip. The likely impact of telecommunications and cable will be included in an independent review of the Public Utilities Act to begin immediately, said Lynda Chalker, runs concurrent CP/M, offers colour and supports up to four

NSULTANCIES BALES

Herman Bruce, marketing director of Systems Union

The other suftware package launched this week was a solicitors' package, by Sulitaire-KPG of

Rair's managing director, Mark Potts, says that the ICL PC is a "very different" product from Rair's business PC, pointing out that the latter has a dual 16-bit and eight-bit processaur and the proprietary Rair operating system-ICL manufactures its PC under licence and pays ruyalty fees to

There is speculation that Microsoft will be able to offer an emulator to offer multi-user MSisst week saunched an accounting users in a few weeks, and that KL may be holding fire until then. Computer Weekly, Quadrant House, The Quedrant, Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS. Telex: 892084 BISPRS G

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CIRCULATION

### RTZ sued for sale of software suite

by George Black

RTZ Computing Services is being and dry.

In Deccounting system which has been the subject of a court hard in the the subject of a court battle in the

RTZ is the UK distributor for McCormack & Dodge's GL+ genporntes the Fast financial

spreadsheet and report writer.

But the program author of Fast
ABS Management Systems, claims
McCormack, has no fight to market
it nutside the US. And McCormack has failed to get an injunction forbidding its use of the

product lifted.
Now ABC says it will also take legal action against RTZ, which it says ignored watnings that McCormack was not licensed for interna-

Meanwhile McCormack says it will appeal to the Washington State Supreme Court to try to get the injunction lifted. It has been prevented from using the Fast module from the beginning of this

McCormack software writers are working to bring out a replacement for the system by September, in case negotiations with ABC

found "guilty of wilful and mali-eious misappropriation of soft-ware" and ordered to pay damages of \$2.3 million plus \$300,000 legal costs. It was also tald to pay ov

McCormack's appeal to t State Supreme Court needs the court's special permission to be heard. The company claims is would be "irreparably harmed" by

But ABC lawyers feel they hav won that case and are now turnir

ABC president Vernon Ruskin says: "We have been offering to aettle with them aince 1981 but w heard nothing from them. We made them an offer which they have not accepted and now it ha expired. They made a lot of prof

and we never got any royalties."
RTZ salea manager Mari Bennett says the withdrawal of Fast would not hurt the GL+ pro duct. A new system has been up and the court rubing just speed

# Taxmen vote to keep

by Nuala Moran
TALKS on a new technology

ruling that computers are so much a part of everyday life that the taxmen had no grounds for refusing to use them. The motion put to

fore last week's rilling was known. The last riegotiations broke down

land Revenue would not commi

"The current arrangement is good, but we need proper OEM-type agreements to make a real breakthrough," Robson says.

BIFU has told the banks it i

# up ban on computers

agreement between the taxmen's union and the Inland Revenue restarted on Monday. Last Friday tax office staff in the West Midlands who were sent home without pay IRSF are for refusing to operate computers, voted by 379 to 20 to maintain their ban.
This la despite a High Court

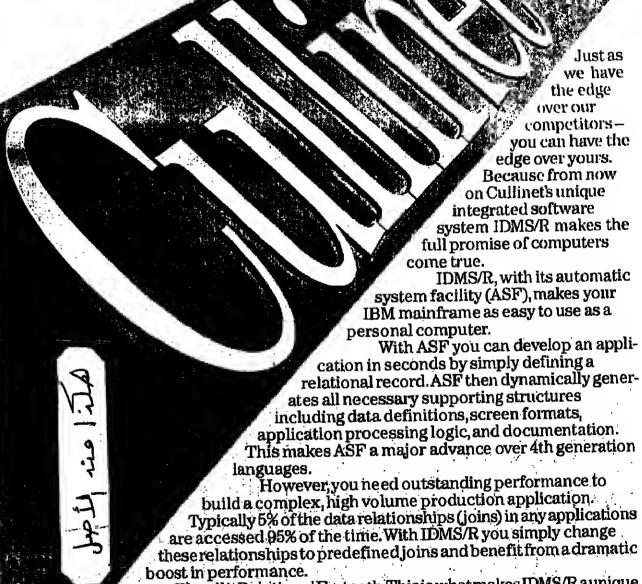
In court, eight members of the IRSF argued that the introduction of computers had changed their of computers had changed their job so much that they were now computer operators rather than tax aasessors, and an the Inland Revenue had broken their terms o

employment.
But Mr Justice Walton said was not the job that had changed

ing to use them. The motion put to the vote was that the ban should be maintained until a new technology agreement is reached.

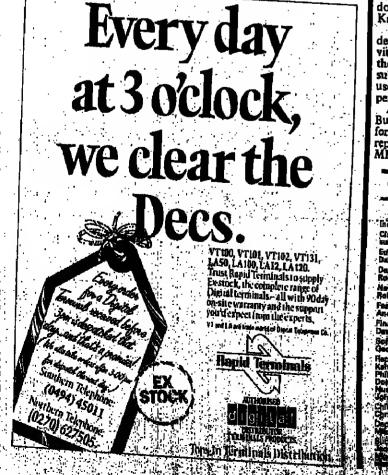
The national executive of the IRSF, has not decided whether to appear against the ruling.

According to the IRSF the new round of talks with Lawrence Alrey of the Inland Revenue was initiated by Tony Christopher, general secretary of the IRSF, being the property of the IRSF, being the approach to new technology, but may change if the government de-cides to use this in bring in more computers without eposultation."



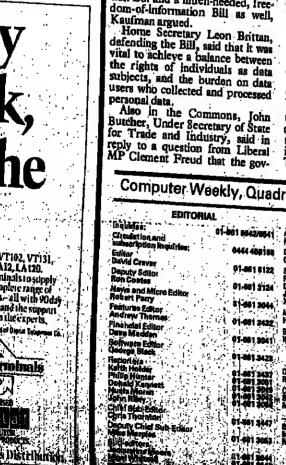
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more acceptable to the Opposition MPs were piqued, because the





# Storage shelves mainframe bid

turer Storage Technology's bid to



UK MICRO firms are to wark with government backing to produce a national standard for slow-speed local networking in a bid to best foreign rivals.

They believe the development will enable them to lut back at

competition from overseas

suppliers - and also boost their prospects in Europe, where a UK standard could become an EEC

This move comes just as the National Economic Development Office is urging UK office equip-

ment and microcomputer firms to

get together to fight against multi-

The British Micro Manufacturers Group was invited to the De-

partment of Trade and Industry last week and came away with a

plan to produce the standard by

It will cover the equivalent of

bid to beat foreign rivals.

by John Kavanagh

Micro men join to

DELAYS and cost overruns have halted plug-compatible manufactions of the plug-compatible manufactions of the plug-compatible manufactions of the plug-compatible compatible comp result in a considerable write off for the fourth quarter.

The company admitted that about 400 workers at its Santa Clara research centre have been made redundant, though about 100 have escaped the axe and will continue work on other projects.

UK managing director, Brian Molloy, saya that work was halted

"Although the project was run-ling on time last year, it suddenly became apparent that a six to 12 month delay would be imposed by a test programme," he explains, adding: "There was no guarantee that the test would have been completed, even in that time."

He saya IBM provided the second aethack by lounehing the 4381. This came in at a lower price han Sturage Technology had ancipated and o better "cost per

made the market more competitive, and less attractive for s," says Molloy.
The managing director believes

ture, Storage Technology could opt for a BASF style approach and buy in processors from one of the established plug processor manufacturers, like Hitachi of Fujitsu. "In any event, we will proceed with caution." Molloy sees the company's

strength remaining with its storage systems. Its 80 product, a plug compatible system to compete with IBM's 3380, is now being shipped in the UK, and la going down well with customers, he

Future hopes ride on the com-pany's optical disc storage system. Key personnel have been appoin-Key personnel have been appoin-ted in the UK to market and support the system, which is due for release by April, and some key customers are being approached to

act as reference sites.

Although the product is said to bave a lead over other optical systems, Molloy thinks this will have been eroded, together with initial market demand, by the end of 1985. He also thinks that the company will have to come to company will have to come up with another innovatory product by that time.

**IBM** puts

users in



### Systime ignores **DEC** this time

IBM MAINFRAME users can now look at stored images of documents at a terminal after making digital "photographs" of them. IBM UK bas announced a turer looking to move into the

users running under MVS or VSE operating systems, so long as they also have the DISCOS distributed office software, which controls text Smith says the standards work will be a consolidated UK response to competition from the transmission between different

That response is urgently leeded, according to the National

It shows that the UK market for office microcomputers and business systems was worth £100 million in 1982 — and UK firms met less than one third of the dethe bottom three layers of the In-ternational Standards Organisa-tion's seven-layer made for wide area networking. It will apply to

The electronic typewriter and word processor market was worth £150 million — and UK output was £15 million.

fight multinationals the picture very cheap," says Nigel Smith, chairman of networking specialist Modua Systems and vice-chairman of the British Miero Manufactur-

"There's no similar work on in Europe, so once we've got a British standard we could such for it to be £4,800 enhancement to its Scannouncer document reader for this is to be done. The facility will be available to all IBM mainframe adopted more widely.

"We could be building it into our products in time for Christ-

> processors and terminals. In addition users will need the

Scanmaster units costing £8,000 to make use of the new image view especially useful for press cutting agencies, which will be able to store digital images of newspaper articles, and peruse them on the

screen before printing them on de-

by John Kavanagh UK SYSTEMS builder Systime is looking outside its main supplier,
Digital Equipment, for a new topend machine because of the US
firm's failure to add to Its 32-bit
Vax family. And Perkin-Bimer,
the scientific processor the the

commercial market, is a leading commercial market, is a leading contender for Systime's favours.

Meanwhile, another UK firm, ABS Computers, is preparing to attack the DEC Vax commercial market — with Perkin-Elmer company.

DEC processors since its birth in 1972. But product announcements Recility.

IBM says the new facility will be specially useful for press curries.

Beta General in the last year have overtaken DEC's offerings in price

"We're concerned about slippage on announcement dates for the new top Vax machine," says Spatime director Ian McNeil. "Al Previously the only way of looking at documents stored with the Scanmaster was by printing them.

Tand.

the same time the existing Vax11/780 now looks high priced in the 32-bit market. We need bigger machines because our competitors have them."

McNeil says incompatibility problems could be overcome by problems could be overcome by using the Unix operating system. "We don't specially wont to start offering Unix because we dun't think it's good enough yet," he says. "It's still a university and technical user system — but it will be OK soon."

ABS managing director John Bisden says DRC had a compatibi-lity gap between its 16-bit PDP-11 computers and the Vax range. ABS sella Perkin-Elmer machines

as the Chorse family and is gearing up to go for DEC users.

"We have a price advantage and a power advantage over the Vax," Elsden comments. "DEC users can bring their Control Data discs with them. And with Unix their future is protected. future is protected.

"DEC is strong on support but we can deal with users on a more personal level. We're smaller than DEC so we can respond quicker." DEC users do not seem to share Systime's worries about the top-end machine. "This hasn't come up formally as an issue," says Andy Wells, chairman of the Vax group in the UK.

### **Brunel and Metal Box** unite for CAD/CAM

BRUNEL: University and the giant Metal Box, have joined hands for explore low cost computer sided design and manufacture (CAD/CAM) techniques for preci-

sion toolmaking.

The three year project is being induct, so the rune of \$175,000, by the Teaching Company Scheme (TCS) which is backed by the Science and Engineering Research Science and Engineering Research Council and the Department of Trade and Industry.

Trade and Industry.

A spokesman for Metal Box says no one elsa is known to be involved in a similar project, and that the results could have a commercial value. No decision has been taken yet on how any commercially viable systems would be marketed, or how the profits from such a venture would be divided.

The project provides work for the project provides work for the project provides work for placetiby a second pair nest year, placetiby a second pair nest year.

cludes MSA's general ledger package, which has more than 2,000 users worldwide, plus the Easy-Screen generator, which allow users to design their own screen guided by Dr Tony Medland, Dr Glen Mullineux and Andrew Jones, all from the university's De-

sign Applications Group.

Mullineux says that work was confined to looking at current confined to looking at current working practices at present, but would progress to setting ap equipment and applications test beds in about six months' time.

The university is interested in producing an effective CAD/CAM package that can run on a microcomputer, which would be a microcomputer, which would be a microcomputer.

£500,000 testers

SALES BRIEF

£2m contract

to automate

W. II. SMITH has gone to a Not. ingham-based DEC systems house for n £2 million system to computerise its wholesale new division business in lingland and

Woles. Computer Systems and

Products will supply Smith with its Newskey software and 50 DEC

Vox computers, ranging from the MicroVox to the Vax 750 in contract spread over two years,

CSP has afready sold la Newskey news distribution soft-ware to other wholesalers, includ-ing Surridge Dawson in a £700,000

Apollo for poly

TEESSIDE Polyteehnic his

picked Apollo Computer UK to aupply a networked system com-prising 16 32-bit DN300 workste-

tions, each with one Mbyte memory and 300 Mbyte disc ste-

rage, plus two DSP80 processors

to control the local network Instollation will be late this year, and is the reody for teaching 30 MSe students by January 1984.

SCAN OPTICS has installed the

first three of five optical character reeding systems in an order from Barclaycard worth about £2 mil-

lion. The systems will be used to

process Barclay card sales vouchers, with a total throughput of over 500,000 documents a day when ill

Council picks ICL

local government order from Clackmannan District Conneil is

Scotland. The order involves #

ME29 distributed mainframe con-

puter, which will be linked to an IBM 3033 mainframe in Scotland's Central Regional Council head-quarters in Stirling, for batch data transfer and intersective work #4 IBM's Systems Network Architecture.

Water network

DIGITAL Equipment's All-in-One office automation system, based on Vax minicomputers, continues to sell. Latest UK order, worth £800,000, is from the Yorkshire Water Authority, and

includes a distributed network of

four Vax 11/750s linked to a cen-tral ICL mainframe at the author-

ty's Bradford headquarters for nflice automation, stock control,

data retrieval and engineering ap-

Hoechst upgrade

HOECHST UK, subsidiary of the West German Hoechst chemical combine, is about to upgrade its IBM installation with a new 3083

mainframe, and is replacing in accounting software with a 197,000

package from Management

ICI, has beaten IBM, NCR

five systems are running.

OCR deal

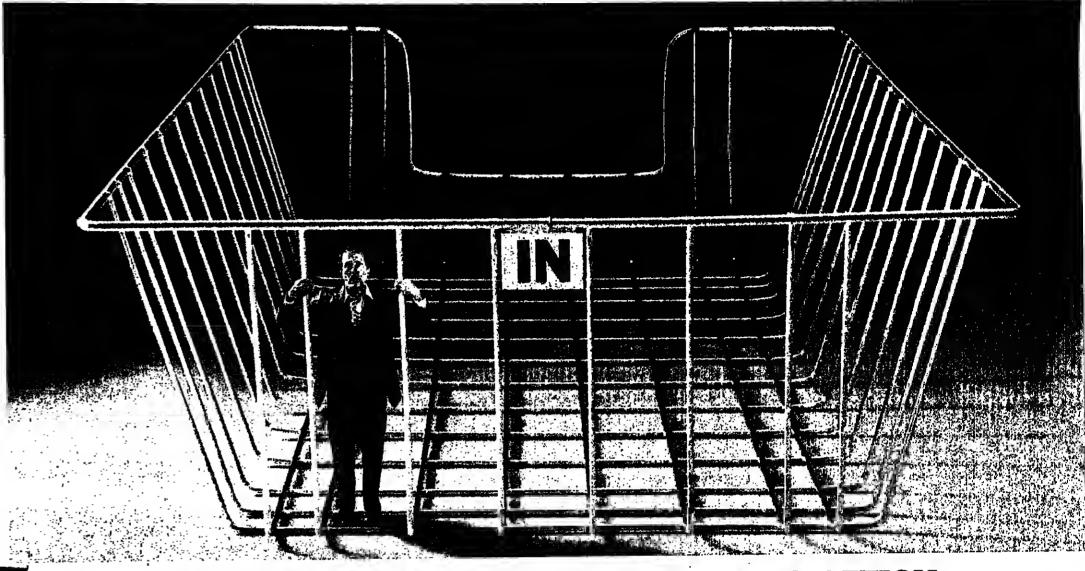
the news

port £500,000 worth of circuit testers to TRT, a major French telecommunications and electronic systems manufacturer. The order involves five System 80% testers, to be used for testing printed cir-cult boards to be installed in military communication systems.

### Paint training

INTERNATIONAL Paint leading printer of ships, has bought Seicon's computer controlled interactive video training system, worth £13,000, for teaching staff about manufacturing, safety and management.

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# Victor falls and ACT is ready

creditors filed a suit against the company last Friday. Applied Computer Techniques (ACT) is set to pick up the pieces.

victor was in trouble throughout 1983, and has been running on a cash payment basis since the autumn. But although it has cut to the hone since last August it still reported a loss of \$36.9 million on revenues of \$46.1 million in the quarter to September. The company owes some \$90 million — \$30 million to Security Pacific Bank, the rest to 1,500 other creditors, including Tandon

ACT directors, including Roger Foster, flew to California to negotiate manufacturing rights to Victor's products on Sunday. Peter Oldershaw, a director of the company, says: "Victor has been in this position for some time so we have a warranged and have good were well prepared and have good stock levels. But as far as ACT is concerned demand for the Sirius I has never been better and there are rich pickings to be had — this is an excellent opportunity for us to enhance our international sculvities."

Oldershaw says that the prepares.

In this position for some time so we investing a further £I million for expansion confirms the consideration confirms the confirmation confirms the confirmation confirms the confirmation confirmation

by Dave Madden
VICTOR Technologies has finally been forced into hankrupicy after last year, showing it has the capability to put the maclunes together

Meanwhile, ACT is spending £1 million expanding the Scottish plant, just three months after its opening. The new extension will add half as much apsce again, and boost production of ACT's

hoost production of ACT's homegrown Aprileot micro to 100,000 units per year by June.

And the expansion is expected to bring in another 100 jobs, doubling the number of staff employed in the Glenrothes factory to around 200 by the end of the yesr.

The plant set up specifically to The plant, set up specifically to

build Apricot, was ACT's first venture into miero manufacture. It gleaned £6 million from a sharea issue to do this, plus several million pounds from the then Department of Industry and the Scotush

investing a further £1 million for

Oldershaw says that the negotiations were at an advanced stage, but there were other companies taking a close look — including Swire Pacific and three major US corporations.

ACT has already done a trial rothes factory.

The expansion of the plant will allow ACT to apare production capability for other products. At the moment orders for Apricot, launched last July with deliveries starting in the autumn, outstrip production rates.

### US delays speed up Commodore in Europe

by Keith Holder THE Commodore 264 computer, the company's bid to enter small business computer market, could be launched in Europe before it makes its US debut, according to UK marketing manager, John

He says that rumours of delays, circulating in the US, are confined to that area alone and, if anything, plans to launch the computer here have been speeded up.

The problems in the US centre around getting approval from the Federal Authorities (FCC) for radio interference. This, says Baxter, means taking the computer into a remote area, like the Nevada desert, for teating, a process which can take time, and could hold up the computer's introduction.

specialism that the company so with an former boss, baster that the decided on the pro-says, and the departure of Myridin codes of practice, but are still unsuch that the recent resignations of last year.

Both Andrews and Painter expect to lobby government and the sure how to go about it.

"How do you define a perior that the recent resignations of last year."

Both Andrews and Painter expect to lobby government and the BEC on Issues affecting the broad pheral?" saks Bob Britteo, past dustry.

four top executives would keep the machioc under wraps, are

He says that any accrecy over the details of the machine is inten-tionally aimed at keeping competi-tors guessing. Price is also undecided, though US chairman, Irving Gould, says that the



### Fearful trade bodies regroup

by Jaha Riley
FEAR of getting out of step with
the rapid changes in the computer
industry has prompted two industry trade associations to look bard
at their roles and relevance.
Beta, the all-embracing Business
Equipment Trade Association,
which covers the whole office
equipment industry from paper
clips to mainframes, bas called in
consultancy firm Comferry to reassess its aims and direction.
Beta has also appointed Richard

Beta has also appointed Richard Paimer, former chairman of Associated Biscuits International as its director-general, and expects to draw on his extensive experience in foods industry trade associations.

in foods industry trade associations.

Irving Gould, says that the othat area alone and, if anything, class to launch the cooputer here around getting approval from the rearbund getting approval from the rederal Authorities (FCC) for radio interference. This, says Baxter, means taking the computer into a remote area, like the Nevada desert, for testing, a process which can take time, and could hold up the computer's introduction;

Speculation that the company so with his former boss, Baxter to promote stealing in foods industry trade associations.

Meanwbile the Perlpheral Suppliers Association, which has increasingly found its identity becoming confused as microchips being used to drive peripherals, obanged its name to The Computer and Peripherals Equipment of the company's US unit, was also Tramiel's personal assistant for several years, and was expected to several years, and was expected to says, and the departure of Myrrdin

chairman of the association and sales and operations manager for US company Kennedy Internat-

"For example, take our latest group code recording tape system — that has the engine power of a couple of Vaxes. Defining perlpherals suppliers is getting more difficult — woolliness pervades

everything."
Ken Heather, the new chairman of Competa, and managing direc-tor of Pragma, says: "We decided to widea the association to invite companies with standalone systems that incorporate peri-pherals, and don't exclude big

The question of identity and distinction between Competa and other associations is still unclear but, says Britten, "we don't want to be seen as a rival to the British Micro Manufacturers Group, but there are areas where we work together".

gether."
Similar problems are facing Beta, "We are assessing our role and taking a searching look at ourself," says Andy Andrews, Beta's new president.

### **Upset contractors** slam wages con of the standards expected of them.

sometimes have to complete a two week probationary period before their appointment is confirmed, but they are normally paid for the time spent on the jub, even if their work is deemed unsatisfactory.

But two contractors were reeently offered it six month contract only if they agreed to leave without collecting any pay is they failed to meet the required standard during the first two weeks.

One of the two contractors, whu asked not to be named because it might affect his prospects of winning other contracts, said: "This sort of move is only likely tn gct people who ore desperate for work." But one managing director of one of the recruitment agencies trying to sell the contract to

He said contractors were highly

by Philip Hunter Clients naturally could not pay out for should work. But the managing director, who, like the contractor, didn't want to be named, admitted that the controversial chaise was not common in contracts. "Honestly, I can't see something like this becoming the

> He would not name the company offering the contract.

Other recruitment agencies agreed that contracts did not nor-mally have this chase posing the threat of the sack without pay.

Roger Evans, a director of the VLt Group, said that occasionally contractors might be asked to work the first two weeks at a reduced rate if they lucked oncof the skills specified in the contract. The idea was that the contractor would spend thus time learning the skill.

But Evans said VLI would not expect contractors to work i two week probationary period with the

### NatSemi could face criminal charges

by Keith Holder
US CHIP maker National
Semiconductor could face eriminal
charges from the US Justice Department over faulty testing of
components for defence and space

organisations.

This is a result of a two year grand jury investigation following the company's admission that some 240,000 devices were thinged without requires the full shipped without receiving the full battery of tests required by De-partment of Defence specifica-

The company was disqualified as a supplier early in 1982, though this was resembled after 10 weeks. Now it could be charged with frau-dulent and inadequate test proce-

Spokesman für NatSemi denied hat there had been any oew deelopments and sald that an out of court settlement was still possible. The company has also apent \$40 million in the last two years, improving its testing procedures.

Pat Brockett, NatSemi's North

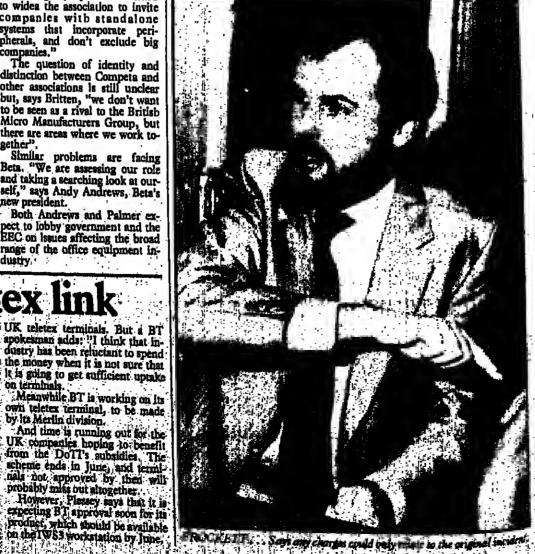
European marketing director, says that any charges brought could unly telate to the original incident "We are continuing to sell in large volumes to defence contracto and organisations in both the US and Britain."

A US spokesman pointed out that NatSemi had "cooperated fully" with federal investigators and said that the company had given the government all information and materials requested. The indictinent is expected to

enver not only testing in the US but also the company's programme at Its Singapore tacility. Brockett says that whatever the

effect of charges, they are not likely to affect the company's but-NatSemi is correctly repended-ing a greater demand for its pro-

ducts then it can supply in common with the other major chip manufactuters, and it planning to spend \$200 million on improving its production facilities, including expansion of its Greenock plant.



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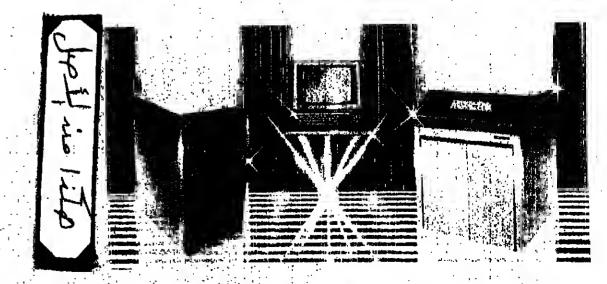
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### BT awaits customers for teletex link

by Phillp Hunter
BRITISH Telecom's two latest control its stelecter for hardware to tax transmission services, teletex, and the packet switched service in the wind pay half of the cost of any BT-approved terminal most of the money when it is not sure that its more come to us, confirms a BT spokesman.

But customers are not likely to come until the teleter service is explicitly to follow as teletex unit of the public available, to the world's million telex users; 100,000 of which are in the UK.

Teletex is based on the public telephone of the public telephone in the public tel



\* Registered Trademark of Digital Restarch Inc.



HOUSTON . . . Discussions with international banks in London and New York, and with airlines.

# Paradyne joins with the French by Danald Kenoett With AT&T apening up. Europe is US DATA communications comdifferent but still aignificant. Prilaunched a page-per-second letter-

US DATA communications company Paradyne has joined forces with French packet switch supplier SESA. The two have signed a manufacturing and marketing agreement and slso agreed to collaborate on the development of collaborate on the development of the US and Canada, and non-exclusive in Europe. Housing adds:

Paradyne, much more interna-tionally orientated than SESA, will nanufacture and sell SESA packet switch products. The deal will extend Paradyne's ability to provide

complete private data networks.
SESA supplied the switching equipment for France's Transpac public data network and for Euronet. It is also bidding for British Telecom's packet switch stream enhancement and renewal contract

are crossing national boundaries.
We are already having discussions with international banks based in London and New York and with

clusive in Europe. Houstnn adds:
"We believe we will be strongest in
the market where private networks the Canadian company Delphax and licensed exclusively to the US prioter manufacturer Southern

The company needed a packet network to fill out its range, he tinns, while Southern and its saya, beesuse a number of its pre- distributors sell it for local applicasent customers for moderos, multiplexers and network management systems wanted packet net-

### Apple hopes for pirate precedent

victory against software pirates in

alwanese computer makers nave been convicted in Taipei of violating Apple software copyright. The defendants have each been sentenced to eight months in jail for copying Apple's Autostatt and Applesoft Basic

But Apple's legal department in Cupertino, California, is not sure if convictions will stick. "This will be an important precedent if these people go to prison, but we've won verdicts before that have lead to nothing," said a

court decision will be turned over on appeal. The defendants claim Taiwan'a current copyright laws are ambiguous and cover

by Dave Madden
APPLE Computer has won what it
Computer has won what it tralia by Computer Talge were illegally empted in Tuiwan. The anpeal is due to be heard in March.

Apple has brought copyright prosecutions in 30 countries. Last September, it won its biggest victury against Franklin Computer of New Jersey, which built an Applelookalike micro, the l'ineupple. Taiwan has come under in-

creasing international pressure to be seen to be duing something about its computer piracy indus-try. Unconfirmed reports in a level Chinese language daily paper, Commercial Timer, suggest that Taiwan's Miniatry of Ecunomic Affairs is set to outlaw domestic and export sales of Apple II copies whether outright fakes or so-called

The irony of such a move would be that it is more likely to benefit IBM than Apple. The bottom has fallen out of the market fur Apple In January, the company lodged fakes, and Taiwan's imitators are switching their attention to the Australian judge that computer IBM Personal Computer.

### Modcomp quits HQ

by John Kavanagh
US minicomputer firro Modcomp
is selling most of its new 93,000square-feet European headquarters and factory at Winnersh, near
Resding, Berkshire — before it
has even fully moved in. European
general manager Mike Rogers asys general manager Mike Rogers says the sale is part of a consolidation he has initiated since he took over last summer which has meant some "tough decisions".

All manufacturing for markets outside the US is being concentrated on Modcomp's factory in Cork in the Irish Republic.

"The initial idea was to do sub-assembly work in Cork and final assembly at the new centre," says Rogers. "But we have the capacity in Cork to meet all our needs and

necessary. And the Irish Industrial Development Authority pravides very good grants and henefits.
"With two factories, aur fixed

costs were duplicated; now we have only one set of costs." As a result, Moderning is selling or sub-letting four-fifths of the space at Winnersh

The Cork factory was apencil in 1981. A year later, 16 of the 67 staff were sacked because of "the depressed state of the European

Another of Rogers' "tough deci-sions" involved the closure of a viewdata hureati, set up at the end

Memwhile Moderup's sales in Europe increased by 62% in 1983.

### Siemens steps up research

by Dave Madden SIEMENS AG, the West German electronics group, ia making a be-lated effort to counter foreign com-petition by increasing its research nd development investment.

Chairman Karlheinz Kaske saya that Siemena will increase spending on capital projects by 20% to DM 30 billion in the next five years. Research and development spending will climb 9% to DM 3.8

billion in the current year.

Although Siemens has gone intupartnership with ICL and Bull to form a joint European research institute in Munich to dn basic research, the company has been criticised for its failure to react to



### The 1984 **DP** Olympics starts in Barnsley

IT'S Cumputostars time again. The DP Olympics are back, bigge and better than ever, with ner events and the return of old favourites. Sponsored again by Computer Il cekly, the UK compe tition kicks off in May at Barnsley. This year there is an added at

traction: the quest to find the fac est man and woman in dat Drocessing. Other new events include a

bree-man tand three-woman) tug if war, which is aimed at inexpe-Computating will be back for the

real lieavies, while more sedentary types will probably prefer the team The initial heat at Barusley is

followed by ones at Birmingham, Crawley and Entiteld. The UK final is at its usual senue, the Alexander Stading i

The Entropean final has yet to be decided, but it hooks like a biss-up between Holland and Switzedan tlus vear.

Fill details, rules and an ruty form will appear in next weeks Don't miss in

### Dates and

Harnsley Suturday May 5 Birmingham Sunday June 3 Saturday June Saturday June It

## venues

Birmingham August 4

## MPs have rethink on computers in court by George Black MPs are expected to take a

radically simpler approach to the use of computers in court when a

subject this month.

Home Office civil servants have had a change of heart after receiving a barrage of criticism of their plan to treat computers as "a special case"

Commons committee debates the

Two crucial, if little-publicised, clauses in the Police and Criminal Evidence Bill are about to come before the select committee of the House of Commons. They will define the circumstances in which computer printout can be accepted as evidence in court — a matter which the industry bas wanted sorted out for several years.

The Home Office proposed a detailed ruling on what was dif-ferent about computer evidence compared to that of a human witness. But leading academics and industry experta told officials that this approach could exclude many perfectly valid documents.

The clauses have not yet bee re-written and the policy shift still requires the endorsement of top-level nfficials and Ministers. But government sources are now the law being passed.

"not adding to the myatique" and avoiding an exhaustive definition of the machine and when they are working properly. The indications are that they

have heeded the argument of Professor John Smith of Nottingham University. He has warned that some evidence which would be unacceptable as hearsay might become acceptable by having been processed by computer - a non-sensical result, according to Smith.

But Smith is optimistic that his view will prevail. "I feel fairly sure now that the new law will be changed to take account of what we have been telling them."

Another fear has been that com-

plicated stipulations might serve as an escape clause for astute lawyers, to show that computer evidence i unreliable when other grounds of defence appear hopeless.

Interest in these two clauses in

the Commons is likely to be small. MPa are likely to concentrate on the more sensational aspects of the Bill such as police powers. In the Lords, a number of lawyers may scrutinise the wording. But few expect any



### New Yorkers want to end mute micros

by Keith Holder A SUCCESSFUL US package, designed to link personal computers to IBM mainframes, has been aunched in the UK.

New York-based Techland Systems has set up a subsidiary in Britain, which will market and support its Blue Lynx synchronous communications range. This uses a combination of

hardware and software for terminal emulation and can be used to link the IBM-PC and XT, or plugcompatible microcomputers with any IBM mainframe, from the System 34 up to the 308X series.

Over 5,000 packages have been sold in the US in the past 18 months, some to IBM itself, says Harris Landgarten, president of the US campany.

He says that company research had revealed that 70% of all IBM-PC and XT systems bought for business use would be used for micro-to-micro ur micro-10-msinframe communications, and adds: 'Dumb terminals and mute

Past."
He goes on to say that it is easy to show users that using a personal computer, instead of a remote ter-minal, can be cheaper and more

Nigel Brown, managing director of the new subsidiary, thinks that this figure will hold true for

European users, too.

He says that Blue Lynx has scored over its rivals by offering more than just protocol conversions, and supports full file handing functions.

Personal computer communica-tion with IBM System 34-38 main frames, is accomplished by emulation of IBM's 5251 terminal The 5251 package does not have file handling capability, but it can

be provided by an optional add-on which plugs into the mainframe. For larger systems, emulation of the IBM 3270 terminal — which does support file handling - is

Files can be transferred to a hard disc, attached to a PC/XT frm the mainframe, says Brown, as the mainframe treats the disc as a

second printer.
Blue Lynx costs £560, though usera wanting file transfer on the System 34-38 will have to spend up

to 1760, for add-ons.
Other options in the Blue Lynx package are business software packages, mudems, printer

### DEC £16m French factory will create 300 jobs

by Jack Gee
DIGITAL EQUIPMENT is to
invest FFr200 million (£16 million) in a new factory at Valbonia on the French Riviera where it will manufacture a wide range of equipment and provide 300 jobs almost right away, European vice-president Jean-Claude Peterschniti bas onnounced.

range of peripherals. A deaign centre is being opened on the fac-tory site where research is likely in be done on the new auper main-frame being developed by Trilogy, in which Digital Equipment has a 9% stake. The corporation's vice-presi-

The product range will include Vax and Vax Plus and a vast new models, we hope that the French

Digital Research recently inaugurated its second European remote diagnosis centre for bonne, following the first centre already nperating in Britain. The Valbonne diagnosis centre will handle 3,500 major clients in

dent, Pier-Carlo Farintti, says:
"By producing here such high level machines as the latest Vax French government approval for ligital Equipment's new invest-

Western Europe.

But agreement is taken for granted because negotiations, which had been under way for several years have been progressing fast in re

Digital Equipment France which has a staff of 1,500 people now accounts for 15% of the group's activity in Europe, where it has risen from number five to

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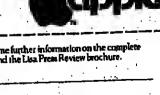
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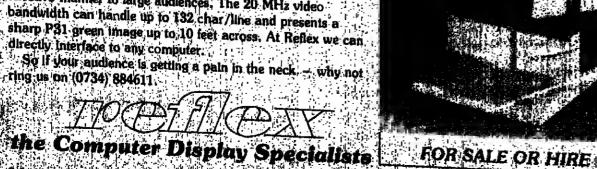
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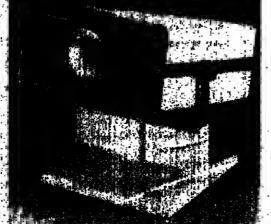
### WARNING: COMPUTER DATA **Are Your Presentations** a Pain in the Neck?

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# Prestel will link public to brokers

by Donald Kennett
THE public will soon be able to trade stocks and shares electronically with Prestel Chiservice.

Prestel Citiservice has so far induced nearly 3,000 users to make would say no, but they've said yes. basic level, which costs 5p per basic level, which costs an average of half s million accesses a month to its information on share, hullion, commodities, futures, foreign exchange and noit to the possibility was re-

Two unit trust fund managers,
Henderson and GT, recently

A different rate of commission could be introduced for this type started accepting trading orders via their Prestel mailboxes, and partnership with British Telecom, is holding talks with de Zoeie &

A different rate of commission started accepting trading orders via their Prestel mailboxes, and ICV Information Systems, the company that runs Citiservice in ker on the phone for about 20 share ownership – a view that I'm space of service, Tsylor suggests, since processing messages would be glad to say is expressed in the government's plans. Nothing has been done to ensure that the wider

Bevan and two other stockbroking able on Citiservice, including one either, because it also needs certain which, for a clustee of £90 a quartax changes."

HE public will soon be able to acide stocks and shares electronically with Prestel Chiservice.

Launched st the end of 1982, estel Citiservice has so far inextra quarterly charge, carries de-tails of 200, updated three times a

> Inaugurating the service last week, Stock Exchange chairman Sir Nicholas Goodison said: "We believe very strongly in wider ninutes.
>
> Spread of share ownership actually
> Three levels of service are availhappens and this won't do it



GOODISON . . . "Significant step."

### Unix achieves a French break

by Jack Gee THE French market for Unix, which accounted for only 1,500 systems in 1983, Is likely to double this year thanks to the success of the Western Electric operating system as an international atandard, the growing interest by usera and the full scale commitment of

More major company users in France are demanding Unix. The State-owned Credit Lyonnais Bank has set up a team to learn about the product and is making contacts in readiness to buy source programs. The Renault vehicle rm is also showing interest.

French software service houses are also preparing for the onslaught of "super" micros under the Unix banner. CISI, TECSI, Sysecz and CAP-Gemini-Sogeti

programs. Small software houses such as Unixsys and CIL are developing and selling Unix tools for

The breakthrough for Unix in France lies at hand with the commitment of Bull, the State-owned computer group. Until now the standard bearer has been Thomson with its important and description. with its imports and domestic production of Fortune's Micromega.

Electronique Serge Dassault, the electronics arm of the Marcel Dassault aircraft group, which is now 51% State owned, has un-dertaken to deliver 500 Unix systems for the subscribers' com-

### for this purpose. So far the Unix environment in Frence accounts for only a dozen

Colin Hart-Leverton, prosecut-

fle sent a bogus telex message to Morgan Guaranty Trust in New York to get the money sent to the

videotex applications.

The Micromega represented 700

of the 1,500 Unix systems marketed in France last year, a fair achievement, although Thomson had been aiming for about 2,000, which mede it the biggest Unix

plaints department of French Telecommunications.

### Plot in a suitcase

THE skill of a dishancest telex operator — and a large suitcase — were all that were needed to perpetrate a \$7 million fraud from a City bank, the Old Bailey heard last

ing, said Laurence Tomsett, telex operator et Credit Sulsse First Boston Bank in London used his move all traces of the bogus mesdivert the money to the account of his partner, Colin Howard.

Tomsett and Howard plead oot guilty to conspiracy to steal \$7 million and falsifying a telex message The suitcase was to carry the money awoy. Howard had presented himself to the bank in Geneval The trial continues.

Peripherals

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SYSTEMS MAINTENANCE & SERVICE LTD. Telephone: 01-751 4451 (10 lines) Telex: 8814060

by Donald Konnett BRITISH Telecom has scored another world first with an im-proved design of satellite ground atation antenna.

The new design will meet the requirements for international used a cats' cradle of towers and

cause the telex was sent to arrive on US Thanksgiving Day. The banks were closed, so no one outside the US could check the

together, so as to increase the number of geostationary orbital slots from 120 to 180. It is based on the shape of an optical telescope built by the 17th century Scottish mathematician James Gregory, and although this type of antenna is used in astronomical research, it is more complex, and more expensive to make than the more common types of dishantenna.

Stoo Engineering for rective an installation at Ealing telephone exchange in London, the other by Racal Antennas for BT International's ground station at Madley, near Hereford. They will be used with an Intelsat V Atlantic satellite and with the ECS Buropean Communications Satellite.

BTI is preparing to launch its sage. But the memory of the Credit Suisse's computer was examined and the telex was found. The police were called.

### dish antenna. It emits a narrower beam of radiation, causing less interference with Teleglobe Canada to provide to neighbouring satellites. It also the first satellite-based end-to-end has a higher aignal gain and lower digital links across the Atlantic. Hand-holding service

DRLOITTE Haskins & Sells, one of the senior UK accounting firms, has formed an industry group to service the needs of small high chnology companies.

Improved design from British Telecom

plans to position satellites closer

BT scores dishy first

commercial service in communica-

wires for their end of the link.

Two prototypes of the anteona have been built, one by Bpic Precision Engineering for rooftop installation at Ealing telephone ex-

has traditionally been provided by their accountants" iner accountants
In effect, the group will support
Deiolite regional offices, and it
liopes to act as a catalyst, bringing

### Germans bid for share of UK mini market

by Nuala Moran GERMAN mini munufacturer Computer Technik Muller (CTM) has announced that it will compete for a share of the UK market. It is heving talks with distributors and OEMs offering its latest machine, the CTM 9032.

The 9032 was launched in Gernany last July, end CTM has sold 96 systems on Iar. Although it claims this was the first German 32-bit for general business applications, in the UK it is similar strictly at vertical markets.

Klans Lankenmann, CTM export

manager says: "We want to cap-ture 5% of the UK market in the £10.000-£15,000 runge. This is u big merket and nur strength will be the integrated system we uffer.
"We have budgeted DM500,000

for advertising and amport over the next three years. With this and the 9032 we have a good chance of cracking the UK market."

CTM, based in Constance, West Germany was set up in 1972. It has 529 staff including 110 nn research and development. Total sales last year were about £40 million - an increase of 12% on the previous year. About £25 million of this was domestie sales.

The company's biggest export markets are Austria, Switzerland and France, and it is also represented in Denmark, Belgium and the Netherlands. It sees the UK as its next move in expanding across

Europe.

CTM already has one software partner in the UK, Silnn Systems of Sheffield. Slinn first wrote a control of CTM's machines about six years ago and there is a user base of seven. The package is for steel stockholders and mer-



# deal signed with US firm

SP1. International has signed at OEM deal, to cover l'arope, with the US maker of hardware for an ficial intelligence application, Machine Intelligence, Under the mreement, SP1, will develop the US company's VS-100 image analysis tool for process control applications such as counting the conveyor belt.
The work will be done at SPLY

Intelligence

industrial division at Stockpon, Cheshire.

### CPS to go USM

STOCKBROKER L. Messel wil ring CPS Computer Group, a IBM systems house hased in War-wick, to the Unlisted Securities Market later this month CE hopes to raise II million from a initial placing of 10% of its equip, which should value the company about £14 million.

CPS's husiness includes the sik of IBM mainframes and distribu-ing add-ons for the IBM Persona Computer, CPS had pre-tax profit of some £45tt,00tt in the first quater of its current fiscal year againg £750, that in the full year in 1983. h started life making corduing.

Hong Kong bid CAlli Li & Witcless has mide i 1300 million cash bid to take own

Hong Kong Telephone in which already had a 38% stake. Obs bought 34.8% of Hong Kong Tele plume last March, and it was ob liged to make a general offer when it took its share holding over 35% on Sunday and triggered llog Kong takeover rules, table as Wireless would have to bottow to fund a full takeover, though the bid is conditional on its acquire

#### Quest wants Raw

QUEST AITTOMATION ME ME agreement to buy Kuw Computers, which designs and builds thierocomputer petapheral products. The company will form a subshilary of Quest International Computers. The deal should be completed on March I. Quest will be completed on March I. Quest will be the product of the p take un Raw's liabilities and wil issue 375,000 ordinary shares in exchange for all of Raw's issued share capital Raw will be re-named Quest International Com-

### Not appreciated

COMPANIES are not bothering to prepare their managers for the new technology equipment that they buy, cumplains a report published last week. Based on a survey of 155 companies using word processors in the UK, the report finds that only one quarter had sent managers on a sechnology appreciation course, though 80% of suck courses cost less than £100.

### Office seminar

OFFICE Technology (OTL) is the only UK company among five suppliers of office automation equipment chosen to address as audience of 200 users at the Giy Conference Centre, London, ned Thursday, Pebriary 16, by the loformation and Word Processing Association (IWP). The other four, all US firms, are 18M, Wang, Rank Xerox and Data General.

### Distribution deal

**NEWS ANALYSIS** 

# Mixing fax and teletex draws near

#### **Donald Kennett examines progress** towards a new standard

facsimile transmission is expected

to be accepted.

The protocol for mixed mode teletex and fscsimile transmission was proposed by the French telecommunications administration in 1979. It has since been under development in a working party of the CCITT (International Consultative Committee on Telephony and Telegraphy) Study Group Eight (SGS), which deals with telematics (information techno-

The working party coordinator, Yves Chauvel, saya: "I think there is a general agreement on the necessity for this recommendation (standard), therefore I am optimis-tic that it has a reasonable chance

"Any problems it might face from telecommunications people and telecommunications people and teletex is from telematics people. It is difficult to be well understood by both."

The protocol, cslled S.A. when

it was given draft status in 1982, will be voted on in the SG8 meet-ing from February 27 to March 9 and if passed will be ratified by the CCITT plenary meeting at the end of the current four-yeer study

period, this autumn.
It will also be discussed this mooth in standards-setting groups of ECMA (European Computer Mnoufacturers' Association) and ISO (International Standards Orthogonal Computer Compu

THE slow progress towards integrating text and data transmission services into a single desktop terminal could take a significant step forward next month when a new standard for combining teletex and feeting its expected. word processors, which could be made to produce an apparently authentic message locally.

One answer to this is to support the transmission of signatures and company logos by using facsimile techniques. It would also give the service greater flexibility by allow-ing diagrams and other graphic imsges to be sent.
Reservations about S.A. are ex-

pressed by both manufacturers and telecommunications adminis tratioes, mostly on the grounds that it is too early to specify such a facility when basic text service have barely started.

But the danger is that a de focto standard would be established from a proprietary source during the next four-year study period. Wang launched in October a de-vice, the Professional Image Comcome from a poor understanding of what is required rether than actual opposition. Teletex and fax ere two different worlds. Fax is ere two different worlds. Fax is ere two different worlds. Fax is ere two different worlds. mixed with text, while IBM's DCA (Document Content Architecture) allows for mixed mode

Incorporation of the standard into services actually depends on manufacturers using it in the devices which provide the service.

GEC researcher Mike Biggs says: "It might be better to drop it and pick it up later, but it could be

and pick it is later, but it could be accepted with reservations. Most CCITT standards have paragraphs which are left for further study — X25, for example, in 1976 had many areas marked for further

study.
"We're keen to track the stan dard, but extra features cost the ganisation), so that they can dard, but extra features cost the submit their comments to the SG8 user money - especially on single

AS well as its sponsors in the French administration, S.A. enjoys the enthusiastic support of IBM, whose support in the past has transformed a good idea, or even a mediocre idea, into a busy

transformed a good idea, or even a mediocre idea, into a dasy marketplace activity.

An IBM apokesman says that the company regards S.A. as a "coherent and useful piece of work which we believe will aid international standardisation".

He emphasises that the company also supports similar projects in ISO (International Standards Organisation) and ECMA (European Computer Manufacturers' Association).

But the various bodies working on information technology standarda, including these three and the US IBEH (Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers), have in any case been making increased efforts to work together. This is particularly so since the IEEE's work on turning Xerox's Ethernet into a standard for local area networking threatened to knock ISO's and CCITT's work on Organ Systems Interconnection into a cocked hat.

area networking threatened to knock ISO's and CCITI's work on Open Systems Interconnection into a cocked hat.

Coordinator Yves Chauvel says that the S.A. working party has made heavy use of inputs from ISO and ECMA and that if it succeeds it will be the first jointly developed recommendation.

A paper published io IBM's Systems Journal last year carries a cost analysis of teletex, which shows it in a good light compared with telex and the postal service in West Germany in 1981.

Transmission of a four-page document by teletex is shown to

with telex and the postal service in Weat Germany in 1981.

Transmission of a four-page document by teletex is shown to cost between six and 19 US cents, depending on distance and time of day transmitted, compared with 89 cents to \$4 for a telex of day transmitted, compared with 89 cents for a letter. The 94-cent message of the same length and 94 cents for a letter. The 94-cent message of the same length and 94 cents for a letter. The 94-cent message of the same length and 94 cents for a letter. The 94-cent message of the same length and 94 cents for a letter. The 94-cent message of the same length and 94 cents for a letter. The 94-cent message of the same length and 94 cents for a letter. The 94-cent message of the same length and 94 cents for a letter. The paper, by an IBM engineer in the US, says! "Teletex has the potential to become a major force in telecommunication and to create a large business opportunity for communication office machines. It has the flexibility to extend its current capabilities machines. It has the flexibility to extend its current capabilities and to provide for future occids by allowing additional features, by interworking with other services, and by utilising new networks.

The three methods by which new capabilities may be added to teletex, the paper says, are private protocol; pational requirements and CCITT recommendations. A manufacturer or nation may create a problem of incompatibility by providing capabilities that others do not support, it adds.

But it concludes: "This approach allows a truly international implementation that will benefit all users."

Messages sent by teletex can be authenticated by transmitting company logos by facsimile techniques

and are expected to be early implementers of mixed mode techniques. Nippon Electric's UK out that S.A. uses CCITT's Group Four digital transmission principles, which have yet to be fully defined. The bulk of the market today is for Group Two, while Group Three is the fastest growing

- both of which are analogue and RS-232 interfaces, so The Japanese are big users of fax

general manager for transmission terminals, Dcrek Arnold, says: "When mixed mode comes about, players in the business. But Group Three will have Ascii capability

everybody asks 'what's Group Four? .
"The flavour this year is Inwer

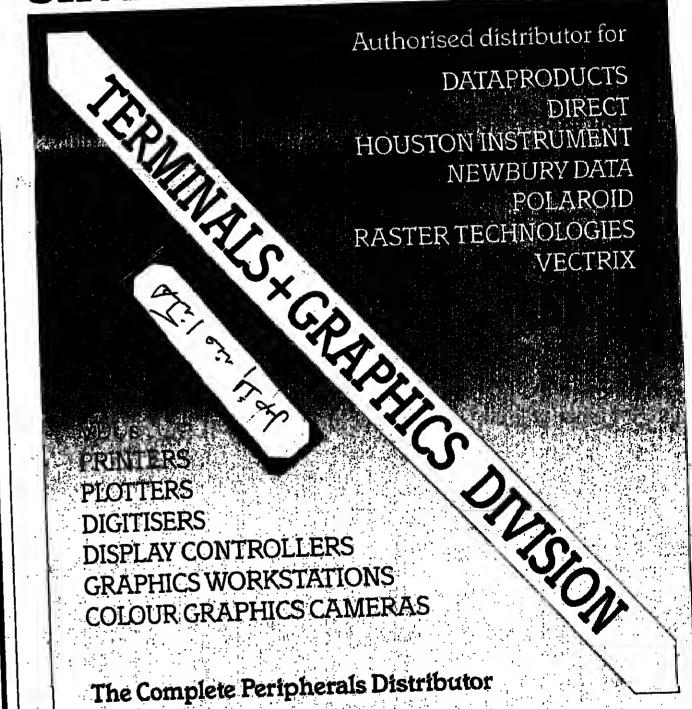
cost Group Three with higher capabilities, such as autodial and

Alan Pugh of Matsushita Grsphic Communications Systems
says: "Manufacturers are still
struggling to make basic reletex

work and the academics comalong saying there are some en-hancements. There's a lot of debate which hasn't yet taken place.

Meanwhile, four of the five companies with equipment that was to have been subsidised by the UK government from last October have yet to get approval from British Telecom for their devices.

# SINTROM ELECTRONICS





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#### SOFTWARE FILE

# Weapons spread in pirate war

The israeli method comes from Adi Shamir, mathematies profes-sor at the Weizmann Institute. He lias designed a disc drive that produced when copying it on o home computer. He has coupled this with a technique for moking the user's disc drive cancel in-built subset of the property of the pulses at each run, so the number f runs can be controlled.

NEW weapons in the war against and into the marketplace. He is the software pirates are emerging from such unlikely origins as Tel Aviv and Chippenham.

and the the marketplace. He is getting together with Ami Herzberg of Technion, an Iaraeli software house also researching the ware house also researching the problem of piracy, to look for effective international marketing

duces pulses when running a country's software exports, saya: "We have a lot of innovative talent

ulses at each run, so the number fruns can be controlled.

The snag is that Shamir's inven-

Meanwhile, back in Wiltshire, fight its way out of academia Keith West of Parwest claims to be through the notional bureaucracy ahead of the Israelis with a wholly



Having overcome the fear of piracy, he says the way is now open for software rentals to take off. He

aelves to buying at a high cost when they didn't know what it was they don't like it." is covered under the law.

ready up and running.
In Paris, Communication "The program prevents a user from running it if he is not authorised to do so. We've had it going for a year and challenged people to erack it and they have halfeld," he says.

Having converges the forc of picture of the dealers nation wide to rent programs by the month.

"It's the same approach as video," he says. "Many people have been scared to commit themale here of the says.

Having converges the forc of picture of the dealers nation wide to rent copyright law goes on. The Federation Against Software Theft (FAST), including IBM, ICL, DEC and the British Computer Society, meets at the end of this open what it was a high converge the force of picture of the dealers nation wide to rent copyright law goes on. The Federation Against Software Theft (FAST), including IBM, ICL, DEC and the British Computer Society, meets at the end of this open what it was a high convergence of the copyright law goes on. The Federation Against Software Theft (FAST), including IBM, ICL, DEC and the British Computer Society, meets at the end of this open what it was a high convergence of the copyright law goes on. The Federation Against Software Theft (FAST), including IBM, ICL, DEC and the British Computer Society, meets at the end of this open what it was a high convergence of the copyright law goes on the copyright minals to send software down the line to terminals in 20 large depart ment stores. There is also a pilot seheme being conducted by Oy Teledato in Scandinavia, including month. It will debate a proposal to back a Private Member's Bill which would ensure that software computer stores, video shops and a TV chain, planned to expand to 100 terminals by the end of the



### Sphinx is set to supply part owner Olivetti

SPHINX, tho Maidenhead distributor of Unix applications pack-ages, has agreed to supply its part owner, Olivetti, but has turned down the chance to get further into bed with the Italian company. Bosses of the two companies met

new products come in. In the OS
Romox charges between \$15 and
\$25 far the cartridges, with software costs for individual products
ranging between \$6 and \$25.

In the UK Wood is still negotiating with software houses for
distribution rights, but hopes to
woo them into committing their last week, but Sphinx rejected the overtures of Olivetti for a closer clationship for fear of prejudicing makers, including NCR, Plexus, Altos and Fortune.

the quality of the software we offer. I will be using some stuff from the US, but not all.

Wond bas already reached Ollvetti, quarter-owner of Sphinx, is now nne-quarter owned by AT&T, the originator of the Unix nperating system, through its Bell Labs subsidiary. But Sphins co-founder Dominic Duning says there is no likelihood of their working directly for the recently "divested" US telecomms giant.

"Olivetti has a large hardware manufacturing capacity and a lor of marketing nutlets, but what it

manufacturing especity and a lot of marketing nutlets, but what it does not have la expertise in Unix packages. It only has facilities for custom-building Unix for its large clients," says Dunlop, "What Sphinx will do is to supply the package expertise for Olivetti to utilise." "The implications are profound for the industry — we may finish up retailing in a totally different Way."

enter into any long-term research and development collaboration Repiort, has gained more support with Olivetti, in case it sacrifices this time from GEC Computers. Its current contracts with other hardware firms, he says. Nor will support Repport. The philips sell any Unix based densities already rims on the GEC has agreed with Logica to market and support Rapport. The farthware sile and support Rapport and the GEC has agreed with Logica to market and support Rapport.

SOFTWARE FILE

Shopping

over the

terminal

arrives

hy Claire Gooding

SOFTWARE shoppers in British will be able to buy games and other products "over the terminal" this

spring in on experiment that could revolutionise software distribu-tion. W. 11. Smith, Rumbelows

end Dixons are among retailers at

present discussing the electronic distribution scheme with UK firm

Prism signed with Romox, the New York originator of the tech-nique, last July. It is now setting up a pilot scheme, which will bring the UK in line with the US and

Europe, where the system is al-

Telematique is already using the

Romox special cartridges and te

Europe will cunnect with Romor's central mainfrane in California which provides a pool of games

and other products. These can be browsed through in menu form, and when the buyer bas made a choice, the softwere is then written

The Romox cartridge carries at EPROM (crasable programmable read only memory), which can be

re-programmed in minutes with

out being removed from the car-

Roman is applying to putent the technique, which, occording to Prism Software Products managing director Steve Wood, holds many benefits lot both buyer and retailer. "The whole value is that

buyers can get new software im-nucliately it only has to be haded overnight, and there is none of the delay involved in pack-

aging and duplication."

As well as the immediacy for the

huyers, the quicker "life cycle" for products will benefit software houses, claims Wood. "As well as

immediate distribution, there is less af o copyright problem. I en-visage volume sales – that is, the bulk of sales for new producta –

bulk of sales for new products
made through electronic distribution; then the cassette will follow."
Once a buyer has bought one of
the EPROM cartridges, it can be
re-programmed again and again as
new products come in. In the US

new titles exclusively to the Prism

system depends on the price and

4090 and 4100 series of machines

experiment. "The success of the

to a special cartridge.

# UK could miss the Ada boat

ment gives atrong signa of its com-

ment gives arrong signa in the conmitment to the language.

This is the view of Rolm vicepresident Dennis Paboojian, who
is currently touring Europe to
promote his firm's compiler. He promote his firm's compiler. He says he has found far more sense of purpose concerning Ada in France, Germany and even Italy and Spsin. He criticises British software houses, which still seem confused over the government's attitude to real time languages and therefore stuck to either Coral for military use or Pascal for eivilian use.

Rolm's compiler, jointly developed with Data General, became the first to be validated by

MCHAPSE scheme remains tangled up in negotiations by its sponsors. The scheme collapsed last year when British Telecom pulled out of the deal and opted to carry on its research into Chill separately. The Ada Group — a constrtium led by ICL — is struggling to resurrect the Ada half of the venture, but talks on who pays for what are still deadlocked.

Paboojian's aim in visiting potential clients, such as Westland a Helicopters at Yeovil and the De-

(DoD) last summer. It has since been followed by the Western Digital compiler and the New York University interpreter. Paboojian's remarks come as the

British government's £9 million MCHAPSE scheme remains

to specification problems.
"That just shows we aren't get-

ting any better," commented

Barry Daniels, a senior engineer at the National Centre of Systems Reliability, regretted that software was still not amenable to quantita-

tive assessment. But he added that the centre hoped to be able to extend the use of quantification in risk evaluation on the basis of eur-

rent research.

Ron Bell of the Factory Inspectorate sald in one case a software

fault had led in a "very serious

explosion indeed" at a major com-

pany in this country. A programme change crept in



fence Ministry's RSRE division at Malvern, is to allay British fears that Ada "might not happen after

all".

He points to clear directives issued by US Defence Department under-secretary Richard Delauer in June and December of last year, laying down the timetable for adopting Ada. From January 1984 advanced development would be

in Ada and from July 1984 all full-scale engineering development. Paboojian secs no possibility "There is no scepticism about Ada in the US any more. It seems to be only in Britain that there is." Britain's lack of initiative is ref-lected in the small number of that it will retroet those stotements

or gram wholesale waivers to softpeople now working in the Ada area, he says. He thinks there are "Ada has hit all the milestones nus more than a few dozen capable Ada engineers in the UK, whereas that the DnD has act for it, whatever the problems encountered by Softech nr Intermetrics," says Pathe US figure is olready well over

DMS is "a torkey". Xephon asked over 200 US users for their views of six popular applications generations, Cincom's Mantis coines top on overall satisfaction and also scores the highest marks for reliability and value for money. Runner-up is Information Builders' Focus, praised for ease of

NEARLY one third of users of IBM's DMS package feel they have not gained any benefits from it, according to a survey by IBM watcher, Xephon. One user even and the Borkehira consultancy that

old the Berkshire consultancy that

installation and use.

Cultinet's ADS-Online, IBM's ADF and Oxford Software's UFO come in the middle bracket. ADF scores well for reliability, which is just as well, as its vendor support and training are criticised. Both IBM products, ADF and DMS. come off worse than all the inde endent rivals.

DMS is the unly package to he called poor value for money, though Focus shows up poorly in documentation and vendor

### Expert pleads case for safety control

INDUSTRY is not interested in the risks of using software to control safety, an expert has com-

plained.

It only pays lip service to the prublem, saya Phil Bennett, former computer manager for the British Steel Corporation and an adviser to the US Defence Depart. adviser to the US Defence Depart-

ment on the Ada language.

Bennett told a meeting of the Institution of Electrical and Institution of Electrical and Electronics Incorporated Engineers that there was a need for fundamental research into the use of software as a control element. He hoped the Alvey Programme would contribute to this and not concentrate solely on new tools

and environments.

Bennett defended Ada against criticisms of the language made by Professor Tony Hoare of Oxford University. Research had shown that strongly-typed languages, such as Coral, RTL2 and Ada, limited the second of errors and relimited the scope of errors and re-

duced fallibility.

In an implicit criticism of the Alvey approach, he cast doubt on the value of formal specifications.

Concurrent

the Apricot

the show," he says

sweetens

by Claire Gooding

PRODUCTIVITY

CP/M

# undetected while the systems team was working flat out and under nf 30% and upwards for users are claimed for the first applications to

OWEN . .. "Excellent results."

appear on the Apricot under the Concurrent CPIM system. The packagea are being launched by London software house Graffcom at the London show devoted to The packages are Graffcom's staple product, the ISBS/F range of financial modules, normally priced at £220 each on the IBM XT, the WP2020 word processing ACT's Sirius and Apricat machines this week.

According to Robert Owen,
managing director of Graffcom,
managing director by Graffcom, XT, the WP2020 word processing package, and the newest Graffcom product, the Oman suite of integrated office software. All three have been designed and written inhouse by Graffcom.

"We're pushing Concurrent for the packages are the first Apricot applications available under Digi-tal Research's multi-tasking single-

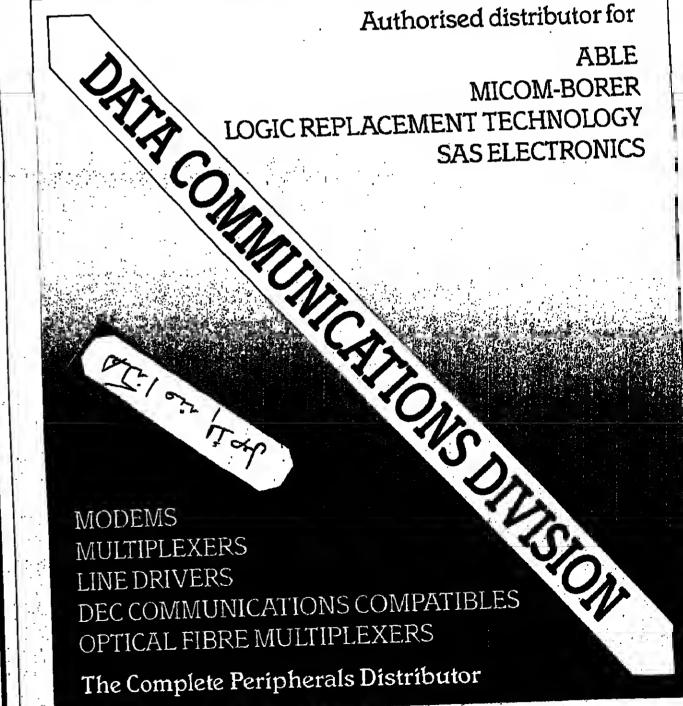
tal Research's multi-tasking single user operating system:

"These packages are very new.
They've only been available on the Apricot for two or three weeks and as far as we know they are the first Concurrent CP/M packages.

"We're expecting to run a promotional deal with discounts of 30% or so for contracts signed at the show," he says

Software File is compiled by George Black

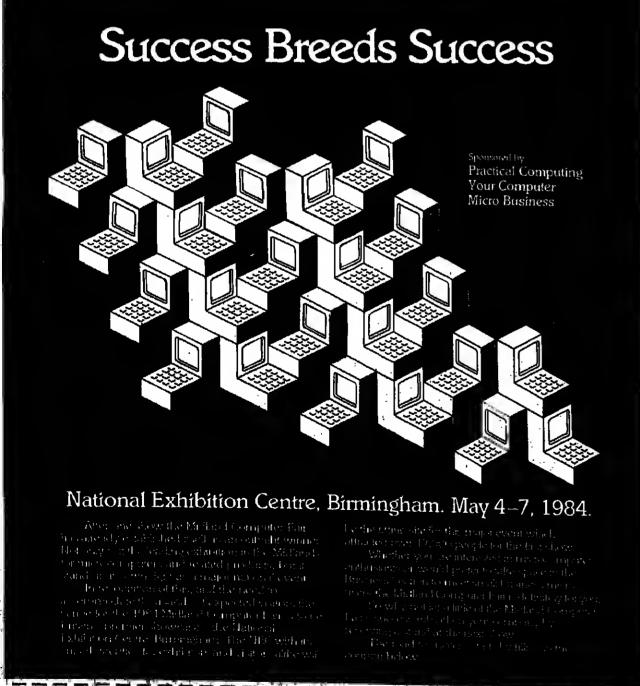
## SINTROM ELECTRONICS

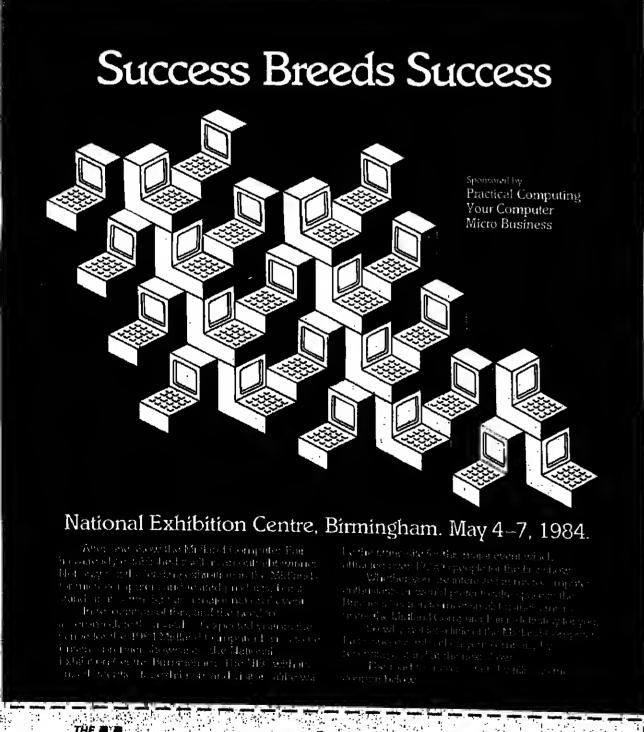




### Sintrom Electronics

Sintrom Electronics Ltd Arkwright Road, Reading, Berks RG2 OLS Tel. Reading (0734) 875464 Telex: 847395





Return to the Exhibition Manager, Reed Exhibitions, Surrey House, I Throwley Way, Sutton, Surrey SM1 4QQ Tel. 01 643 8040 Telex: 946564 BISPRS.G

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2

Logica support But Sphinx does not want to LOGICA'S relational database, Rapport, has gained more support this time from GEC Computers.

### Digico goes to the wall

THE British minicomputer maker has long been an endangered species, and it is perhaps its sur-prise that Digico should end up with the receiver.

The company has courted disaster for months. Back in October 1983, its Sterenage-based maintenance business was sold to Optim Computers and Digica's managing director, Kenneth At-kinson, said then that the sale was part of a grand plan to rescue the firm's finances, and that he would not be averse to a merger.

Apparently, Digleo has been entertaining suitors in Leeds ever

Peter Scanian, joint receiver from Peat Marwick Mitchell, is looking for "a going enneeril", and although he has already received "expansions of interest" in the company, he may yet have his work can out.

Digica was founded in the mid-Digica was founded in the mid1960s by Keith Trickett, later to
be managing director of CAD/CAM house Compeda. It intended
to compete in scientific markets
against DEC and the PDP-8. It
later supplemented its minicomputer range with the Z-80 based
Prince micro.

The company is expected to

The company is reported to have installed machines with over 1,500 customers in the UK, and numbers British Rail among its

Scaman said that Digico's exact £750,000.



ATKINSON ... Sceking merger that never materialised.

financial position, including its level of debt, was not yet clear, but he indicated that figures of £500,000 owing to Midland Bank and £1 million to nther ereditors were not too wide of the mark.

Digieo hoped to eut a loss of around £1 million in 1982 to some £200,000 on turnover of £4 million in the year to September 30, 1983.

Last autumn, the company bad an overdraft approaching £1.5 million – which was cut in half when Optim bought the maintenance contracts on Digico's installed machines for a reported

Optim's managing director, Mike Burden, tried to buy Digico for a aominal amount last week, but could not reach agreement with Midland Bank. Burden was "a bit cross" the bank would not do a deal.

Scaman would not confirm that Burden was one of the interested parties, but Burden said that he would certainly be making an offer.

Burden's empire has grown ateadily — partly by strategic scavenging — since Optim was set up from Monotype Communications

# High-tech CML goes Unlisted

Consumer Microcircuits 1.1d

Svenska AB does not trade at the

moment, the group's averseas business is increasing steadily, and

in 1983 it opened a production fa-eility at MX-COM.

products - specialist monulithic and hybrid integrated circuits for

the telecommunications, radin and

Some 20% of its sales are made in

the UK, 55% in the rest of western Europe, and 11% and 13% in the

lts customers include Racul, Plessey, GEC, Ericsson, Motorola, and Mitsubishi. Sales split by sector into land mobile radiu, 53%;

SHARES TABLE

The shares table, which is specially compiled for Computer Weekly, was selected computer campanier that reflect the shift of the computer industry.

Parice

170 130 Detaute State

First Intuite

US and Far East respectively.

The company offers some 50

communications industries.

CML MICROSYSTEMS, a specialist integrated circuit maker from Witham, is the latest high-technology recruit to the Unlisted Securiues Market.

Brokera Simon and Coates brought the company to market by way of an offer for aale by tender. Given the apate of indifferent tenders before Christmas - Cable & Wireless, Datasery, VG Instruments - the CML offer was nitched low as 23 -----pitched low, at 93 pence per share.
The offer was over-subscribed 20 times at a striking price of 130 pence, though the price will prob-ably be above that.

The minimum tender price gave the company a market capitaliaa-tion of just under £8 million, putting it on a prospective price earnings multiple of 15.2 on an actual 38% tax charge, or around 20 fully taxed.

The company has been around since 1968. It was founded by the present chairman and managing director, George Curry, as Consumer Microcircuits Ltd. It changed Its name to CML Microsystems in November 1982, and is the bolding company for three subsidiaries. telecommunications, 20% radiu paging, 22%.

Turnover within the group has grown ateadily from £1,021,000 in 1979 to £2,611,000 in the year to March 1983, and £1,945,000 in the six months ended September 30. three subsidiaries.

CML manufactures products for alle worldwide, and does the group's research and development.

Six months ended september 30.

Its profit recurd is nut so high.

After making £337,000 pre-tax in 1979, unusually high gold prices and low manufacturing yields

Motorola

\$4m barrier

breaks

MX-COM, based in Winston-Salem, North Carolina, is respons-ible for marketing in the HS and and were nil in 1981. Japon, and the company courdinates the group's purchase of sili-con wafers in the US. Though

However, the company pro-pre-tax profits of £404,001 1983, and made £395,000 in fee months to September 30, 0 has torceast that profits in the rent year will not be les de E841,000.

The company expected to a around £2511,000 from the iss after costs. It intends to see cash to expand its manufacture and engineering facilities at Vi ham and in North Caroling.

CM1. would seem to have play going for it - not least itt chie of broker. Simon and Coates has reputation for finding highed companies. It numbers Mix Business Systems, Star Compa and Menny Computer among the new issues it has handled.

The fact that CML manager mention integrated circults, to communications, and defeat prospects in hain.

The only obvious load is in technological developments by pen with unnerving speed a CML's industry, and both to pany and investors will have a look hard at the competition.

# An important conference for companies buying products to sell on to the user

The Computer Trade Conference is aimed at the serious computer trader. Manufacturers, suppliers and third party vendors will exchange ideas on the marketing and selling of computer products. Acknowledged specialists will present their ideas on the best ways to tackle third party sales.

Being held in conjunction with the Computer Trade Exhibition, the event is sponsored by Computer Weekly, Micro Business, Practical Computing, Systems International and Software.





Wembley Conference Centre March 13-14

#### RETAILING 8.30 COFFEE AND REGISTRATION contracts in its prospectus, illi which excite the City, can do b

TUESDAY, MARCH 13TH

9.15 Mass Retailing of Business Micros — Michael Milman. managing director, Greens Business Systems (a subsidiary of Debenhams Ltd.)

9.55 How dealers should present themselves — Chuck Hansen, managing director, Computerland.

10.35 COFFEE

10.55 What Apple expects from their dealers; what Apple gives their dealers in return - Keith Hall, sales and marketing director, Apple Computers (UK).

11.55 Retailing through education and training — G. Summers, managing director, Planning Consultancy Ltd.

12.25 LUNCH

### Property of Miller St. April 1 - St. April 1 MARKETING TO THE PROFESSIONAL

AND CORPORATE MARKET Choosing Your Products — Jack Schofield, editor, Practical Computing

Market products and sales channels — key considerations in the building of the dealer programme - John Crawford, vice president, world wide dealer programmes, Data General Corporation.

3.20 Personal computer dealer marketing in 1984 - Nigel Henzell-Thomas, personal computer dealer manager, IBM Ltd.

3.45 DEC's approach to the marketplace - Mike Harding. marketing specialist, Digital Equipment.

4.10 ' How to approach the corporate customer — Hal Hovland Joint managing director, Hovland Business Systems. 4.50 CLOSE.

#### WEDNESDAY, MARCH 14TH **SOFTWARE**

8.30 COFFEE AND REGISTRATION

Vertical market software — coverage of vertical markets by specific packages varies greatly some sectors are over-supplied and there are many open opportunities - Russ Nathan, managing director, Romtec.

9.55 Procurement — How you evaluate software from various sources — David Turley, director information systems division. Tamsys.

10.05 COFFEE

10.55 Marketing Software — The Business Market - Barry Neil, sales manager, Micro Computer Products International Ltd. The Games Market - Nick Alexander, managing director, Virgin Games.

11.35 Systems and applications software developments — David Fraser, general manager, Microsoft Ltd.

12.15 LUNCH - Guest speaker - John McNulty, McNulty's Interchange.

#### SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS AND OEMs

2.00 Communication is the key to office automation - Malcolm Reip, OEM marketing manager, Computer and Systems Engineering PLC.

2.40 Discs and Peripherals - Bob Britten, sales and operations manager, Kennedy International Inc.

Printer products and the markets — Alan Clemmetsen, consultant, Mannesmann Tally.

Market trends in VDUs and VDU terminals — Harvey Ulijohn, managing director, Lear Siegler Data Products Ltd.

4.40 CLOSE.

Please complete in block capitals and send to: Conference Administrator,

Room 1313, Surrey House, Throwley Way, Sutton, Surrey SM1 4QQ

### \$145m loss bedevils Texas LAST year will be one for Texas Instruments to forget. In October, it was forced to drop its bombed. The enmpany says that profits in

out home computer business, and it has just reported losses of \$145 nillion for the year.

But significant improvement in semiconductor sales in the fourth quarter makes 1984 a much

The company says that profits in the quarter included a gain of \$11 million after tax from sales of home computer equipment that had previously been written off, and the figure for the year as a whole includes a \$177 million tax credit.

duarter makes 1984 a much brighter prospect for the company. In the year to December 1983, Texas Instrumenta posted a loss of \$145.4 million against a net profit of \$144 million in 1982. Turnover rose 6% to \$4.58 billion.

But profit in the last period was up 80% at \$77.5 million in comparison with the same quarter a Texas Instrumenta was one of the most spectacular casualties when the bottom fell out of the sub-\$300 home computer market last summer after a prolonged and viclous price-cutting war.

both shipments and orders for semiconductor parts had reached record levels in the fourth quarter. The company also announced that Fred Bucy would replace Mark Shepherd as chief executive officer. Shepherd remains chairman.

NOT to be outdone by the likes of intel and National Semiconductor, Motorola has reported record sales and earnings for the full year and fourth quarter of 1983. Turnover broke \$4 million for the first time and profit margins expensions. came near to \$660 million.

The most encouraging sign for the company is that, with the rest of the semiconductor industry, both shipments and orders for semiconductor parts had reached record levels in the fourth quarter.

and profit margins strengthened.
For the full year, earnings rose
43% to \$244 million on turnover
up 14% at \$4.33 billion. In the
fourth quarter, earnings were up
72% to \$95 million on sales ahead
27% at \$1.27 billion.
The company certs at the Countering the USM and Stock Exchange?

LATER this month, shares in Bleasdale Computers, which builds 68000 systems in Leicester, will be trading publically, not on the Stock Exchange, nor the Unlisted Securities Market (USM), but OTC (over the counter).

There are now some 80 companies make life difficult for an investor who wants to offermarket. That number is growing may have arrived by stealth, it can no longer be ignored.

What is the Over-The-Counter Market? Faradoxically, there is contact the USA and Stock Exchange?

In Junc, the company kicked of man.

Shepherd remains chair man.

27% at \$1.275 billion. The company says that the fourth quarter performance was aided by airong growth in its communications and semiconductor sectors. Margins on sales shead an enormous difference in the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled an enormous difference in the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled an encurrence in the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled in the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled in the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled in the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled in the provision of equity finance for small companies — it hasn't filled in the provision of equity finance for small companies — i

capital goods portion of the com-pany — the Communications sec-tor and the Information Systems group - did not have such a good time, but progress in the latter part of the year is expected to show up in 1984.

may have arrived by stealth, it can no longer be ignored.

What is the Over-The-Counter Market? Paradoxically, there is nelther a recognisable market place such as the floor of the Stock Exchange, nor a counter.

In essence, the UK OTC market three year trading rule — do not proceedent in the US. There are Counter than on the "big board" the Official New York Stock Exchange and the City generally have the official New York Stock Exchange, and the US OTC market three year trading rule — do not supply that the official New York Stock Exchange and the City generally have been one of the catalysts of the silicon revolution. An enthusiastic Galvin points to a growing rate of orders booked and says: "We look forward to continued growth in sales and carnings in 1984 and for the long term".

Significantly, the Information Systems group incorrect

In essence, the Department of Trade and Industry has licensed a number of dealers in securities to operate in the UK. These companies such as ponsoring companies such as some of non-discretionary elents — often running into tens of thousands — who have asked for information and prospectuses on companies seeking funds through a share placing.

The role of the OTC dealer is to put investors in rouch with very ligh-risk/high-return companies, and at the same time, provide those client companies with very ligh-risk/high-return companies, and at the same time, provide those client companies with very ligh-risk/high-return companies, and at the same time, provide those client companies with very ligh-risk/high-return companies, and at the same time, provide those client companies with very ligh-risk/high-return companies, and a rash of specialised electron. The government introduced the Companies such as Rigby in this toteler. The companies with very ligh-risk/high-return companies, and a the same time, provide those client companies with very ligh-risk/high-return companies, and a the same time, provide those client companies with very ligh-risk/high-return companies, and a the same time, provide those client companies with very ligh-risk/high-return companies, and a the same time, provide the office that companies in the introduced the light-tech start-ups here, too. The list institute and a potentially undisciplined, but the market is becoming prominent in much the market is a certain gamble, and potentially undisciplined, but the fact, that companies is a certain gamble, and potentially undisciplined, but the same way, it is strateting high-tech can fall within the government. Hushin the government in much the list institute the list Significantly, the Information Systems group incurred an operating loss of \$5 million against a profit of \$3 million in 1982, after incurring an \$11 million charge in the fourth quarter because of discontinuing a line of central processors acquired by Four-Phase Systems (before it was bought by Motroils Communications business sales improved marginally, its pperating profits fell by some \$5%.

Norsk correction

Index movement 5 12 19 28 3 10 17 24 31 7 14 21 28 5 12 19 28 2 9 16 23 30 6 13 20 27

### **REGISTRATION FORM**

Please indicate which day(s) you will be attending 13 March.....

The fee of £185 plus £27.75 VAT for two days or £95 plus £14.25 VAT for one day covers attendance, coffee, lunch, conference

14 March.....

documentation and exhibition admission. Tax invoice will be sent Cheques to be made payable to

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[el: 01-643 8040. Ext. 4890 and 4092.	- de Conforme
Please reserve places for the Computer Tr	ade Comerence
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Name Position	Tilo
Company	

NORSK Data points out that al-though it did increase its pre-tax profix by 93% in 1983, that was a 93% rise from £6.3 million, to £12.1 million, and not to £6.3 mil-tion, as we reported last week ably in that order.

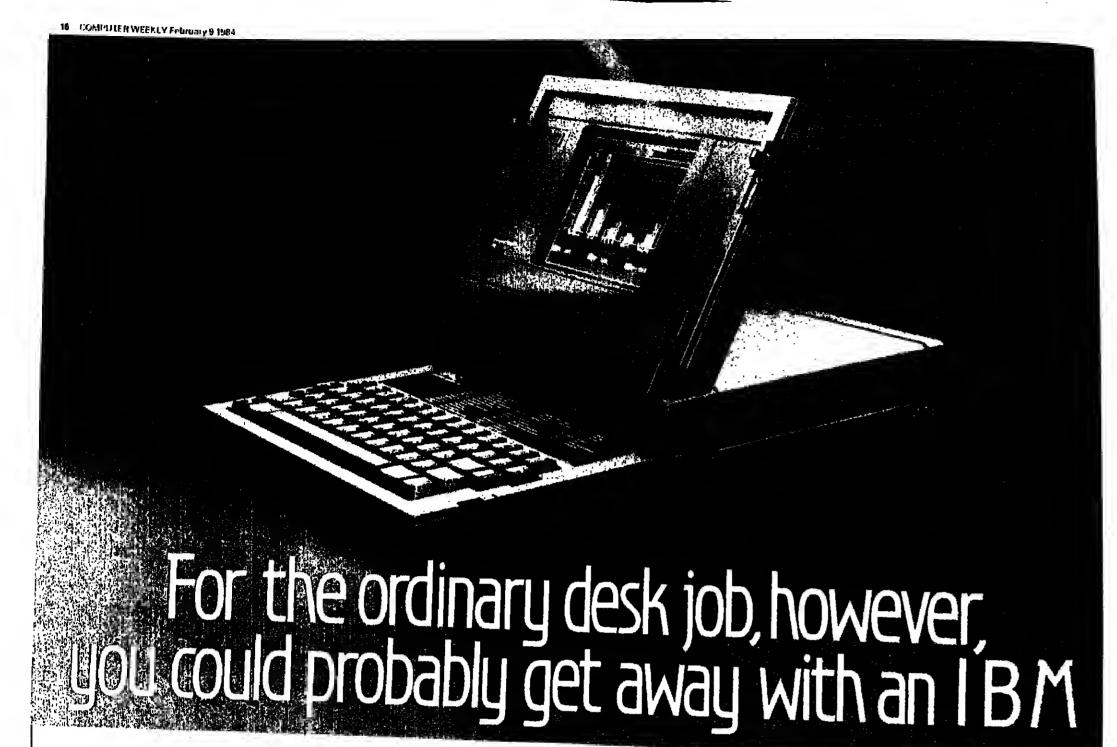
Not all of these dealers actually. Company News is compiled by Dave Madden

**Boston tool** 

adds more

to DEC's

**Professional** 



Unquestionably, IBM's PC has set the standard for personal computers.

By now you'd think it impossible to get executives to part with them

Except they do. Every time they leave the office. Could we, someone asked, take the best features of

the IBM, take the space of half a briefcase and come up with a more personal, personal computer?

The result of this challenge is the Grid Compass. In its own way becoming standard hardware for those who need to work as effectively outside the office as in.

Although weighing only 10 lbs, the Grid is far from light on power. There's 512KB of RAM. Another 384KB, a whole double-sided disksworth, of bubble memory.

Unlike the humble portable, Grid has a full-size screen display. And with its MS-DOS operating system, you can run all your familiar PC software.

Like WordStar, Multiplan and Lotus 1-2-3

Grid's own software should prove instantly familiar too, be it a spreadsheet, database, word-processing or graphics package. Because learning to use one program teaches you to use them all.

Grid even has its own, integral telecommunications modem. So along with giving you on the spot answers, our personal can take your data, process it, model it, graph it, transmit or print it out anywhere in the world.

SEE US ON STAND 816, INFO '84, 21-24 FEBRUARY FOR INFORMATION, SEND BUSINESS CARD TO

GRID COMPUTER SYSTEMS LIMITED. 4 SPRINGFIELD ROAD, HORSHAM, WEST SUSSEX RH112 2PN Telephone; 0403 64817

Finally, you'll notice the Grid doesn't come out of something looking like a sewing machine box. In its elegant, black magnesium case, it's as personable as it's personal.

But as you might expect, there's a price to be paid for such an exceptional machine.

Should you have an ordinary desk job, your company may well decide it's unaffordable.

But should your office usually look more like a restaurant, or a construction site, or someone else's boardroom, they may well decide it's indispensable.



IBM is a registered trademark of International Business Machines, Inc.

### MICRO NEWS Chip will set up open networks to

link micros developed the operating system for Sinclair's ZX81 and Spectrum, has launched an interface chip for

micros.

The LSI interface chip is now available for Epson QX10, Apple II and iIe, BBC micro, \$100 and DEC Unibus systems, and director Dr Kate Grant says others will fol-

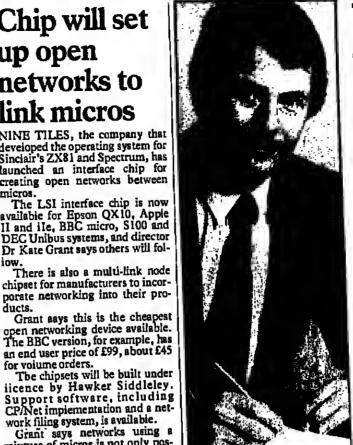
hipset for manufacturers to incor-

Grant says this is the cheapest open networking device available. The BBC version, for example, has an end user price of £99, about £45 for volume orders.

The chipsets will be built under

icence by Hawker Siddleley. Support software, including CP/Net implementation and a network filing system, is available.

Grant says networks using a mixture of micros is not only pos-



# Hoskyns goes for big user gold

Holway describes as "the first

menu-driven relational database,

to which can be added products

HOSKYNS, the London systems house which specialises in serving the Times top 1,000 companies, is

From this month, the company will run a "Gold service" package for corporate users of micro systems. It will include price discount, service and software saya Hoiway, "and we can go further by offering a tailored package of aupport, training and seminars to keep our users well

packsges. Hoskyns has increased the Hoskyns has increased the number of micros that can be bought directly, and now offers IBM's PC, PC/XT and XT/370, Digital's Rainbow, the Hewlett-Packard HP150 and Apple's Lisa.

truly integrated range of personal computer software, specifically de-This year should also see the addition of Apple's Macintosh and IBM's PCjr (Junior), says mar-keting director Richard Holway. "The Macintosh promises good communications with IBM PC netlike Lotus 1-2-3, Spelibinder and a series of IT packages which cover mainframe linking, multiple worka," he adds.

But Holway admits that IBM bas not yet announced any plans to window file editor, with mouse support, 16 colour graphics and electronic mail.

against this.

Hoskyns also offers a package of peripherals, including add-on companies to taik about developing systems to exploit "user power" and has already produced Ramis II, which has enjoyed masnemory and printers. Large companies have already discovered the benefits of dealing sive worldwide sales. with a single source of aupply,

Taken together, the IT series gives users the communications facilities they really want," says

Holway.
"I firmly believe that commu nications is the number one prior ity for all corporate users." company will market Mathematica a IT series of aoftware, which

The IT packages are ready to run on the IBM-PC and XT, and will soon be available for DEC and Hewlett-Packard machines, says signed for the corporate user."
The heart of this is KeepIT, a

KeeplT will sell for £300, and the other packages range from £80

The company is providing onaite service and support for all machines and peripherals sold.

by Keith Holder SOFTWARE tools to turn Digital Equipment's Professional microprocessor development Mathematica was one of the first

Software Sciences will act as distributor for this latest de-velopment from US-based Boston Systems Office.

Vaughn Orchard, product man-ager for Software Sciences, says: "With prices starting at £5,000, it is the lowest-priced universal de velopment system available."

The software includes assemblers, symbolic debuggers and utilities for the Professional 350, using the P/OS operating system

Processors supported by the system include Intel'a 8086/87/88, 80186 and 8085, with National

Software Sciences also distri butes BOS products enabling use of

### Scientists work on miniature micro

by Philip Hunter
A POCKET computer little bigger
than a credit card is being developed at the National Physical
Laboratory in the hope of breaking
into the French-dominated smart

card market.

The idea is to produce an intelligent memory card for widespread public use in paying for retail goods, unlocking security doors, and buying time on cable televi-

Sion.
Unlike other smart cards being developed, NPLs will carry a small

stage and will not be ready for market until 1986, according to Peter Hawkes of NPL's electronics

But when it arrives it will be sweetened for public use by having all the functions of a powerful

It will also need to cost under £10 if the public is to buy it, Hawkes adds. Then it should have a chance of becoming widely-accepted for cashless transactions,

der way.

Hawkes says a prototype could But the prototype would be bigge than the final product because i will not be possible to put all th credit card until further de velopments in VLSI technology.

One particular reason for needing advances in VLSI is that the NPL wants to apply the so-called public key encryption system for the generation of digital signatures to make the device secure for the s point-of-sale and security applica-tions. The programs needed to achieve this are still much too big

Hawkes hopes something useful will quickly come out of the Alvey programme, and suggests Alvey might take over part of the NPL

The new microcomputer will have a non-volatile memory so that At present the project is part of a

accepted for cashless transactions, although NPL points out that there will be competition.

The French government is investing heavily in intelligent memory cards from Bull and Philips, and Japanese and US companies are attarting to get work un-

### Toshiba is close to chip goal

THE next generation of gallium arsenide (GaAs) "auper chips" is a step closer, claima Toshiba, following its development of low defect for the state of the state

lowing its development of low defect level wafers.

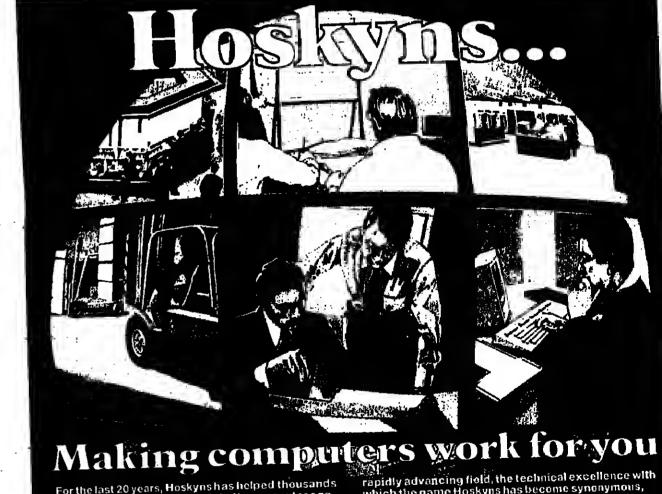
By combining a vertical heating system and computer controlled pulling with the liquid encapsulated Czochralski (LEC) method, the company claims to have produced a GaAs wafer with the world's lowest dislocation density level of 10<sup>3</sup> per cm<sup>2</sup>.

Phil Pittman, Toshiba's UK general manager, says this will increase the yield of finished chips and allow more sophisticated circuits to be used. These devices will be important in the future, he says, as the basis for the so-called super computers, as they offer

says, as the passs for the so-called super computers, as they offer higher speeds and a lower power consumption than conventional si-licon devices.

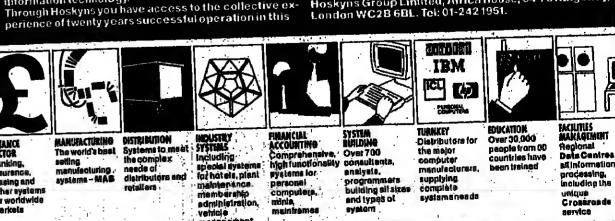


PILMAN .: Higher speeds .:



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which the name Hoskyns has become synonymous, plus the unrivalled resources of one of the world's largest computer services companies. At Hoskyns the commitment we have to the computer industry means that our clients will be guided securely and expertly into the rigorously demanding future which lies ahead.



1964 01984

maintenance membership administration vehicle managament

hoskyns

IT would seem from John Corr

well's article (Computer Weekly, December 8) that there are two

individuals working in a company.

minicomputers to increase the effi-ciency of the organisation with

such applications as payroll or pro-duction scheduling. Individuals

use personal computers to enhance

their own efficiency and the qual-

FRED DOHERTY-BULLOCK

Problems solved

THE article "Life Grows Hectic for the Exchange Makers" (Man-

agement Review, January 19) infers that the Mitel SX-2000 software

problems will not be fully resolved

Anthony Kenyon probably

wrote the article several weeks ago, but you should be aware that the SX-2000 has received BT ap-

proval, and that deliveries, instal-

ation and operation are now

taking place.
We would like it to be fully ap-

preciated that the SX-2000 has jus-tified ell our hopes and, more to

the point, customer expectations.

A. J. PUFFETT

**Apple Computer** 

until next summer.

European product marketing

Companies use mainframe and

Personal

meaning

#### PLATFORM

# Why a standard Cobol is vital

COBOL evolved in the early 1960s under the guidance of the US Defence Department, whose purchaster become practical to acquire packfence Department, whose purchasing policy greatly influences the direction of the major computer

such as minimized to acquire packages to acrry out the required applications.

At whole the guidance of the Cos Department manufacturers' efforts in the development of languages.

The majority of the work of maintaining and developing the standard definition for Cobol still akes place in the US and Canada. There is some contribution from the rest of the world in setting the Cohol language standard, as most

At first, I did not realise the whole process for creating and controlling the Cobol standard was so convoluted

commercial programming, in both installations and software frouses, is carried out still in Cobol.

Leaving aside Jamea Mortin's fundamental questioning of the need for Cobol, why do we need a standard for Cobol? I work in what might be considered a medlum-sized site. It uses a Sperry 1100/61 processor with a special Cobol accelerator and has invested in the region of 200 man-years in Cobol programming, comprising approx-imately 2,500,000 lines of code

That investment is neither lightly discarded nor easily converied to a new manufacturer's dialect of Cobol (estimates vary from 20 to 50 man-years to carry out such e task!) In addition, it has become important to the site's medium to long-term planning to avoid being locked into a specific

to ensure that this alm is met. our library of programs must be-come iruly portable between any number of systems and compilers. There remains the long-standing problem of the different intern odes and file structures of different computer systems but that can be more easily over come if they all speak the same language.

With the emergence of network and OSI (open systems intercoonect) standards there is bone that a code structure such as ISO ASCII will become a recognised Inrecruiting trained, effective programmers wheo many of their installations are unwilling or are

We can give the setting of an interchange code standerd a definite prod in the right direction if we present a atrong, united front on the whole issue of standardisa-

A prime reason for needing a standard Cobol language definition is that for organisations operating in similar areas such as local autho-

Such acquisitions eventually resite; they also reduce considerably their future maintenance requirements. Clearly the availability of packages in a standard laaguage would enhance their attractions.

An eventual benefit is that their individual applications users, whether they are other departments in the same company, or cuatomers of their bureau.

I will refer to these applications users as end-users. These endusers are the people who keep us all in business, and sometimes we devote insufficient time really coming to terms with their indiidual systems requirementa.

Further, with the emergence of standard Cobol language defini-

tion, it will be possible to adopt

proper programming methodologies which themselves evectual

become standard techniques. The benefits are universal in that better

programs are created, there is less

mainteoance commitment, and

consequently more time is avail-

able for us all to catch up with

those accomingly inexhaustible

backlogs of development requests.

greater programmer mobility, but this would be compensated by the

swifter integration of new staff due to the atandardiaed teaining methoda facilitated by atandard Cobol. if there is little willingness

currently to be involved in the standards-making process, then computer management can hardly

bemoan the current difficulties ef

unable to do their own training.
Since the end of 1981, I have

been e member of the British Stan-dard Institution's (BSI) ad loc Co-

Inevitebly, there would be

whole process for ereating and eontrolling the Cobol standard was so convoluted. I have suffered many frustrations in attempting to obtain the implementation of relative would be a forum for widening tively minor change to the STOP the standard setting process. Sev-RUN verb. Codasyl, the commit-tee that vets and ratifies actual that influence standards in the syntax changes, has altered the for- computing industry, such as mat of my change several times European Computer Manufactur-since it was first submitted to ers' Association and the Interna-

long as 10 years' time befare this alteration appears in a Cobal standard! I appreciate that my own proposal has run into difficulty because it is simple in its own right, but has a potentially significant effect on other language features.

under the weight of work required

to deal with the many proposed changes. The membera of the Ce-

dasyl committee, although very in-

Cobel language, attend on a vol-

untary basis and have many other

Also, I have had little time avail-

able for considering the wider im-

pact of my proposal on the structure of the Cobol language.

As a consequence, the proposal has been referred back several times

The effort expended on my proposal has not been entirely wasted, but if I had had more

guidance initially and a better un-derstanding of the processes

involved, perhaps my reladvely minor modification could be out of

the way by now leaving time for

weightier matters,
The continual objections raised

by a vociferous minority, whenever Ansi X3J4 produces a

revised standard for public com-

by Codasyl for revision.

calls on their time.

terested in the development of the

I now think that, in general, the processing of Cobol language It must not be domioated by any

sel formation of a specialist group,
At first, I did not realise the such as a computer standards

tional Standards Organisation.

What I acek is a group that reeognises and represents the needa developers. The aims of this group would be more easily identified with those of the NCC, whose curform the basis of the new stan-

views of the lerge number of orga-

nisations developing application ayatems, using Cobol, although

other important issues mey also be

considered later oo. Whether this

board should involve only the UK.

or the whole of Europe also needs

EEC's efforts on atandards.
The ressons behind forming a

standards board are: that it will

carry authority; represent a large

involvement in the steodards mak-

portant as it is impractical to ex-

Thia last point is extremely im-

part of the computer communit

above new features appearing as new standard modules as early as modifications is grinding to a halt particular group but represent the

1984, instead of expecting to wait intil at least 1990. We must be prepared to take an active role. True, the various standards committees have always cuaured that everyone's voice is heard, but the time los come to put an end to the continual prevarication that hes held up the new Cobol standard for et least live

Many good new fentures that are

being introduced into the Cabol

language, such as screen minuage-

ment, validate and update mid analyse, were developed in UK working groups, and the Ameri-

can-based committees are eager to

encourage European-based users,

especially those from the UK, to

participate in the relevant stuu-

dards processing groups (not just

can express through a strong stan-

dards board the widely held view

that the whole process can be

gready improved. Opinion in the UK is awinging very much in favour of introducing a modular technique for releasing new stan-

In thia way, we could see the

dard Cobol features.

Perhaps, more importantly, we

If the apeed of releasing new Cobol standards is not accelerated dramatically, our end-users are going to force us to reconsider our current systems development procedures by insisting that we install application programming toels that by-pass good, well-estab-

lished programming practices. The end-users see these tools providing them with wurking upplications in amazingly short time scales. Use of these application to be considered in view of the tools la very much in the manufucinterests us they generally create greeter hardware and suftware acies to support the vist overheads which can be incurred due to the inture of their tile man-

attract interested users; and be agement routines. able to canvass government bodies There are well-ducumented cases of end-users developing the In other words, we need to majority of their own unline applicreate a recognised computer stan-dards organisation akilled in cations leaving the teditum of tradidonel batch systems to the data directing our efforts, and able to processing department arrange the necessary funds for maintaining the impetus of our

The data processing department has to be shie to take ndvantege of a properly established, atandardised Cobol language, and the portability that follows from it.

pect Individual installations to End-user-orientated application stand the cost of attendance at development tools are waiting to fill the gaps left by poor quality systems running on inapproprieely obtained microcomputer ayatems. If our data processing departments continue to ignore the

10 YEARS AGO

OF FEBRUARY 7, 1974: The first UK nider for the IBM 3600

Douglas Atkins is rechnical and usearch manager in the computer we

problem, we have only ourselvent

With complex terminal peworks having the capability of gising most end-users instant acces to the wealth of data we have spen years uccimiulating, we cannot de lay application demands with excuses about insufficient trained standards. The end-user just dee not want to know!

If we exaggerate the difficulties program portability and iware incompatibility to them they are going to question the need for trained, professional date processing departments.

The data processing department has to be able to take advantage of a properly established. standardised Cobol language

I am not advocating any formed reactionary protectionists 25 80 own site is evaluating one of the edvanced appla atom developmer aids. I am converted that the gree deal of manpower my site and many others have invested in developing effective systems using Cobol is not lightly discarded.

I also want to continue being suvelved in sunning an harmonitors, centrally co-ordinated service to e large and diverse user community that is able to censider each problem on its nwn merits and provide the solution.

I am arguing for e reconsidera-tion of existing attitudes so that we. can begin sorting out the particular problems associated with developing our major programming tool, the Cobol language, and thereby create the proper mechanism for computer installations involvement in the processing of their programming standards.

Douglas Atkins

### bol working party, WG3, and in June 1983, I was invited to jois the NCC's. Cobol Standards Group. Why did I become involved? I when the benefits accrue to all participate. This does not have to when the benefits accrue to all provent both computer users. US when the benefits accrue to all provent when mere computer users. By involving ourselves, we will participate. This does not have to **DOWNTIME** I IBM shares Popcorn The rural defector

BT is anxious to assure its customers that it will continue to prothe very same farmer has been
vide eall box services after campaigning for years to get a real
privatisation and has started a box installed on the very same

Dragging things out for e couple

Dragging things out for e couple

BM is not fabled for rushing new products on to the market if it can terme to say that BM is desperate not to be besten to the punch by its new arch rival, AT&T, which

Dragging things out for e couple

BM is not fabled for rushing new products on to the market if it can terme to say that BM is desperate not to be besten to the punch by its new arch rival, AT&T, which

vigorous advertising campaign to spot allay the fears of fural users.

One TV ad shows a phone box oblige on the grounds that it would be uneconomic and is in fact raing farmer inside the box making a moving klosks from the area.

But what was the lonesome The sheep are real the farmer is farmer doing helping the enemy in the first place?

real; but the box is a fake put up

### Fair's fair

THERE was some rare, if double-edged, praise for the new chairman of ICL from the Morning Star recently not as ICL chairman, actually, but In his capacity as

actually, but In his capacity as author of a book now rushed out in paperback.

The Red Rag recommended Sir Michael Edwardes atory of trouble-shooting at British Leyland with the sort of sardonic appreciation that Stalin might have nad for a memoir by Henry Ford.

I wonder how many ICL rank, and file will feel inspired its buy its.

Appropriate

FOR those of you who lake pleasure from life's little ironies, here s a tale to hring a amile to your

of years nor only helps Big Blue iron out the bugs, but keeps a vast army of IBM pundits in a very lucrative job as they try to outspeed a children is to what the new product will do.

new product will do.

But it looks as if the PC's big brother, Popcorn, is due for a premature birth in the early

Don

Liveware

not to be besten to the punch by its new arch rival, AT&T, which the plans to launch its own range of busicess multi-user machines based on its very own world-beating Unix operating system. And IBM has quietly adopted Unix for its own machines.

I KNOW WE PICK

UP NON - MILITARY

A bit like Soviet supremo Yuri Andropov getting the Republican

INTER CHANGES OF

NECKMATION

FROM COMPUTER WEEKLY part of a £1.5 million plan to ap-OF FEBRUARY 7, 1974: The date its online branch network

A FRIEND of mine has two ordinary six-sided dies which are
specially marked, so as th give, and of course eliminates all posevery number from one to 12 an widility of a one-count.

Can you work out the special
the two cubes are thrown simultaneously.

This equitable arrangement is in before tur contrast to the conventional 1-2-3- solution.

ANTENNAS HAVE TO

Can you work out the special markings (which must obviously involve at least look blank face), before turning to page 79 for the

DOWNING STREET?

Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS

Thursday, February 9, 1984

### Government looks to the short term

"LOOK to the long term" is a good bit of advice which is seldom heeded. The problem of trading short term gain against long term stability is a dilemma which faces senior managers in many companies. Investors and shareholders are often impatient. Managers are encouraged to postpone difficult decisions. They are not unhappy to acquiesce in the knowledge that someone else is likely to be at the helm by the time the effects of their decisions are apparent.

One of the hallmarks of the present government is that it is going for the long term. Early in the Prime Minister's first term she stated that it would take another five years of office if her policies were to succeed. The times are hard now, she would say, but only by making these tough decisions can Britain's future be ensured.

So it is all the more surprising that the government has apparently chosen the ahort term solution in trying to bring down the numbers on the unemployment register.

Last year a proposal was put before the Manpower Services Commission to spend some £300 million on training unemployed youngsters for jobs in information technology. The money would have come from funds allocated to the Youth Training Scheme. The National Computing Centre, which formulated the scheme, estimates that over 350,000 young people could have found jobs in data processing. The Cabinet, we understand, approved the acheme.

In the autumn of last year, however, the plan was scrapped. The £300 million earmarked for the scheme could potentially create many more "jobs" for people with lower level skills. That is, £300 million expended on low level training takes a lot more people off the unemployment regiater than £300 million spent on high level training.

High level training costs more and takes more time, and therefore you can train fewer people with the same money. One of the criticisms of YTS was that it was merely a

cosmetic exercise to take young people off the unemployment register and put them on training schemes which offered no long term prospect of a job. The NCC scheme promised to avoid that trap, but its success was not guaranteed to be quite so instant.

A White Paper published last week says that the MSC is expected to give "priority to newly emerging skills, such as electronics and robotics". That is a noble aim. There must be some doubt, however, about the government's real commitment to such priorities In the light of its track record on

Industry has its part to play in training, and its own track record is not outstanding. During the recession most companies were content to let their training programmes fall into disuse, even though they were aware that the first glimmer of better times would expose severe shortages of skilled data processing staff.

They are justified, however, in looking for a lead from government - for evidence of a well thought out and constant strategy.

One senior industry spokesman, who has regular dealings with the civil servants responsible for information technology, said after a recent rash of job changes in the Civil Service: "It's just the old shuffling of the pack: they don't like bureaucrats getting too familiar with industry people". Hugh Sharpe, who headed the computer training division

of MSC, was moved after only one year in office. George Tolley, who set up Open Tech, an Open University type of acheme for technical skills, was replaced before he had been in the job for a year. And recently the old shu at the Trade and Industry Department: Alistair McDonald, head of the Information Technology Division, off to become head of telecommunications; Jonathon Soloman goes from telecomms to education; Jack Leeming goes from there to the Space, Post Office, and Film Divison.

And so it goes. Such changes do not make for long term commitments or constancy.

When the government completes its current term of office - banana skiris permitting - it will have been in office for nearly 10 years.

That could be just long enough for the effects of short

term solutions to come home to roost.

### 1984 and all that . .

THIS week's example of the atrange things people say about computers was sent in by Keith Appleyard of Coventry, who wins £5.

British Telecom is investing £250 million in the exchanges which electronically acan speech 64,000 times a second and improves its quality Covenity Rvening Telegraph

**LETTERS** 

### **Micronet** adventures

READERS may be interested to hear of my experiences as a "Micronetter 800". Last November I ordered a Micronet Prestel interface for my Apple II which I was advised would be delivered

within 28 days.

After six weeks' delay I received a letter stating that there had been a delay on the Prism 2000 modem I had ordered and that I should receive the kit within the next 14 days. The interface duly arrived on December 14, with no documentation relating to the modem.

I sat down with due trepidation for my first link-up with Prestel.
After making 15 phone calls and
"timing-out" each time, I deduced
with my in-built intuition for adving hardware problems that there was something wrong! This was confirmed by Micronet who advised me that the modem I had ordered was incompatible with the Apple, even though there was

nothing stated on the order-form.

I duly returned the modern and a new interface was seot last week after several phone calls to Micronet to find out what was going on. Agaio I sat down to marvel at the wonders of colourful Prestel pages and, horror of hor-rors, it was in black and white despite my having purchased a colour card and getting a special cable made up (oudsy £140).

I theo decided to adventure further and try the remote-link facility which allows users to link up directly using the Micronet mo-dem. On phoning Micronet "tech-nical aupport" department I was informed that as their Apple had been down for several weeks, they had been unable to test out this facility, and I was advised to Mail-box Y2 who developed the Micronet interface for the Apple. Micronet interface for the Apple.

The trouble with Mailbox is tha it is like an answering machine. It Y2 decides oot to reply I'm atuck up the creek without a paddle.

the creek without a paddie.

However, the link-up with Preatel works very well and I'm enjoying using the Micronet service despite the 90-minute phone calls.

NEIL WOODNICK

Simcon Computer Systems Kenton, Middlesex.

#### Tandem achievement

WHY so few Tandem users (jus six, I understand) responded to your user satisfaction aurvey (Computer Weekly, January 26), I do not know. We have 60 customers in the UK, with a total of 428 processing the UK. sors in key commercial and publi

An indication of the satisfaction of these users comes from the high proportion of multiple installation business we do with them. And from the US, the respected Co wen/Detamation survey of compu-ter users has ranked Tandem the best in the industry for custom satisfacdon and loyalty for each of PETER HERMON

### Prime grows

I HAVE to express my amazement at a froot page headline, "DEC ahows recovery but Prime falla" (Computer Weskly, January 26). DEC's results did recover from the previous quarter, althoug they are atill 18% down from 1982

as you stated. The analysis (
Prime's results also shows quarter to-quarter increases; revenues grew 9%, and het income a respec-table 32%.

Your report correctly stated that Prime's 1983 net income was 28% below that of 1982, but failed to mention that Prime's net income was still 6.4% of revenue, wherea DEC's "recovery" figure is 5.7%. ROBIN T. SHELTON Director Finance &

Prime Computer (UK)

### Terminal nonsense

YOU reported (Computer Weekly, 1990 the average university student will spend two hours each day January 19) that a working party hunched over a computer termiset up by the Computer Board for nal, and an intelligent terminal at Universities and Research Councils says that "at least one student in five should have a workstation by 1990." Also, ". . . the initial price for the complete workstation

It really is time we tried to stop this proliferating nonsense. I don't

interpretations of the term "personal computer". As Cornwell mind cluttering our colleges with uses the terms, it means a computer used exclusively by one person.

I think the more common terminals at (say) £20 each, but the Apparently this will ... supply industry with computer limeaning of the term is a computer which is of primary benefit to the

### Way to cut job costs

AS a contract programmer I am fairly often obliged to turn down prospective contracts because of excessive travelling time, inability to meet starting dates and so on.

Today, however, I was gratified to find a much better reason for declining an offer - the client was proposing not to pay me. The deal apparently involved a two-week probationary period - not in itself unusual - the successful completion of which would lead to a nice six-month contract. Failure to meet the required atandards,

marked absence of pay-cheques for the two weeks in question.

After being reliably advised on the diegality of this procedure un-der common law, I was able to cerned that I would not be pursuing the post. I must admit my admiration, however, for what could be a ovel method for companies to reduce their development

PROGRAMMER

The inconvenience to the Post Office? Software changes in the

For all the money spent trying to promote the Post Office's in-ternal code, any future allocations

could be spent on reasoned argu-

### A code for everyone

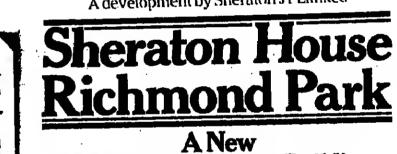
THE postal sort code is non-com-putational, non-validatable and, when translated into national grid co-ordinates provided by the Post

How much better it would be to have an arbitrary 10-metre point in the polygon expressed in oeulone grid co-ordinates with devations expressed too - in the format XXXX-YYYY-ZZ.

It would be computational, graphically plottable and not in

ments for using a code which is of use to everyone. J. D. THOMSON Newsport, Gweat. News of BT opproval was carried in the January 5 issue – Editor.

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#### **JENSHEET** I

contention protocol on point to point to point links. The IBM 2780 contention protocol is the one that is mediately, which results in increased punch throughput.

mostly used today.

continue to transmit a WACK sequence in response to each bid, until the IBM computer is ready to transmit a data block of up to 400 cheracters including control characters, while

It has hecome a de focto standard for the transfer of bulk dats, and 2780 emulation is frequently used hy devices. The protocol is con-strained by the original character-isties of the IBM terminal and

The IBM 2780 RJE terminal was designed in send large quantities of punched card data to a camputer and tu receive back large quantities of dath for punching or priming. The "component" (priner or card punch) that is to receive the output data can be selected by the computer by means uf a two character address, which precedes

In IBM terminology this is known as "component selection"

The following IBM terminology is used to describe the quantity of data sent/received by an IBM 2780 the primary device and the computation of the primary device and the primary dev data sent/received hy an IBM 2780 the primary device and the computerminal; "record" is the data in a ter is the secondary device. This single card or single line of print; means that the terminal will always block" is a gruup of one or more win if the terminal and computer records which are transmitted as a make a simultaneous bid. When s unit (block) and cause a line turna- terminal communicates with round (ACK or NAK) to verify the another terminal, then one must accuracy of the transmission; and be programmed to be the primary "message" is a group of one or device and the other the accordary

The normal method of senting 2780 data is to use "multiple record transmission". A block can grammed as primary devices. When two such systems (which The normal method of sending systems that provide IBM 2780 more than 400 characters, includ- could be from different manufac ing all format and control charac-ters. This maximum of 400 turers) are connected to form an IBM 2780 RJE to RJE link, then characters is a constraint based on the size of the hardware communications buffer in the original seconda (secondary device).

BM 2780 terminal.

A SYN, SYN, RVI (re-IBM 2780 terminal.

during this operation, an EM character is detected, then an "end of an ACK and responds by transmitthis card is the last record of n ter ACKs this record, then the ter multiple record transmission, then minul sends its final EOT ouffer instead of a US character.
The detection of an BM character completes a card read and blank columns following the EM are ig-

BCC, RICORD-DATA, BTB (BTX IF blocks.

RICORD-DATA, BTB (BTX IF blocks.

LAST BLOCK), BCC.

Reception of an IBM character quence by an IBM 2780 terminal country in IBM 2780 terminal country

# Systems house Data Lagis has prepared a sone of reports on networks, called Jenkeets. The copits of the in on communications protocols, which we are publishing in five intolinents due to space restrictions. This is the third installment. THE IBM 2780 RJE terminal was involued in the late 1960s. It was designed to operate with either a published protocol on multipoint communications links, or a contention protocol on point to resire the The VIVE Start Part of the Contention protocol on point to resire the The VIVE Start Part of the Contention protocol on point to resire the The VIVE Start Part of the Contention protocol on point to resire the The VIVE Start Part of the Contention protocol on point to resire the The VIVE Start Part of the Contention protocol on point to resire the The VIVE Start Part of the Contention protocol on point to resire the The VIVE Start Part of the Contention protocol on point to resire the The VIVE Start Part of the VIVE St

However, if the data is being continue, printed, then the EM character is Normall

ignored. The IBM 2780 terminal has s horizontal tab (HT) feature, which allows the remote IBM computer to set up the line printer Hf positions. The first record sent by an IBM computer to an IBM 2780 terminal is usually the "printer horizontal format control record" and this record is stored by the

When an IBM 2780 terminal makes a bid for an idle line, then a time period (time-out) of one or three seconds is allowed for an ack-

known as "component selection" device on the link, then the time-and if component selection is not uut is one second; if the terminal is 2x512 character communications used, then the line printer is select the secondary device, then the time-out is three seconds. When a block of up to 512 dsta characters Wertical forms control: The character escape sequences (first Continued on page 21

Computer or microprocessor

IBM 2780 terminal.

In the original 2780 terminal, cards that are not fully punched (short cards) have an "end of media" (EM) character punched as the last character.

A SYN, SYN, SYN, RYL (activated by a continuity of the sequence of the the last character.

Characters read by the card reader are loaded into the IBM 2780 communications buffer. If,

priority message.

The terminal treats the RVI as record" (unit separator or US) ting the remaining record in its buffer, which it terminates with an ter(s) are inserted in the buffer, If BTX character. When the compuan ETB character is inserted in the buffer instead of a US character.

The Tormet of a multiple record block is: SYN, SYN, SYN, STX, RECORD-DATA, US, BCC, STX, RECORD-DATA, US, BCC, STX, RECORD-DATA, US, BCC, SIX, RECORD-DATA, BTB (ETX IF blocks.



Normally a terminal will stop bidding and send a final EOT sequence after 15 consecutive bids have failed to produce a normal ACKO response, however, the terminal is designed so that each ward warms and the second secon WACK response resets the termi-

was introduced by IBM in the early 1970s to provide faster communication, card reading and printing than the IBM 2780.

In the present area of interest, protocols, the main differences between the IBM 3780 and the IBM (sent by B) me period (time-out) or one of arec seconds is allowed for an acknowledgment.

If the terminal is the primary Size of enumunications buffer: an IBM 3780 terminal uses a Size of enumunications buffer: an IBM 3780 termi

The IBM 3780 RJE terminal nated by ETX). The first block of tion and time is saved because the following steps in the contention

sent by B)

Figure 1: Two-choracter excape sequences for the 1BM 3780 printer. It oversisk indicotes the IBM 2780 subset.

tional vertical forms control func- figure I are those for the IRM 370 tions for its printer. The two- printer (an asterisk indicates the

Skip to CHAN I (form feed)

Skip to CHAN 4

Skip tu CHAN 5

Skip tu CIIAN 6 Skip tn CIIAN 7

Skip to CHAN 8

Skip to CHAN 9

Skip to CHAN 10

Skip to CHAN 11

Skip to CHAN 12

Suppress space

### JENSHEETI

is a space-counter character. On received data, GS characters are deleted and the space-count char- slave to a master. number of space characters to be inserted in the data. (The IBM particolar manufacturer's clus-

terminal devices (slaves) via a point to point full/half duplex link or an external multi-point (internal roaster controls all the data inslave can noly transmit data when

The majority of terminal devices used in poll/select networks are display terminals and printers at-tached to controllers to form clustered display systems.

Unlike contention protocols, A poll is a character sequence where the character sequences are

the star performer on the left.

though, we are just as essential.

glying him problems he can do without.

# From page 20. IBM 2780 subset). Space compression/expansion: the IBM 3780 provides space compression, whereby two or more space characters found in the card data before transmission are replaced by a two character combination. All you need to know about protocol operation

nation.

The first character of the combination is a group separator (GS) eharacter and the second character is the character sequences sent by a computer to solicit data from a clustered display system. With synchronous operation its the character sequences sent by a computer to solicit data from a clustered display system. With synchronous operation its the character sequences sent by a computer to solicit data from a clustered display system. With synchronous operation its the cluster controller decides master to a slave are different to maximum length is about 15 charthe character sequences sent by a acters and the following are

This means that a mini/microcomputer system that emulates a 2780 has a short card feature — tered display system (eg 1BM EM character — which is not used 3270) cannot be connected to another similar system. Therefore, Poll/select protocols are normally used on networks that consist of a computer (master) emulation" and "terminal end

A computer system that emulates a host end can communicate with another computer system which emulates the corresponding terminal end (a host end cannot terchanges with its slaves and a communicate with another host end, nor a terminal end with another terminal end).

Polling and selecting are the communications procedures by which a computer (master) re-ceives data from and sends data to its slaves (clustered display

Burroughs Poll; SYN, SYN, SYN, SYN, SYN, EOT, AD1, AD2, p,

ENQ IBM 3270 Poll; SYN, SYN, EOT, PAD, SYN, SYN, ADI, ADI, AD2, AD2, ENQ AD1 and AD2 are address characters, AD1 is the cluster controller address and AD2 is the address

of a device (VDU or printer) connected to the controller. On a multi-point link, all cluster controllers see the poll sequence sent by the computer but they all have different controller addresses (AD1) to which they respond. There are two types of poll, a

A specific poll is used to solicit data from a specific device (AD2 address) on an addressed cluster

specific poll and a group (general)

A group (general) poll is used to solicit data from any device on an

the eluster controller decides which device should send first (on a round robin priority system). A "pseudo" AD2 address is used as the means of identifying a group poll. In the case of the IBM 3270 this AD2 group address is 22 in Ascii or 7F in EBCDIC.

After receiving a poll, if the addressed group or specifically addressed device has no data to send, then a character sequence (SYN, SYN, SYN, SYN, EOT) is sent back to the computer to indi cate that there is no traffic to send.

With poll/select protocols, the normal continuous function is polling and in most polled networks a high proportion of polls are ans-wered by "no sraffic" responses. These responses have a secondary effect in that they indicate that the communications link and the nttached clusters are functioning. Polling is normally used in con-

unction with multi-point circuits and, as mentioned in Jensheet (Computer Weekly, October 20)

"If you osk me it's all that hardware in your ear screwing up the floppies."

The following are examples of a there can be from two (minimum) in 12 (inaximum) clustered display systems per multi-point circuit (one per spur). The normal spurpose of a spurpo method of polling clusters on a multi-point circuit is for the computer to poll each cluster in turn on a round robin basis using group

ENQ
1BM 3270 Sclect; SYN, SYN, ADI, EOT, PAD, SYN, SYN, ADI, AD2, AD2, ENQ
AD1, AD2, AD2, ENQ

on a round robin basis using group Polling is not only used to solicit formation. This status information can be group status or specific device status. For example, polling is poll and select sequences are idenoften used to ascertain when a tical and in this case each cluster printer (attached to a cluster) has controller is assigned two cluster completed the printing of a line, so that the computer can send the

stead of a "no traffic" response.
For transmission purposes, the data is normally divided into a sends an ACK sequence to the number of blocks with the device address contained in the first block. Each block is acknowledged (ACKed) or NAKed by the com-

puter (master).

A NAK sequence will cause the cluster to retransmit the block in error. When all the blocks have been transmitted and received correctly by the computer, then the computer will resume polling un-less there is data to send to a termi-

Selecting is the procedure by which the computer sends data to a selected terminal device (VDU or A "select" is a character seque as a "fast select".

ence sent by the computer to in-quire if a selected device can accept data from the computer.

Comparing the poll and select sequences, it can be seen that Burroughs oses a lower case "p" to identify a poll and a lower case "

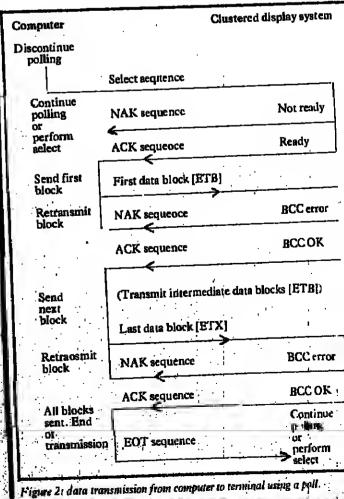
next line as soon as possible.

If a device is polled and has data to send, then this data is sent incomputer. The computer will ther send its data, one block at a time and each block will be ACKed or

NAKed by the terminal device. or from the computer, the first and intermediate blocks are terminated by an ETB character and the final

used, where the computer sends the select sequence and the first block of data together as one ted terminal device to accept the

Figure 2 shows the data trans mission sequences for a typica



Screen star. Supporting cast.

As a supporting cast we will not be as well known to you as

ign, we are just as essential. Because a professional back-up service can mean the dif-

In bettering the service that you can offer your customers

ference between you giving a customer the service he wants or

giving nim problems he can do without.

We'll give you, for example, a firm and competitive price.

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From a printer to a touch sensitive screen and beyond?

And we guarantee our concern won't stop with the dalivery.

Mellordata's Field Englineering Group has been on the road

for ten years keeping computers computing.

It all pade up to a service which has been greeteliby warm

appletise wherever we have performed

asks with any performance though, it's always best to be your

own: udge.

Authorized distributors for Televideo and Mannesmann Tally,
Distribute distributors for Datamedia and Cavioli Touch

TECHNOLOGYIN EXPERIENCED HAS



Rocketing costs of innovation have resulted in a growth of limited high tech partnerships, says Bohdan Szuprowicz

# Why research is being forced to go into limited partnership

Unless a high technology firm can spend an average 7% or more of ita reveoues on R&D it will have a hard time keeping up with the rapid pace of innovation

To some high technology sectors such as integrated circuits the ratio is even higher. What's more, the amount of funding required to perform R&D on increasingly complex microchips, systems and software is escalating rapidly and only the largest corporations can afford to engage io sufficiently thorough R&D programs. Eveo

competitors combined, any show-down in its spending will meso oew uncootested market opportu-

On the other hand the cost of advanced R&D is becoming so high that few if any of the competitors could afford it even if they could peer through IBM's tradi-tional secrecy to identify the opportunities.

from the results.

limited partoership transfets financial risk to a general partner and does not affect the profitability of its parent.

Typically s high tech R&D limited partnership offers a tax shelter to wealthy individuals and prepared to floance one or more specific projects over a number of years. Investors can offset up to 100% of their contribution against tax oo other income and are lster rewarded through royslties on new products which are taxed at the 20% capital gains rates, or through cooversion into company sharea at an effective price considerably

general partner who performed specific R&D for s single company. Storage Technology was among the first. It raised \$95 million through two partnerships for development of mainframe and op-tical memory. Trilogy, the high technology super-venture, wss initially financed through a \$60 million partnership, Trilogy Com-puter Development Partners, wluch was underwritten by Merrill Lyoch, the largest investment bro-

That was in 1981. Since then many smaller high technology R&D limited partnerships have sppeared. Some of these continue to focus on specific R&D projects for s single corporation such as the \$20 million Emerson Research Partners developing a two-way

Similarly, the \$3 million Philo Partoers is involved in developing sophisticated computer language

Wall Street .... High-tack firms need substantial troo estiment for Kab D

Typically a high tech R&D limited partnership offers a tax shelter to wealthy individuals and institutional investors who are prepared to finance one or more specific projects over a number of years

\$100 million Prutech Research and

Development Psrtnership offered by Prudential-Bache Securities in

technology markets forecaster, and by feasibility studies from Stan-

compilers. However, the \$16 million Diversified Technology Partners, The Software Fund, and tiny \$2.5 million Indus Electronics November, 1983. Prutech does not identify specific R&D programmes in which its funda will be Fuod sre more in the "blind pool" cstegory trying to pool together sll the funds from many limited part-nets before deciding what R&D projects to finance and for whom. invested, but it will be guided in its activities by market research

The largest high technology R&D "blind pool" to date is the

pected high technology consultant.
The Behr Venture Pariners Ltd

image generator, digital scanner

log for a new data communications - 1983 is a \$32 million limited nerwork management. partnership organised by Bateman Eichler Hill Richards, s brokerage firm owned by the \$8.8 billion Kemper insurance and financial services conglomeratc. This partners with \$25 million, is the smallest of the msjor high technology R&D limited partnerships offered to the general public in lste 1983. In this case Planoing Research nership is providing almost 28% of Corporation, a worldwide engineering and information services firm, teamed up with E. F. Hinvelopment of the HEP II supercomputer; 25% to Automatix for artificial vision, robotic "me-gsssembly", srtificial intelligence ton, a major securities firm. expert systems, and Computer Controlled Workspace (CCW); over 21% to Bedford Computer for

So far there is little track reconto evaluate the performance w high technology R&D pstt and graphics terminals; over 14% tion in the finance to IMTEKS/Information Displays assure their future. tion in the financial community

hsrdware; and almost 12% to Digi-

Mercala 1000 Brings Reality to the desk top workstation The new M1000 workstation from Microdele has a unique teature which makes stand above the competition: the Reality operating system.
World merket leadar in implemanting Pick-besed operating systems on the established Reality and Sequole (M 9000) mini-computer ranges, Microdate now pu the same ease of use onto the desk top. Total compatibility from range to range enablea applications to be developed and run on an M1000 workstation, on linked M1000 workstations, on a Reality system or on the largest of multi-aite Saquole networks. Find out today the many positive benefit which a Microdata M 1000 puts at the enduaer'a fingartips. Call Hemel Hempstead (0442) 61266 now and ask for the One ousand Hot Line. And then don't aetila for less. Tel (0442)61266. Telex 825968



One US company has decided to preach its solution in graphical terms. velopments. Two galeway modes join two Clearway rings, allowing communication between them at 9,600 bits per second. The modes Medal In terms of market size and range of vendor support, Ethernet is probably the most significant example of a local area network. The Ethernet specification was originally developed by DEC, intel and Xerox in 1979.

The faat data rate (10 million) The fast data rate (10 million bits per second) of Ethernet soon became the model for networks All systems go in a desk top workstation from other manufacturers. But the level of interest shown by many users in the new type of local networks indicates that they, at least, can see a need for something dif-The new M1000 workstallon is a Consider the Network Systems Corporation of America, for example, NSC has developed a bus sophisticated desk lop system for comprehensive business facilities and graphics. Communicationa protocola ellow integration into eny other Microdate network — and IBM.

The big plus which comea with the M1000 workstaton — end with no other — is the proven easy-to-use Pick-based Reality operating system. This creates the Microdele Relational Environment enabling the executive to have a this contentium system that dillers quite aubily from Ethernet. There This creates the Microdele Relational Environment enabling the executive to have, at his fingertips, relevant management information from the total company database.

A "Netural Language" lacility enables the end user to use the system fucidly whilst Microdeta'e "ALL" fourth generation Application Language Liberator gives the d.p. professional a powerful tool for software development.

Our One Thousand Hot Line will tell you more. Call Hemel Hempstead (0442) 61268 and find out why the Microdeta epproach to desk top computing produces all the right answers.

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are two systems available using the technique: Hyperchannel, which is intended for linking mainframes, minis and their petapherals; and Hyperhus, which is a tuw speed version, intended for terminals and small systems.

Hyperbus is new to Fusion of Stat connections lines 50K hop second (line speed), times the duplex; 56 million bus per sear of data capacity. This is only in shie, though, as a large number slow circuits and not as a cabined high performance pipe.
With the introduction of co Hyperbus is new to Europe, ol-though it has been installed on selected US sites for at least 18 puter techniques and solid # switching, the PABX can be in

The use of gateway nodes to link provides the 64K hits page

necessary for a signdard dig

voice channel. And the sur;

can generally be used at la 256 K bits per secondo

distances of several thousands

Higher speeds are possible!

exchange (PABX) was deep

with speech in mind, but then

munications path between w scribers can be used for day

The private amounts be

peripherals

decreased and

companies cut

prices, terminals

and workstations

proliferated

to provide the kind of facility required in a computer network

the kind of interfacing problem that exist with some of the me

traditional networks.

A significant example of som

separate clearway networks vin telephone lines is one example.

duced by Real Time De-

cost about £300 each.

monhs and will soon support X.25, the packet switching protocol increasingly used in telephone links. Phone links were actually outside the original brief for networks, which were, after all, meant to be local. munications-orientated network Instance from Micom Borer. It uses telephone cable alternated in a building, or area in this way, Micom hopes to the think way.

Essentially, a local areo perwork

(LAN) was cheap. As the cost of
peripherals decreased and companies cut prices even further, terminals and workstations In addition, says Micon, in networks are rarely self-continue and this explains why such particles. proliferated et a great rate. This created the demand for low cost, convenient ways of interconnectducts support X.25. Many me

Today, some manufacturers are facturers, tradillonally the associated with data con tion methods, have similar products. LDR Systems and distributed processing and office automation systems — Wang and Prime spring to mind. But there are other companies trying to establish new local network concepts.

Concepts.

These was techniques are usually promoted on the basis of their dets carrying capacity their ability to combine dars, voice and video, and their potential for multi-vendor compatibility.

When all the cabling is laid down, the software worked out and the transceivers or nervock interface units are added as these new the temperature of exercises. At the centre of every telephone perwork, at the centre of every telephone perwork is an exchange, which is capable of functions very different from those of a usual kind of network.

Each telephone of a stantistic first telephone and the telephone of a usual kind of network.

lower thso the going market rstes.
Initial high technology R&D limited partnerships consisted of s thorough R&D programs. Eveo IBM, which is estimated to have spent \$3 billion on R&D during 1983, is probably beginning to realise that it might be impossible to continue this level of expenditure indefinitely.

Since IBM spenda more on high technology R&D than most major companions combined, any shownities for its competitors.

For example, if a 1,000; combined voice and ditt me were to be used for inter connections only, there would As the cost of

As a result the scene is set for further growth and proliferation of high technology R&D limited partnerships. These are specialized investment vehicles for funding research and development for specific high technology programs without straining the resources of the corporations that will benefit

Microclate, for example, both in nerwork products that support R.25. This approach to local never ing as an add on for characteristics and exploiting under bandwidth in hat several admin implemented piece by piece.
Also, implementing these kind.
of network does not force post

of network does not force put gamble on one concept or another in the hope that it eventually be chosen an industry standard. The chosen are in industry standard. The rectangle is evolutionary, and fevolutionary, says Miccom.

Other than the telephone off disations the capibility to provide the cost bedirectional bandwidth of where in a standard for the CATV system can chose searcher and grives tables and can be the a capible to almost an affice.

# When disaster strikes, how much data will you save?

Taking fire and security precautions seriously can sometimes save a business, writes Michael Wood

ONE Wednesday evening fire broke out in the warehouse of a North Wates company. Within half an hour the offices and factory wined out. The company with a transparent to this. Ultra-violet transparent to the plastic is relatively to the plastic is re were wiped out. Their computer system and half their busines

pany was like almost every other.
No one realised just how much the business would be affected by los-

Any system exists in a hostile world, surrounded by threats. The electric power supply may fail, especially in winter. The user may enter incorrect data, or purge the current master file. The software is

bound to contain bugs, despite the most rigorous teating.

Rats may eat the underfloor cables, and destroy the communications network. This happened at a Bedfordahire establishment, so hair was pur down because the at a Bedfordahire establishment, so bait was put down beneath the floor to poison the rats. Unfartunately it caused further troubles. The poison dust got into the air canditloning system, and the operators complained shout the smell and the possible health risks. Physical security is usually the first consideration. Access control and fire precautions are the two vital defences. Access control is essential far all computer areas.

essential far all computer areas.
"Need to know - need to go" is

the foundation for much security thinking. Access control means that only sutherised people are allowed within the controlled areas. In some cases they may be allowed access only at permitted times. For example, cleaning staff might be allowed access only in

systems to control access. They issue a badge or token to suthorised individuals. The token may be a plastic card which can double as a visible identity badge. The cards carry a unique identity code which can be read by the

code which can be read by the correct type of reader device. Many different kinds of code exist using a variety of physical properties. Magnetic stripe cards are lamiliar as credit and cashpoint cards. The distensions are internationally standardised, and suitable card readers are readily available as OBM equipment.

Other cards use magnetic beads, or areas of ferrite embedded within the plastic. Another technique uses thin magnetic wires within the card—the "Wiegand affect" where the wire is magnetised circularly at the surface. Wires can be magnetised in apposite senses an inat a reader can discover the coding.

light is used to read another type nf

The insurance records do not show it as a "computer fire", because the building was the major ioss.

Most of the company's systems and program documentation were inside peoples' heads. This company was like almost every other.

Access control readers for cards are either slots, as on a typical cash point, or "swipe" readers where the card is dropped in a narrow trough and passed aldeways past a reading head. Sometimes these give teething troubles for new users who do not drop their card squarely into the slot. Access control readers for cards

ing its computer system and data, small transmitters, like personal pagers, worn by suthorised Secure means safe against attack or failure. Computer security implies protecting systems from the effects of all manner of accidental and deliberate threats.

those carrying things.

Another variant uses passive tokens, usually plastic cards carrying tuned circuits. These are interrogated by radio transmitters. The tokens have to be passed within ssy 10cm of the reader, though the token can be left in a

Tokens and readers bave to be supported by some control system. This can range from a simple unit controlling one door to a complex computerised system covering sev-eral sites and thousands of people. The latest systems provide online monitoring and logging of activity, and are usually integrated with building alarm systems for fire and Intruder detection. Based on

right taken. The system is "no they can be programmed to display hands", so it is convenient for specific instructions for the various events that might occur. This can

> The system can give advice about what to do, based on careful risk faced by any organisation. The problem is that although we consideration by experts before the event. It is an obvious opportunity are aware of its dangers, we ignore them. Pire precautions are treated for knowledge based-systems, that has hitherto been exploited chiefly in the nuclear industries.

Computers have a low inherent fire risk, but most computers have to be operated in buildings by people. The incidence of fires in computer centres is probably All access control systems are inconvenient in some way. Some-one has to manage the issue of permissions, and provide alternative means for handling people who forget their pass. Care is needed with visitors, and those who leave. The system must allow quick disabling of a lost or attales. near computer rooms, especially when these are in ordinary cum-mercial buildings. About one in 10 quick disabling of a lost or stolen



integrsted with the fire alarm system. The fire service will want smuke and contaminating func-These will be dispersed rapidly to to assess the system before it Issues all parts of the installation unles a fire certificate for the premises. Fire is usually the most serious



It is vital to have a data safe -magnetic media is far less tolerant than

Many computers have been written-nff after exposure to smoke, even though they were apparently unaffected. The manufacturer usually refuses to maintain the machine, on the gounds that its future reliability might be affected. The computer room was directly below, connected by vertical at ducts. By morning the computer was standing in six inches of water. The manufacturer refused to

Fire precautions are a legal requirement in many countries including the UK. Insurance companies also insist on minimum precautions before they will afford cover. BS6266: 1982 Fire Protection for Blectronic Data Processing Installations gives expert guidance.

The insurers are concerned Every installation should have

The insurers are concerned about fire losses because of their high potential cost. Over the years they have accumulated a great deal of experience. The Fire Offices' Committee issues Rules for the Prolection of Computer Initaliations Against Fire which covers topics like construction and account of the construction of the construction account of the construction and account of the construction and account of the construction account of th preserve paper in a bot fire, and grees C, but imagnetic media is fu-less tolerant. Phoppies will stand only 52 degrees C, other magnetic about 60 degrees. A data safe has like construction and air condi-tioning systems, as well as design and construction,

An unseen hazard in many otherwise excellent installations for inadequate fire-stopping at cable entries. A modern building will have good solid walls from true floor to true celling. Inevitably there must be routes for communications cables from the computer to the outside world.

Computers have a low inherent

much the same as the incidence in

Any fire in or nearby a computer centre can cause aerlous losses. A big fire will probably destroy the building — but little ones cause problems too.

corrosive smoke.

Most of us know of small fires

Rapid growth means supplementary holes. All such holes should be plugged so that fire and smoke cannot pass through the barrier.

barrier:
Original fire stopping it often discarded in error when additional cables are passed through the

the fire detection system has delec-An air conditioning unit on the

top theor of a converted mil disabled another installation. On evening the half-inch cold water feed to the air conditioner burg.

continue maintenance, and the £40,000 machine was written-off.

proper back-up storage for det other essential supplies like invoice stationery. Fire data safes are reladvely expensive, but gire good protection if used properly. It is vital to have a data safe

temporary replacement of full emperature down for many hour. Paper will withstand about 130 or better insulation.
Fire data sales are usually to small. Buy the biggest you cal afford for you will soon outgrow it.

and hig sales are proportionally cheaper than small ones.
A sale is often seen standing with its doors open duriof working hours. The theory is the the operators would shut it in the event of a fire. This is wrote Minutes can be what in a real energy

Original fire-stopping is often discarded in error when additional cables are passed through the existing courses. Air conditioning systems are the source of many fires that disable enumpater systems A minor electrical fault in the typical standalone unit can produce the source of many fires that disable care room at either end, and an electrical fault in the typical disable with the standalone unit can produce the same of manial goodwill.

How to cope with catastrophe

You've no time to experiment when disaster strikes - a standby plan is the answer. Ken Wong gives a rundown on things you should look at

ovisions cost money, more so for

aure that the company does not go

business operation, at the same

for experimentation

or improvisation at a time of extreme

commotion

company, which user shouts the loudest and what is in vogue in the

marketplace on arandby offerings, and make some provisions on whatever resource can be squeezed

out of an already stretched data

Rarely has there been

concerted effort to involve senior business executives in discussions on standby considerations to try and define the company's business needs for standby processing. Nor

ing standby requirements and back-up options in the design of

new business systems which would ultimately simplify the task of

Few business executives appre-

ciate that proper contingency planning requires a considerable amount of time and resource from

both computer management and

consultancy expertise can belp guide computer users to define their standby requirements, identify a realistic budget, assist DP management to review the various standby options, prepare contingency action plans and design a series of tests to ensure the standby provisious are practical and the ac-

provisions are practical and the ac-tion plans for the disaster recovery

dertaken many contingency

planning projects with clients in this area. The methodology

This is one area where outside

business usera.

under or suffer a major setback in

OVER the last few years, many organisations have felt increasingly uneasy about their growing dependence on computer processing in the day-to-day business and ad-While many computer service managers are constantly reminded pany. As a result the computer service manager or data centre manager has been charged with obtaining some form of disaster standby provision to cater for pos-

At the very least, certain critical difficulty in obtaining a realistic budget for standby provisions to cope with an extended computer systems such as payroll can be run at another installation for a short period. Some have gone as far as in practice, many installations duplicating the entire computer have resorted to a gut feeling of facilities at a second site. what systems the operations ma

By and large, there are three types of standby facilities available

Hot standby: Twin computers are used with full switching capability to share common peripherals and mass storage. If one computer is down, processing can continue by switching jobs over to the second computer. Unfortunately the computers tend to be located back-to-back from each other and housed in the same room, together with the communications control equipment to facilitate swift

If a disaster such as a fire strikes in that room, all the equipment could be affected by the fire and additional remote disaster standby would need to be considered. Warm standby: A remote installation is svailable to take on

the processing of systems from the disrupted installation. A minimum delay of 24 hours is normally expected in the changeover of instal-lations. The standby processing capability is normally restricted and would not handle the full processing requirements of the disrupted installation for any

length of time.
To obtain standby processing from a number of back-up installations would necessitate the replica-tion of files, job control and careful planning of staff transport and movements to ensure the processing load can be split and processed at different locations, probably all with slightly incom-patible hardware, operating soft-ware and mass storage media.

Planning for standby processing of online systems poses another major headache for the computer services manager, especially if these systems serve a large number of remote users scattered in wide

imputer installationa within 24 hours with the equipment transported to a designated site. E Cold atandby: An empty installation is available at a remote site to receive new replacement equip-ment for the destroyed site. The cold standby site provides tempo-rary accommodation for the new mouter installations for up to six months, Portable computer montes, Portable computer centres are also available to provide temporally accommodations for replacement equipment near the destroyed computer installation. Proximity to the destroyed site would minimise the delay and aite would minimise the delay and team are properly co-ordinated cost of re-routeing existing com- and proved to work.

BIS Applied Systems has unporary location.
In BIS' experience, computer

20 to 30 fires involving computers
were reported in the UK among a
total population of 50,000 to
60,000 installations. The chance of
a company suffering from a comdisasters are rare. Every year some

tion plans.
Without a proper appreciation of the extent of damage to business arising from an extended computer by senior executives that reasonable steps should be taken to endisruption and realising what is at cate appropriate resource for An objective business impact re-

view, conducted with senior computer users, would serve to sing, and highlight the financial

and business implications to the company, arising from both short-and long-term interruption of computer service to various key aresa of business and administra-

Following are the highlights of same of the findings of business impact reviews conducted by BIS:

week for a financial institution would be jost throughout the disruption period.

Between £2-3m of business week to a manufacturing company would be at risk. If the products

damage to the company's reputa-

paid employees in a brewery would be held up. if disruption lasts for agreement can be reached on alter-

■ Invoicing and stock control from a commodity company would run completely adrift; besides having to finance a cash flow delay of £21m a month, customer dissatisfaction would result in some profitable outlets being lost perma-

nently to competitors.

Calculations of wages to hourly native pay procedures, union with-

tional inefficiency and lost busi ness opportunites in a larg month, with a further £270m at risk; cash-flow delays of £40m would be incurred in the first

The review slso identifies the operational requirements of

plied Systems.



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WP systems distribution and 25 per cent looking for OEM equipment for systems integration.
This impressive audience attends The Computer Trade.
Show because of the guaranteed quality of the show. Held near

Show because of the guaranteed quarry of the show. Heat near the centre of London at the modern Wermbley Conference Centre with its sophisticated businessitike atmosphere, it is ataged by the country's largest exhibition organiser. Reed Exhibitions. Sponsors of the show are 'Computer Weekly'. Systems international,' Software'. Practical Computing and Micro Business'.

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issues discussed in depth, the conference will be the talking point of the year in the trade. For further information contact Christine

Jones. Tel. 01-643 8040,
Reed Exhibitions has organised an impressive promotional programme for The Computer Trade Show B4 with direct mailings to selected visitors to the COMPEC series of exhibitions. maining to selected visities of the sponsoring magazines.

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With this kind of backing it is no wonder that an important number of computer companies, like Digital Equipment Company, Perion Elmer, Kode, Norsk Dala, General Automation, Rediffusion, Geveke, Newbury Data and Multicomputer, have already booked stand and space at the show. So if you want to be sure of meeting thousands of business buyers with bulk purchase at the forefront of their minds you must reserve your stand space at 'The Computer Trade Show '84' by clipping the coupon below, or better still phone Gillian Johnson on 01-661 3125 NOW!

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# Today the DP manager has to worry about terrorists, drunks and — soon — the Data Protection Bill. Charles Christian reports on the extra problems

# The headaches get worse for DPMs

in security was that one of the 3,000 or so valves io his hardware did not overheat and ignite the many punch-cards that would incitably be strewn around the stream around th

ings and machines, remains a problem, one which has been aggravated by the fact that as well as accidents — such as fire, acts of sistements — such as tire, acts of fiod, or even dropping a cup of scalding hot coffee over o finppy disc — a DP manager must also contend with deliberate attempts to damage his installation. This is because computate have a many is because computers have now become a favour te target for terroriat attack in many parts of the world.

attack in many parts of the world.

Theo there is the problem of protecting the data within the computer—either against misuse by crooked employees within the installation (as in the plot of the film "Superman III"), or against penetration and misuse by external agents (ns in the film "Wargames").

Modern security headaches do modern security headaches do not, however, stnp with matters requiring mere physical protection. There is, for example, the ever-present problem of ensuring that data being entered into the computer is correct in the first place.

phal tale that most of the programming community are a bunch of habitual drunkards incapable of doing any work once they return, if ever, from their liquid lunches. On the other hand, as the author of one recent book on computer. one recent book on computer scenrity points out: "The careless introduction of fake or erroneous oformation into a system can have just as devastating effects as the deliberate corruptino of data for persunal or political eods".

To paraphrase Gilbert and Sullivan: The DP manager's lot is not

over 30 years ago — the only thing a I)P manager had to worry about they had better take heed that as in terminal transfer and to worry about worse

A data user will have

to register with a

brand new quasi-

judicial quango

government is none too enthusingtic about it, having introduced it in installation.

Today security, in the sense of the physical protection of buildings and mechanisms.

Now for many model are statuted books and becomes law. The current betting is on it receiving the Royal Assent in Moy or June. the first place only to meet UK commitments under the Council of Europe's 1981 Convention on Data Protection. Most of the remainder of Western Europe voluntarily ennacted comparable legislation back in the 1970s. Now for many people it must seem as if there has never been a time when there was not a Data Protection Bill lurking somewhere

So just what does the Bill-eatail?
And why should DP managers
care about it anyway?

In a nutshell, it will mean that a

records or filing systems) — will have to register this fact with a brand new quasi-judicial quango, the Data Protection Registry.

A registration fee will be payable, and the computer files are the computer files.

ble, and the computer files must comply with the European

comply with the European Coavention and its basic principles for protecting people from the misuse of electronic data.

These principles include the right of individuals to know just what information has been stored about them; the right to inspect that information; the right to comment on any errors of fact it contains; and the right in some cases to compensation where erroneous material has been stored.

Or, to put it into a practical

Or, to put it into a practical context, if you find that no-one will issue you with a credit card because a credit reference agency somewhere has unfairly marked you down in its data files as a pecunious scoundrel, you will soon have the right tn remedy this injustice. mittee on Privacy well nver a decade ago.

This piece of legislation has its origins in a White Paper published in April 1982 and first introduced into Parliament a little under a year later. Admittedly its progress he towards becoming one of the laws of the land was ser back by the June 1983 General Election, but the concept behind this piece of legisladon has been around long the legisladon has been around long the cade ago.

White issue you with a credit card because a credit reference agency somewhere has unfairly marked you down in its data files as a pecunious scoundrel, you with a credit card because a credit reference agency somewhere has unfairly marked you down in its data files as a pecunious scoundrel, you with a credit card because a credit reference agency somewhere has unfairly marked you down in its data files as a pecunious scoundrel, you with a credit card because a credit reference agency somewhere has unfairly marked you down in its data files as a pecunious scoundrel, you with a credit card because a credit reference agency somewhere has unfairly marked you down in its data files as a pecunious scoundrel, you with a credit reference agency somewhere has unfairly marked you down in its data files as a pecunious scoundrel, you with a credit reference agency somewhere has unfairly marked you down in its data files as a pecunious scoundrel, you with a credit reference agency somewhere has unfairly marked you down in its data files as a pecunious scoundrel, you will soon have the right to remedy this injustice.

But the Data Protection Bill is a little more complex in its operation that the protection are the protection and the protection and the protection and the protection and the protection are the protection and the protection ar Regarding the registration process itself – and there have been complaints that the scheme the Bill envisages is far too onerous - a DP manager, as an actual data user, will have to register a

which many critics would argue hinder its effectiveness. There are, for instance, certain types of information which need not be disclosed on grounds of patients.

inadequate and irrelevant. The professions, especially lawyers and doctors, loathe it. And even the

anything about it.

Probably the most anomalous feature of the Bill is that it does not systems. So there is nothing to stop someone determined to flout your privacy from transferring any information from a computer database and on to manual index cards. base and on to manual macex cards. Indeed it is my reading of the Bill that such a person could maintain a computensed index to belp find all this information yet still be legally entitled to deny your scores. legally entitled to deny you access to the record cards.

Assuming you run a perfectly data user — anyone be it an ladi-vidual, company or bureaux, who atores personal information on computer files (but not on magual records or filing avatems) — will this have on your DP operations this have oo your DP operations when the Bill finally becomes law (assuming that the Act in Its final format is fairly similar to that of the Bill today)?

These include the installation's

To begin with, most of you will have to register. Possibly some small data users will be exempted, as is personal data stored for limited purposes, such as payroll; access to the data. Any failure to meet these requirements could mean that the data user would be found guilty of an offence for which the although as so many computer users also store other types of information on their payroll files, the exemption is probably of little practical application. punishments would include fines, a prohibition against transferring data, and even the confiscation and For instance, to enable the

Taking into account the Por instance, to enable the payroll system to deal with women to employees' tax codings properly, the system must inevitably also carry information about their marital status and whether or not they have any children mechanics of setting up the Regis-try, the actual registration process will probably not set in process will probably not get underway until 1985 and is likely to take at least two years to complete, as It has been estimated that more than 400,000 data users will be required

For those pumlering the viability of taking advantage uf various exclusion clauses to avoid registra-tion, bearing in mind that the re-gistration fee is likely to be small perhaps as low as £15 — the cost of avoidance may be considerably more than the cost of compil-

Once registered, the DP manager or "data user" must take steps to ensure that his or her installation's computer records adhere to the guidelines set out in the Bill.

These include a "purpose specification" so that the reasons why personal data is being collected should be specified before or at the should be specified before or at the time in question, not after, and that data used subsequently should fulfil those specifications; and a "collection limitation" — limits to the collection of personal data. Further, it should be obtained by lawful and fair means with, where appropriate, the knowledge and consent of the subject.

There should also be all the contents of the subject.

There should also be "data qual-lty" so that the personal informs. ity" so that the personal information is relevant to the purpose for
which It is to be used as well as
being accurate, complete and upto-date, and a "use limitation" so
that personal information is not
disclosed or used for purposes
other than those specified without
the consent of the subject or by the
authority of the law.

There should be "openness" as
a general policy with regard to personal information so that the individuals concerned can find not the
existence and nature of this dam
along with its purpose and the
name and address of whoever controls it.

trois it.

There should be someone with
the data user who is personally
"accountable" data sentitoller," is the term used—for ensuring that the computer files comply
with regulations.

Ag that the computer files comply with regulations.

And lastly there should be "in lividius participation", so that in dividius have the light to find out about their personal data from wholver composit it; be sold about



"Looks suspicious, Sarge. His wife's second courin's married to the uncle of a ex-convict."

diaclosed; the names or description of any countries or territories outside the UK to which the data it in a reasunable time and in w intelligible manner; should not charged excessively for that is formation; and should be gire may be transferred; the name and address or description of the individual who will be responsible for reasons, if relevant, why such to receiving and dealing with requests are denied. quests from data subjects for

Looked at in this light it be comes apparent that compliant with the registration requirement (and it does seem likely that more data users will prefer to err on the side all caution and register) will mean three things: The sheer in cohanics of the new

system will mean that the data per will have to employ addition elerical staff to ensure that the guidelines are being followed; to quests for information dealt wit reasonably", and sit on - a other words, more bureauchers

the DP department.

There is plenty of scope for disagreement and legal nows over such things us whether the "data oly for access to his or her persental ifaia. And it would seem that to impose an execusive charge would be one highly tempting way of deterring inquities. The DI department is going to

be faced with an additional secuity burden to ensure that personal data is protected by "reasonabk saleguards" against unauthorised access, destruction, use, modifica-

With this aspect of the security set-up, the Bill would appear to present two different sets of probems to the DP manager. There is the question of privacy, or the protection of accurate information about the individual; but there is also the question of confidentiality in the sense of protecting the col-lected data about many indi-

Por example, suppnse you wanted to discover some confi-dential information about a business rival. As a result of the Bill's legally buy access to personal data files relating to him. If, however, he had recently taken part in some form of market survey, this type of data may still be commercially available. With this to hand, it may be feasible to ask key ques-thins to narrow down the field and objain access to the same sort of

formation originally required. computer for data about John Brown of Penge, you would aik for details, about all reading, golf-playing company directors in South-east London, and so on.

At least that is the theory in treating the distribution in the second of the second

practice the situation might not be so clear-cui, but one thing is cer-tain: what with complying with the fall; any potential loophiles by the confidentiality routs, to so sure security measures many DP departments will have to review departments will have to review and possibly reserve a for of their software over the mourhs to come. Charles Christian is a freelouce JourSECURITY

Software piracy has become a lucrative practice, and suppliers are considering security strategy, says David Casey

# Computers offer rich rewards to criminals

ELABORATE security precau-tions are no guarantee against the on the screen with an instruction professional criminal — as to phone the Ace office. We give the user another number which after the £750,000 jewellery haul

stolen goods on a market eager for the computer industry can uffer a circuitry designed to plug into a criminal the prospect of a lucrative return. Hardware counterfeiting is rarely viable, given the high cost of tooling for manufacture. Crude copies of the Apple 11 may be comat \$200, but this is very much the

exception.
Infinitely more attractive is the software market, where there is acope for practice ranging from selling a few copies of a commercial package to stealing the source code of a major product line. A few judicious amendments to the software and its external appearance can save the pirate a substantial investment io time and money.

Short of treating source material as an asset like diamonds, and affording it the same degree of



With the vagaries of an imprecise law to contend with, there is no certainty that the side bringing the action would win

physical protection, there is no effective way of preventing this

Attention was therefore being focused on the grassroots of the computer industry - users making illegal copies of proprietary velopment is rarely at stake in such cases: the originators are usually a successful package from legiti-mate sales. But a valuable source of royalty revenue is lost wheo photocopies are passed from hand to hand between users. Moving from the respectable

world of minis and mainframes to the rough and tumble of the micro market bas made many software suppliers consider their strategy on security. Ace Microsystems, for example, developed the Lex word processing package five years ago to run on DEC PDP-11 and Vax machines. The company relled on the integrity of the users - and the occasiona when an unauthorised site would make contact for

John Irwin, of Ace, aces the micro user in a very different light: Our American distributors demonstrated the risk, so we have

demonstrated the risk, so we have implemented some form of secur-ity on the volume machines."

For the DEC Professional, Ace has opted for serialisation, a tech-nique which Irwin explains "When Lez is run up for the first time, the program reads the serial

About 85% of them maintained that licences and contractual agree-ments provided the key to their

Also based on a serialisation technique, but requiring physical changes to the hardware configura-tion, is the ubiquitous dongle spare socket on the computer. With a code matching the one enbedded in each package sold, these units allow dise-to-disc copying of software for security back-up. They do prevent, however, use of any version of the disc without the corresponding numbered device

One supplier of financial planning software provides a any protection from this source, variant of the dongle for the micro version of its highly successful mainframe package. EPS Consul-tants, whose MicroFCS costs up to £2,000 depending on the operating environment, issues a serialised chip for mounting in a spare socket on the main processor board. With a software product as expensive a erhaps greatest from the package being reproduced within an orga-nisation and circulated around

every executive. A joint project between t British Teclinology Group and the National Physical Loboratory is researching a security device to for mat a supplier's software on users' machines. Costing about £50 to install, the system would require the co-operation of software com-

Interest in this project is growing, with companies like ICL and Logica contributing their £5,000 share of the development costs. Rather more moisentum must be generated among software suppliers, however, before the idea can prove commercially viable.

Mechanical protection is oo

favoured by every software up a volume market in accoun tancy packages advertised through popular trade jouroals and Sunday

Managing director Terry Poole majotains that external circuitry can be more trouble than it is worth. "We used to have a uni versal dongle plugged into the RS232 interface, but it was always going wrong and creating prob-lems for the customer."

Tabs bas now switched to a form of password protection. The com-pany's dealers are equipped with serialisation dises which issue the address and VAT number of the user into the software. "This pass word must be keyed in every tim the package is run, and there is a different password for every one of the software modules", explain

The only statute law that poter tial litigants have to fall back upor is the 1956 Copyright Act - mo of a columder than a safety oet for the software writer.

While printed material and gra mopbone records were within Par liament'a experience, many methods of electronic recording had not been developed at the time of the Act. Judgments relating to software must be seen as extrapo tions from the principles applied to other areas of publishing. But it is on this absolescent Act

that most software houses appear to be relying as a survey by th Technology of Software Protection Group at the British Computer Society has revealed. During 1982, replies to a quesconnaire were re ceived from more than 150 suppliers of software for micros,

Contractual terms encompass rather more than the end user: the threat of an employee passing on a company's development plans is covered by civil actions for breach of contract on a conceptual level, while the criminal law of theft is applied where rangible materials like disc pucks are involved.

A little over half of those taking part in the BCS survey saw the law of copyright as a valuable weapon.

Whether software companies see the law as providing an effective however. One in eight saw hardly

sidered that the law had always provided the degree of security required. Suppliers of microcomliterary and artistic works. The puter software were, in general, same thense was taken up in the less sure of their legal protection government's 1981 consultative incument on copyright and design

The threat of legal action is one In its own handbook on Capyrigh and Computers, the BCS notes that key injunctions which that not every company in the a few per cent of nll the actions have been granted in court since initiated come to a hearing in that time appear to share the opinion of Whinford and the Green court, but the cost of barristers' opinions - compounded by the charges of instructing solicitors -Paper that protection already exists for software under the law. still have ro be borne by nt least vagaries of an imprecise law to contend with, there is no certainly

Greater confidence on the por of the software supplier in the role that the side bringing the action



### (THE KEY \* TO SUCCESSFUL SOFTWARE SALES)



held for the first time in Central London Software '84 will be totally 5-7 June 1984 at Earl's Court in the centre of London, the Nation's biggest commercial market place

Such a show could only come from a company that understands the computer market. Reed Exhibitions, the country's largest exhibition organisers, will be staging Software '84 with all the skill the company

has already brought to the highly successful Compet shows Computer Weekly and Software \* will be sponsoring both the exhibition and the prestigious confeience, lunning at the same time, guaranteeing a high level of interest in hoth events

Inevitably, top quality business visitors will be drawn to such a show, with DP professionals, dealers, OEM's and serious ousiness and prolessionate ind-users all visiting the exhibition with nothing but software ol their minds

With that kind of captive aucherice you can't alford not to be a part of this important event. So turn the key to the booming software market and make Software '84 the key to successful software sales. The first step is to fill in the

\* in association with Systems International, Practical Computing, Micro Business & Computer Talk

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EXHIBITION AND CONFERENCE



# Make sure you're protected from weather, mice and men

### Lightning, mice chomping through cables and burglars all threaten the computer. John Vann looks at insurance

BY the end of 1983 it is estimated through negligence. It is also unthe British public had spent in the British public had spent in the region of £300 million on home will pay for lost profits or revenue, all equipment up to five years old; out a maintensore contract, is useful automatic cover for additional on the user's taking out a maintensore contract, is useful automatic cover for additional on the user's taking out a maintensore contract, is useful automatic cover for additional on the user's taking out a maintensore contract by Trideat General Io-Current estimates also indicate computer.

11.492 million. Moreover, the esti-mated number of cumputers adequate insurance coverage.

On the face of things, if a com-

ing as a popular target for burg-

Vending machines have overflowed and computer operators have stood on disc

lars. That could mean costly losses for their owners, unless they are properly insured.

The trouble is that the home

computer boom is still relatively new in the UK - as is the business computer's - and so people are not generally aware that special insurance cover is available.

As far as computer insurance claims are conceroed, it is not only burglars who create a menace. It's a fact of life that risks lurk in all our activities - and computer

operations prove no exception. It's computer is out of action for more than a few hours, this could result in considerable upset for a business, probably cutting off vital sources of information, not to mention the cost of repair.

The user may point out that certain protection comes under a maintenance contract or a manufacturer's guarantee. That's good thinking, but it is unlikely that either of these will pay the cost of repair when the damage comes

computers. That is a staggering or an increase in working costs equipment obtained; full cover on following an accident involving the equipment duting transit (also in-

that over a million home computers have been sold in the UK.

it's common sense that any business — irrespective of size or type ness - irrespective of size or type from loss of, or damage to, media; As for mainfrainc computers, - that has invested in a computer the estimated value uf such com- of any shape, size or cost should puters sold in the UK in 1982 was protect that valuable asset with

valued at over £15,000 installed in puter or system is installed in a the UK in 1982 was 53,746. With about £140 million spent to be no reason why it should not in microcomputers and peri- he insured along with all the other pherals over Christinas alone, it is contents of the business. Such a hardly surprising that computers method of insuring computer contents of the business. Such a - alongside videos - are emerg- equipment, however, is almost certainly the exception to the nor-

mal way of doing things.

There are, in fact, practical reasons why special arrangements are generally made for insuring computers. For instance, the insurance company covering a firm's normal business contents, such as equipment, fixtures, fittings and stock, might not be keen on computer insurance and therefore might not offer an attractive ontract cover or premium-wis

With the cover given under a computer insurance policy, there is no "tariff" or standard wording. Each insurance company that transacts the insurance adopts its own policy working, terms,

onditions and premium. Perhaps initially we ought to consider some insurance policies computers, ie micros and minis, as these are popular in busioesses.

About a year ago a computer insurance package, underwritten at Lloyd's and called Compu-Risk, was launched by Wigham Poland, a firm of insurance brokers based in London. A vital part of the package provides for the cost of reconstituting computer records destroyed, together with any loss of profits resulting from the loss of the information.

creased costs from any loss or damage); increased costs resulting loss resulting from malicious in terference with software or data increased costs or loss of

profit or revenue, whichever is most appropriate, resulting from any loss or damage or denisl of access to computer equipment or records; and loss resulting from follure of British Telecom local lines or public power supply.

Under this package, if a Burroughs B80 computer valued at £20,000 is insured, the premium is ikely to be around £200, whereas insuring an Apple IIe for £2,500 might mean a premium of about £25. These are only guides.

Another coroputet insurance scheme is available from Lloyd's insurance broker Stewart Wrightsoo, and from certain other brokers. The cover, which is

surance Company, a leading office

The scheme breaks into two sections, Microsure and Minisure. Microsure is designed for systems with capital cost of up to £5,000, while Minisure is for multi-user or single-user systems costing more than £5,000. As the osture and identical, we will deal with

This is an all risks insurance contract under which hardware and software are covered for almost everything - from being struck by lightning to having a cup of coffee spilt on them. One interesting aspect is the inclusion of cover should there be accidental or malicious erasure of data.

Looking at the cost of this scheme, the premiums are 2% or less of the espital cost of the equipment. If capital outlay were £2,000, the annual premium would be £40. For a capital cost of

General Accident in Pertit deals in computer insurance in its own right. It has a subsidiary, Scottish Boiler, with its own policy.

General Accident takes proposals from non-engineering insurance brokers, where the clerical, administrative, accounting and similar work only and where complete (or partial) package cover is required. Scottish Boiler considers all

propossis, regardless of source, where the computer is used for controlling any manufacturing or production process, including systems that msy control s design function. It also takes proposals from engineering insurance brokers where the computer is used for cierical and similar work only.

As regards cover for a main frame computer, it is wise to seek the guidance of a reputable in-surance broker or other intermed-iary. Well to the forefront in this

patticular sphere is lingle Stat, nnother large company, with an nttractive computer insurance policy giving wide cover at reasonable cost, though each quatation is based on its own merits.

One point uf special note in respect to Eagle Star's contract is that should a computer have to be written off after a claim under the policy, a replacement model is irrespective uf whether the new model is a better computer. Another leading insurer. Com-

mercial Union, also transacts computer insurance, and gives details of a few, recent incidents that have resulted in claims. Mice have nibbled through cables, vending machines have overflowed, drains have leaked, air conditioning plant has failed, and computer operators have stood on disc packs.

And an iCL 2972 was struck by lightning five times between March and July of this year. Nu one is safe, including you.

John Vann is o fellow of the Char-tered Instrance Institute.

ager, responsible for sales in the Northern Home Counties. He was a field sales engineer at Jermyn Distribution, and before that with ■ Geoff Lee had left Lee-Dick-

ens to form a new company, Lee-Integer, based in Corby, Northants. The company has been set up to design, maousecture and market industrial electronic instru-

Richard Palmer (above) has

been appointed director-general of the Business Equipment Trade As-sociation, in succession to Richard

Harington, who has retired after 16 years. Palmer joined Huntley &

Palmer in 1947 ss a mansgement

trainee. He subsequently held a number of prominent positions

within the company and was elected to the main board in 1955. Io 1973, he was appointed chsirman and chief executive of Associated Biscuits International. He

also became heavily involved in the

trade associations relating to the

food industry, including the Trade Committee of the EEC for the Sugar Using Industries, of which

■ Altek Microcomponents has

named Erie Gregory as area man-



ceeds Kenneth Glynn who retired

earlier this year after serving the

Department of Trade and Indus-

Philips Electronics to take up a new appointment with the Philips (UK) Group. Foot, previously a divisional director with Philips Electronics, was seconded to the

Department of Industry in March 1981 to assist io furthering the growth and more widespread use of British teletext and viewdats.

Since certain projects within these areas will continue during 1984,

the Department has arranged with

■ The appointment of Gerry

Boundy as a consultant within the external products division has been announced by Powell Duf-

fryn Systems of Bssingstoke. He joins PDS from Normalair-Gsrrett

and has specific responsibilities for

the application of the Protos-2000

manufacturiog system developed by Powell Duffrya Systems to run

on Digital hardware.

Dave Storey (left) has been appointed area systems engineering manager for Data General in the UK and Ireland. Previously Northern regional manager for DG, he joined the company in 1976 from Lucas. Dennis Papworth (right) has been appointed senior marketing specialist for CADICAM and industrial automation for the UK and Ireland. This is a new position at Data General, created as a result of the company's increased activity in factory automation. Papworth joins Data General from Adage, a stroke refresh graphics manufacturer based in Boston, where he was UK sales manageer.



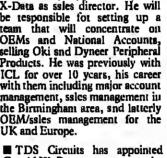
David Turner (left) has been oppointed sales director of ADR UK, having held the position of soles inautoger for the last three years. Nicholas Pollard (centre) is promoted to European marketing manager, a newly established position, reporting to the managing director of ADR Europe Ad de Graof. Dich Borghart (right) already a director of the campany, will take over as managing director of ADR UK. He is olso responsible for ADR's operations in the Benelux and Sweden.

selling Oki and Dyneer Peripheral UK and Europe.

■ The Society of Telecom Executives has appointed a new general secretary, Peter W. Davies (above). His first professional appointment was as a research asaisrant with Apex. In 1977 he joined the Engineers' and Man-agers' Association (EMA). He suc-

> ■ Sinclair Research of Cambridge latterly assistant merchaodise establishing Boots as a major re-





■ National Advanced Systems an-

■ Trevor Hunt has been appointed a finaocial controller of Datasolve, He has been chief acbury-based firm in 1981. Ian

Taylor, now managing director of the bureau operation of Datasolve, was previously head of a dequently manager of customer



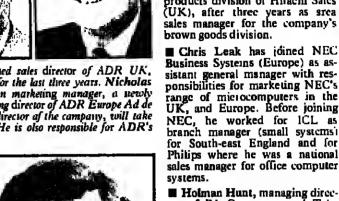
X-Data as sales director. He will be tesponsible for setting up a team that will concentrate on OEMs and National Accounts, Products. He was previously with with them including major account management, ssles management in the Birmingham area, and latterly OBM/ssles management for the

Gerald W. Pearson ss export sales manager. He was previously with Marconi Radar, Leicester, where he was responsible for the sales and marketing of flight, sea and land-based simulators, airfield electronics and general defence

Gary Kirkwood has joined Harris Systems as a termiosi products sales executive. He joined Harris from Computer Applications, a DEC OEM systems house, where he was sales manager for the past two years. Previously, he was a

■ Edward Cunningham is now Northern regional systems engi-neering manager for Data General, responsible for controlling systems engineers based in the company engineers based in the company's branch offices at Glasgow, Belfast, Dublin, Leeds, Birmingham and Manchester, where he will be based. Cunningham has been Data-General's systems englocering branch manager for Scotland and Northern Ireland since 1980.

headquarters, Birdenge



Holman Hunt, managing director of PA Computers and Telecommunications (Pactel) has retired. He began his career with PA Management Consultants in 1952, and helped the company move into the computer field in 1957. Hunt's successor is Cameron Low, previously director of Pactel's Software Division.

ranch manager (small systems)

■ Steven Oliceh has been appointed to the partnership of management contultant Annan Imper Morrish, with particular responsi bility for advising oo computers



been appointed vice-president, market planning, for AT&T Inter-national. He succeeds George R. Serpan, who becomes vice-president, business services, AT&T Information Systems, which was Berndt's most recent position.

ment and technology consulting group, has announced appointments to its international board of John Foden, since 1980 a member of the UK board of PA and head of rigan, who became chief executive of PA in Australia in 1981; and John Jarvis (right), chief execu-tive of PA Computers and Tele-communications (Pactel) Europe. Derek Maelaren, who until the end of 1983 was l'A's corporate development and marketing direcmember of the international board. He is replaced by Keppel Simpson, previously chief execu-tive in North Americs.



■ Janet Day (above), founde Systems as sales executive for the forthern Home Counties and the City. She has recently been coopted on to the Council of the nstitute. Day started her caree running a word processing hureau before moving to Olympia to sell husiness machines. She has joined Delta from Triumph-Adler.

■ Helping top and middle-man agers to evaluate data more effecti vely and strengthen their planning and decision-making skills is the role of David O. Griffiths, newly special dusiness consultance recently, as senior managemen scientist with Mars Group Services, Griffiths directed the design and implemention of a corporate strategic planning database for

■ A specialist in structured methods and project management with a major Lloyds insurance broker, Mike Smith has joined the Span Group of companies as a senior consultant and lecturer. He spent five years with Stewart Wrightson and, as standards training officer, led a major project to introduce new training and project management methodologics throughout the Stewart Wrightson

■ Neville Reyner, 38, has joined the Mitsubishi Semiconductors team as sales manager for the UK and Eire. He was previously with Fairchild Camera and Instrument (UK) as manager for OBM.



Treasury Economic Model. Dr. Hotel, Dundee, 7.15.

R. James, HM Treasury, BCS
West Yorks, Hotel Metropole, Maple Room, Fairfile Leeds. 6 for 6.30.

FEBRUARY 13 Visit to Granada Computer Services. BCS Bedfordshire. Contact W. R. Chisnall, Ampthill 403431,

Developments in Office Automation. Speaker from PA Coosultants. BCS Scottish WP and OA Group. Music Room, Staff Club, University of Strathclyde, John Street, Glasgow, 6.30 Small Electric Motora. B. H.

Werminck, IBB Faraday Room Savoy Place, Loodoo WC2. 6.00.

FEBRUARY 13-15

Machine Translation three day conference. BCS Natural Language Translation Group. Contact Douglas Clark on (0234) 750111, ext 3135 or 3136.

FEBRUARY14 The Memex Information En-gine, Prof. F. Heath, Heriot-Watt

University. BCS Dundee. Angus Connaught Rooms, Great Queen London SWI. 6,00. Open to non-Hotel, Dundee, 7.15. Street, London. 4.30. London SWI. 6,00. Open to non-members. Details from R. Colvin,

System. Lionei Mudd, Rediffusion Bugineering. BCS Data Com-Maple Room, Fairfield Halls, Croydon, 7.15 for 7.30. Not From Russia with Love. Lt-Col W. P. Bewley, Royal Mili-tary College of Science, Shriven-ham. BCS Harlow. The Notfolk mucications Group, BCS headquarters, Londoo, 6.00.
Buying a Business Micro. John
Turnbull, NCC. BCS Humberside. Hull College of Higher Edu-Room, Saxoo Inn, Southern Way, cation. 7.30.

Data Communications Strategy
Past, Present and Future, Malcolm Read, TSB. BCS Manchester. NCC, Oxford Road,
Manchester. 6.15.

Harlow, 7.30. High Band-width Local Area Networks. Dr Roger Loader, BCS Reading, Small Physics Lecture Theatre, J. J. Thompson Building, Reading University. 8.00. Visit to Plessey Semiconductors, Chency Manor, Swindon, BCS North Witts, 7:30. Contact J. Fla-

FFRRIJARY 15

Computers and Development —
Tools or Traps. Njangi Mwara,
Government of Kenya, and Graham Tottle, ICL. BCS Developing
Countries Group in co-operation
with UKCCD and the British nagan on Swindon 41702, ext 25.
Visit to Unimation (Burope),
Telford, 2:00, BCS Wolverhamp ton. Contact Miss R. Nash, Com outer Centre, The Polytechnic, Wolverhampton.
Cost-effective Bugineeriog
Through Simulation. B. W. Hollocks, British Steel Corp. Institution of Mechanical Engineering,
Process Industries Division. IMB Council. Vera Anatey Room, Londoo School of Boom ton Street, London. 6.00.
Aiditing Under the Commission. J. C. Nicholson and C. Hur-

Auditing by Computer Group.

members. Details from R. Colvin, Interactive Cable Television

**FEBRUARY 16** 

Fiy-by-Wire/Light Flight Control Systems. R. G. Collinson, Marconi Avlonics, Insutute o Blectrical and Electronica Engl-neers. Kings Arms Hotel Christchurch, Dorset: 8.00.

hardware assembly and mainteo-ance operation for Geest Computer Services, after leaving Ferranti.

Multi-Channel Hi-Fi Sound and the Digital Revolution. K. Barker, Sheffield University. Institute of Blectrical and Blectronics Engiocers. YEB, Leeds Area Offices, Gelderd Road, Leeds. 6.30.

Access - Your Flexible Friend, D. Ashman, Access. BCS Guild-ford. Paddock Room, Green Man, Burpham, Guildford. 7,00.
Computing in the Houses of Parliament, Richard Morgan. BCS London Central. Charing Cross Hotel, London WC2. 6.00 for

Microelectronics. Assisting th Physically Haodicapped. Pru Greenwood, Bristol Polytechnic. BCS Oxford. Staff Coffee Lounge, Oxford Polytechnic 7.45

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Avenue, London WC2. How to Design and Build DP Internal Controls is a two-day course set for February 14-16. It is designed for anyone concerned with DP controls and aubjects covered range from introduction to internal controls, installation controls, application system controls, system development controls and controls over system maintenance

Designing Secure Applications, on February 20-21 sims to provide practical guidance on how to design and secure computer applications. Subjects covered range from controls in a DP environment, deaigning cootrols for the user, a strategy for control, fraud prevention and planning against disaster. The cost is £255

Computer Security, a two-day course set for February 22-23, will deal with the risks and security problems associated with computer processing. Subjects covered

Introduction to Microcomputers s a one-day course on February 27. Subjects covered range from hardware, softwate, word processiog, spreadsheet calculator and database management systems. The cost is £155.

How to Choose a Microcom-puter, on February 28-29, aims to give an introduction to the concept microcomputing and subjects covered include the environment, the machine, the functional aspects of a microcomputer operating system, and using high level languages. The cost is £255.

As part of its 30 years celebranology is organising a four symposia congress. One of the symposia is deaigned to accommodate readers who might he interested in computer hardware software selection, the integration of financial, inventory controls etc. Details from I. Gray, Dept. of Medicine, Hunts House, Guys Hospital, London SE1



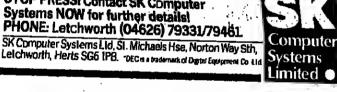
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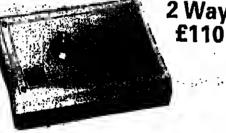
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Morconi Avionics at Borehamwood has been quick to recognise the value of dotobase systems and hos racorded such spactoculor success with a major engineering dolobose project that the company is now committed to expanding its in-hause database group.

#### We immediately require: TEAM LEADERS PROGRAMMERS

A bockground in a database environment is desirable, but we are also keen to hear from people without database experience.

Altractive salorles are supported by comprehensive benefits, including on active sports and social club with extensive sports facilities clase to the site. Prospects are axcellent and management troining will be provided for promising employees.

To obtain further details and an application farm, please contact: Lindo Magill, Marcani Avionics Limited, FREEPOST, Elstree Way, Borehamwood, Heris WOS 18R. Telephone 01-953 2030 extension 3195. Please quote reference MA/84-002



#### Energy Control Sys.

W. Country £9K-£14K

A major international company with diverse interests in many technical markels has a well established subsidiary which supplies computer controlled energy management systems worldwide. We would like to hear from pro-grammers who have real-time experience preferably with assembler and a high level language. Usual equipment is PDP-11 with Intel 8085 and purpose built consoles etc. Variety and scope for the

Support

with some pre-sales work.

Generation S/W

Fourth

9

Harts.

### **Electronics** Engineers

to £12,000

Operating

Bucks.

Sus. Support

Executive c£12K + car ideally we would like candidates to have a minimum of 3 years dgital design experience using TTL/LSI. This is an excellent opportunity to join a rapidly expanding company who are making their mark in the high technology field of office automation. You will Approximately 3 years commercial applications including communications, office automation and COBOL are the prime requirements for this specialist support role. You will work in close conjunction with the sales and marketing department and be responsible for the installation and post-sales support of Distributed Data Processing and Office of office automation. You will normally work in small teams and be based in the company's modern development centra. Reloc. assistancs provided. Automation software, together

to £18,000 London This highly challenging and excit-ing area of software development tools for the future is with us now. Candidates should be experienced software developers but primarily have the interest and intellect to make a contribution in this area. Senior spplicants will be expected to demonstrate awareness of the mechanisms of programming and design aids and related systems Future prospects excellent.

#### **Micro Systems Engineers**

to £16,000 Herts. Our client deals in sophisticated real-time systems designed for both the U.K. and oversees markets. We are seeking experienced systems engineers with a background predominantly in software with hardware appreciation. Development is typically in PASCAL hosied on PDP-11 under RSX11-M with intel and Motorola microsected processors. as target processors.

Ws recognise that such skills are in great demand and offer high rewards accordingly.

#### **Ex-military** Tech. Staff

L'don/H. Counties to £18K to £16K + car We have a number of clients who Continuing success and expansion are interested in employing senior ex-military personnel who have a technical or scientific background. has created new requirements for experienced software specialisis to work within our client's Euro-Candidates from a communication pean regional support centre. We would particularly like to hear from candidates who are at home environment are particularly sought after. You could expect Interest in positions as Senior Marketing or Sales Consultants or Project Management assignments depending on your inclination, qualifications and experience. in the internals of operating system code. You will provide back-up support to field support personnel on occasions when problems are particularly obscure

## qualifications and experiment appoint

**Medical S/W** Prog/Analyst. c£12,000 The medical systems group within a substantial and expanding

organisation requires experienced software specialists to implement new applications. You will work closely with Sales and Marketing and be responsible for lisison with customers to agree specifications and systems acceptance. We pre-fer candidates to have used block-structured languages and to be able to think on their feet. Excellent prospects.

#### Assembler S/W Engineers

to £12,500 ideally your assembler experience should be MACRO-11 or IBM 370. You will join a tearn where you will be expected to participate in a range of activities which could include product validation, communication, i.e. technical input to support for PTT and other authorities, LAN interconnections, IBM specials or DEC PDP-11 software. Occasional U.S. and European travsl. A golden opportunity to ex-

#### Junior **Programmers** Herts/London to £10,500

UNIX

Berks.

Herts.

A small, expanding company, which is a subsidiary of a large, successful international group, is successful international group, is seeking programmers to work on commercial applications: Tax, Securities, Accounting, Time Recording, W.P. and Ledgsrs. A knowledge of BASIC gained on micro computers is required. Any D.G. mini experience would be seed to the part of the programmer. useful. This is a timely opportun to loin a young and forward thinktend your carest with a major ing company.

lytical spectrometers is seeking programmers at various levels from junior programmers to sys-tems analysts. The special systems

which control the aualytical pro-

cess and which involve other real-

would be an advantage though not essential. Applicants with a

Physics degres are especially welcome.

#### Further examples from our register of permanent appointments.

Network system dastgners/team leaders 10 £13.000 Micro processor design engineer to £16,000 to £20,000 Ground station comms consultant Speech recognition consultant to £18,000 Project leaders real-time systems C<sup>2</sup> & C<sup>3</sup> systems designers L.A.N. salas and sales support to £17,000 to £18,000 IBM GSD product specialists Software productivity aids designers to £20,000 to £18,000 to £15,000 Systams software team leaders Micro application dept. managar to £15.5K+car Systems software dspt. manager **£20K**+car £18K+comm. OEM accounts manager £16K+bonua Sales support manager Disk sub-system specialist to £16K+car

#### Contact us for more details.

**Client Support** Development to £13K + car

South-West £8K-£15K

CAD/CAM

Our client has established a high This is an outstanding opportunity to join a respected company in the CAD/CAM field with an impressive reputation for its development of CPU cards for the OEM market. range of systems. All development work is in 'C' or Pascal on DEC VAX's running UNIX; however, our client is interested in applicants at Since its introduction they have concentrated atlention on the Motorola 68000 and gained a growing market. More recently UNIX has been added to their all levels with one year or more experience of high-level scientific languages such as ALGOL, FORTRAN, CORAL, etc. product and they now seek a bright, presantable programmer to field customer sngulries. UNIX training will be provided.

#### Num. Control **Real-Time** Fortran Progs. **Programmers**

£10K-£14K £8K-£13K Bucks. A leading manufacturer of ana-

Since the introduction of CAD and CAM the rapid progress towards the fully automated factory has continued to gather pace. Integrating NC graphic systems with the data from CAD/CAM appilications and simulating the cations and simulating tims applications require the skills of people with a scientific or engineering background.

A knowledge of DEC hardware machining process are yet more steps in this progress. Our client can offer experienced Fortran programmers a most rewarding and challsnging career in their expanding development team.

#### Sales Mgr. Special Accts.

£18K basic + comm + car Based in the south but with responsibility for developing territory throughout the U.K., this is a position for an experienced person who can demonstrate the ability for the job. You will probably have 10 years in D.P. and experience handling major accounts. Our client's range of products in office automation and communications is well established and their name is one which is well known and

Open letter to experienced computing staff seeking new opportunities

Our free service to you is advice and assistance in identifying the most suitable new position for the development of your career. Our consultants have held a variety of responsible positions in the computer industry. With this experience and their knowledge of the job market they are available to help you. The advertised vacancies are only a representative sample of the many that are regularly registered with us by our clients. Write or call us anytime to discuss your ideas.

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AME **.egg** 



**Unix** is undoubtedly emerging as one of the most versatile operating systems in the world for mainframe, mini and microcomputers. Our client is a reputable and professional systems and product company, with a turnover in excess of £40 million. As such th**ey** have established an enviable lead in the supply of **UNIX** based systems and related products.

**UNIX** is a trademark of Bell Laboratories.

for the logically minded software support consultant should be obvious. Moving into direct sales is a natural progression and some of our most successful sales executives took this step.

We seek a DEALER SALES EXECUTIVE experienced in software products or related operating systems. Our products are geared for use by the professional end user and therefore we require a sound software background. but not necessarily in UNIX.

We are not of course, precluding applications from those experienced SALES EXECUTIVES with this background.

This position is based in central London and requires a high degree of mobility. The company offers an excellent working environment, substantial remuneration with a no ceiling commission earnings plan, free BUPA, life assurance, voluntary pension and

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For further information please ring Kathy Sinclair

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negotiation to successful close

capital value seles iron in more of the following is essentializate is commercial Systems, Office Automation, Software Products Civil C & C, Military C & C, Defence A working knowledge of technical and operational requirements in these discibilizations is probably have been gained with a maintracturer systems and probably have been gained with a maintracturer systems and house of systems angineering company.

In return we offer a high basic salety, initial commission guarantee, company car and an excellent range of company benefits. Assistance with relocation will be given where necessary.

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SENIOR APPOINTMENTS-£14K +

# Communications Specialist

For a vital consultancy role with one of the 'top 5' computer manufacturers

### Package to £18,000 pa

Our client is one of the world's leading computer manufacturers and acknowledged to be among the market leaders in the Communications field. They now wish to strengthen their sales support team by appointing a Communications Consultant to work in the South of England.

Your brief will be to provide pre-sales technical support for advanced communications products. This will entail analysing customer needs, preparing proposals, then performing demonstrations and presentations for existing and new customers.

The need is for someone with in-depth communications experience at the protocol and networking level. A detailed knowledge of IBM, Sperry Univac, Burroughs or other manufacturers protocols would be advantageous, as would

### Company Car

experience with several of the following: \* OSI \* X25 \* SNA \* LAN's \* Public Data Networks \* Office Automation.

You may currently be working for a major user, a consultancy, or another computer manufacturer. The key requirement is a combination of technical skills and the confidence to work in a pre-sales support role.

A remuneration package worth up to £18,000 pa will be offered. As you will need to travel to customer sites, a company car will, of course, be provided. Future prospects for career progression are first-class. If you are interested, please telephone or write with

a full c.v. to: J. Taylor, Moxon Dolphin & Kerby Ltd., 178-202 Great Portland Street, London W1N 5TB. Tel: 01-636 5538, quoting Ref: KL/4100.

> Continuing axpansion in London and the South East by one of Europe's foremost indepandent suppliers of DP training courses, State of the Art events and publications, creates immediate vacancles for high-calibre

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## MS

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house, to an extensive dealer network.

The group is based in the Pantiles, the alegant eighteanth century heart of Tunbridga Wells.

The area provides reasonably priced housing, an excellent shopping centre and good achools. It is well positioned for access by train to London and, by maens of the new M25, to the national motorway network.

Micro Technology is now a multi-million pound company and will be expending considerably over the next two years. As part of this expansion we require.

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If you are young, erticulate, intelligant and hard working, with a proven record of auccase in the microcomputer or related induetry, and you want to continue that aucceas in the Garden of England, we need you to help us sell the IBM and WANG parsonal computers.

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IBM

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#### His depertment is responsible for:

- Inatallation and commissioning of
- hardware Field aarvice Naw product dealgn

#### He will also be responsible for: - Handling third party maintenance.

- contracta Supervising reasarch and development
- Taking hardware devalopmenta into
- production Supervising related ayatem software

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### SENIOR APPOINTMENTS-£14K+

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75 years of innovation have earned our client an outstanding reputation across the whole spectrum of Information and Data Processing, and they are now recognised as one of the world's leading suppliers. Turnover in the UK has now exceeded £80 million per unnum, and includes several individual multi-million pound orders. Indeed, any large financial or retail organisation looking at automation would almost

Their determination to be the most important supplier of Branch Terminal Networks to the country's largest financial and retail organisations has created vacancies within their Major Accounts Division. Two categories of Sales Executive are sought:

### SENIOR ACCOUNT MANAGERS BASIC £15K+ OTE £30K+

GUARANTEED £20K + & CAR
Applicants to these positions will immediately identify with the whole ethos
of selling large distributed systems into financisl and retail markets. Leaders
in the field include BURROUGHS, NCR, OLIVETTI, NIXDORF,
ERICSSONS, PHILIPS and IBM, and it is probable the ideal candidate has
worked for one or more of them. A successful sales track record at the highest
level and over several years is manufatory. level and over several years is mandatory.

I'n you, our clients offer the opportunity to join arguably the most important supplier in these market areas and to earn extremely well while progressing on an excellent career path.

Contact BOB BOWER who is advising on these superb positions.

### TRAINEE ACCOUNT EXECUTIVES BASIC £12K OTE c.£24K **GUARANTEED £17K & CAR**

They would be interested in talking to young executives with the right personsl qualities, currently working for large Building Societies. Banks, insurance Companies or Retail Groups. They would probably be employed within their compsny's Mansgement Services or O&M areas, and have a very sound understanding of their particular businesses.

Our clients offer you the opportunity to move into the highly lucrative area of computer sales and to receive comprehensive training second to none in the

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dustry, we are quickly able to identify the correct environment in which to search, and the right people with whom to talk.

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Far East, the world's leading supplier of packaged application software needs a Sales Executive for its Hong Kong office. The appointee will be required to call on top executives of prospective client essential. companies in Hong Kong and the Philippines, as well as manage existing clients in both areas.

The main requirement is a successful sales track record in the bureau or software environment, particularly with regard to financial/accounting packages.

A mature person is preferred, aged 30+, with the self motivation and

Due to continued expansion in the organisational skills necessary for working in a small remote office.

The ideal candidate will be married without school age children, although these preferences are not

This is without doubt an exceptional opportunity, providing professional challenge, good career prospects and a very substantial earnings package, supplemented by accommodation, medical care, car and annual leave with passage to the U.K.

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SALES MANAGER ZL

c£35,000 p.a.+car Berkshire and SENIOR SALES EXECUTIVE c£25,000 p.a. + car

To assume total responsibility for the sales drive at this new company, you should be IBM troined with on in-depth knowledge of its plug compatible morket.

With on agreement to sell reliable Joponese high-speed bond printers, the company is poised for a publicity launch in the Spring. This venture will represent a new specialisation within a group already turning over in excess of £9 million per onnum. Ropid growth hos resulted from successful penetrotion into morkets as diverse as electro optics and microcomputers.

Reporting directly to the Group Choirmon, you will have complete outonomy over the soles function. The holding company is geored to maximise the efficiency and profitobility of its subsiduories. Consequently, each company is judged by its morgins rather than the size of its turnover. All services are centralised and maintenance/ support ore of the highest collbre.

In addition to this Sales Monoger, we also wish to identify a young sales executive for whom self-motivotion and commercial ocumen are second nature. The growth potential for both positions is tremendous. In the case of the senior post it could be exceptional the Monaging Director has yet to be appointed.

> For further information an either position telephane Marc Zundel an 01 236 7222 (or 01 602 0685 evenings/ weekends), ar write to him with full career details at:

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Affrective selectes, with commission, are offered for both pasts and other benefits include a company as and contributory pension plus life essurence scheme. Applicants, in the lirst instance, should write, enclosing a c.v., to:

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As Systems Commissioner, you will be responsible to the Computer Services Manager for the acceptance of systems, their testing, the planning of clencal procedures and for identifying required equipment. With a systems staff under your supervision, you will ensure that the highest standards are maintained in the use of systems and

With a degree or membership of an appropriate professional institute such as Associate membership of the British Computer Society or the Institute of Dara Processing Management, you should have at least five years in systems planning, installation and on-line computer systems. This should include 3 years experience in the management of hospital EDP systems.

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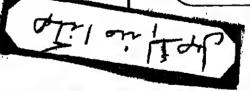
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For further details send your c.v. to Senior Recruitment Officer at IAL, Aenidio House, Hayes Road, Southnil, Middx UB2 5NJ. Tel: 0i-574 5432 Please quote





## Data Centre Manager

#### **ESSEX**

C.£17,000+CAR+BENEFITS

We are seeking a manager for a major IBM computer installation in Essex. Our client, the UK leader in its field, is highly successful and profitable, and offers a progressive and secure career. Data processing facilities are a vital part of the business process, and this is reflected by the current and planned levels of investment. The present configuration includes 3083 and 3032 CPU's, 3380 and 3350 disk, and 9700 laser printers, together with a network of distributed processors and over 450 terminals.

A highly experienced operations professional is required, with organisational and man management skills added to a good unce estanding of data processing and office automation. Applicants will need to demonstrate ability in:

\* controlling the diverse activities within a busy data centre working with systems and technical management, as well as suppliers, on current issues and forward plans

liaising with user representatives on service levels and requirements representing the operations function convincingly to managers at all levels inside and outside the DP organisation

Our client's modern offices are located in a low cost housing area with excellent road and rail links to London. Facilities include a free restaurant, free life assurance, an excellent pension scheme and an active sports and social club. If appropriate, relocation assistance will be offered to the successful candidate.

Applications in strict confidence under reference DCM 15360/C, will be forwarded unopened to our Client, unless you list companies to which they should not be sent in a covering letter marked for the attention of the Security Manager:

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# WE'VE GOT WHATDU'RE LOOKING FOR!

#### PROGRAMMERS, ANALYSTS AND SENIOR PROGRAMMERS to £12,500 NORTH

This installation offers excellent career opportunities to well educated DP stall who have a minimum of 2 years expenence of COBOL on HONEYWELL liardware Programmers must have online and database, whilst Analysis, in addition to a programming hackgronnd, must have good husiness experience which

#### **PROGRAMMERS**

EAST MANCHESTER £7,000 to £8,500 + subsidised mortgages

It ngressive imancial house who greatly value their stalf oller carrier positions to young coders with at least two years experience of ICL COBOL Preference will be give to applicants with ME29 and/or TME/TP

#### SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS SOUTH MANCHESTER to £10,000

This company, a hnuschold name in the domestic high ter himbligy market, are ollering excellent career progress to successful applicants who will have experience of IBM hardware under DOS/VSE usting PLL and/nr CICS.

#### PROJECT LEADERS SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS to £12,000 & £14,000 respectively

Candidates should be aged under 35 and have a classic OP background Project Leaders must have a good business/ commercial acumen with management experience in a OP environment. Systems Programmers (required at a variety of levels) will have sound ASSEMBLER experience Superb career opportunities in a progressive OP Department which offers a first class benefits package.

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This is a good career move for Business orientated Analysts. ideally you will have expenence of Data Analysis and/or Production Control, but these are not essential requirements for a move into this large company.

#### ANALYSTS/PROGRAMMERS £9,500 LANCASHIRE

This major manulacturing company who are dedicated to continued expansion utilising computerisation, oller varied Career opportunities to A/Ps with a minimum of 3 years experience. Main requirements are for DG Mini experience with programming in COBOL and FORTRAN.

#### PROGRAMMER/ANALYST £8.000 to £10.000 MERSEYSIDE

An excellent opportunity for a OEC Programmer to progress into Analysis where the work will involve interactive languages. Major refail organisation which uses MUMPS.

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This leading Systems/Software House offers sequely opportunities to applicants with 2-4 years experience of PASCAL on any Micros. Ithough MOTOROLA and INTEL are preferred Permanent positions offering an Initial year in Swieden willi the oppositionity o renew or to transfer to the UK or elsewhere overse re-

#### SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS c£11,000 LIVERPOOL

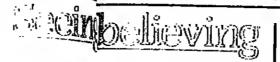
Applicants must have at least two years experience of IBM ASSEMBLER and OOS for this major installation which others challenging and exciling career prospects ANALYST or SYSTEMS ANALYST

C£9,000 LAKE DISTRICT Applicants, prelerably aged 25 to 35, must have at least 3 years good systems analysis experience involving both maintraines and minis or micros. The next S years in this OP department will include a lotal review of all systems and accordingly significant Database and Business Systems experience are essential preferably with exposure to manufacturing/production/

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These positions only apply to recent Graduate's and other are exciting and challenging opportunity to join new terms developing commercial products. Particular requirements include a minimum 18 months post-grad imagramming experience and a detailed knowledge of any of COMAL PAGEAL, "C". PLZSYS, Z80 or Z8000 ASSEMBLER and a famillarity with any of ARGUS, UNIX, ZRTS, MTOS, CP/M or MSDOS Systems ig expertise using IPA, SNA, or DLCNLT would also be

Contact JOHN LEVINS or GARY SMITH on Leeds (0532) 455911 during office hours, or JOHN LEVINS on Leeds (0532) 741419 evenings and weekends, or write to the address shown right.



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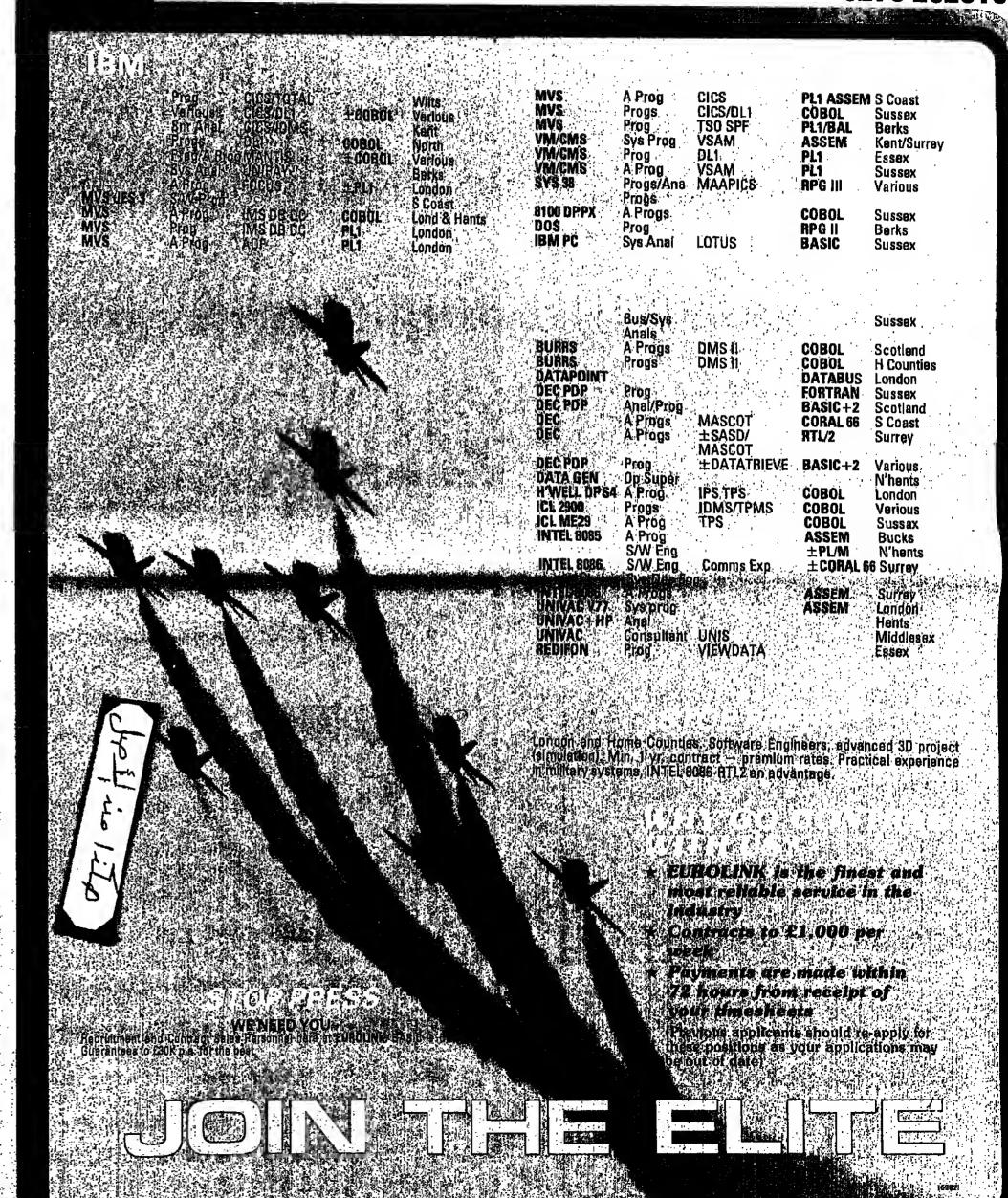
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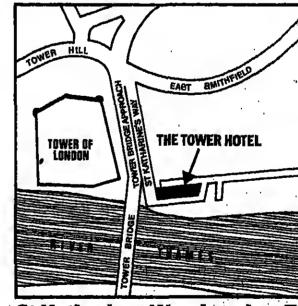
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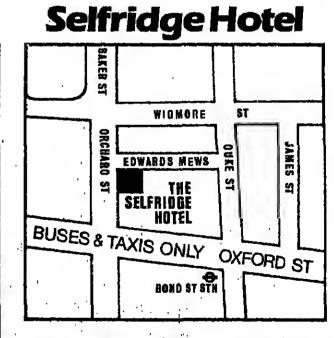
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P01/2

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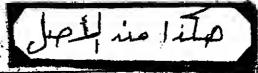
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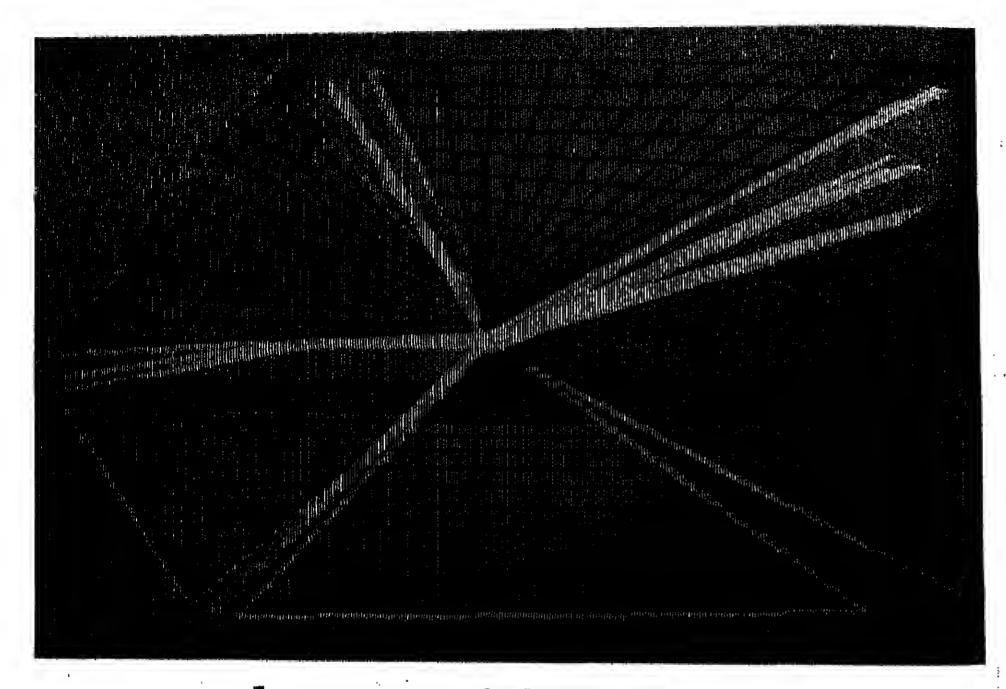
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### THE ENVIRONMENT

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ICL Point of sele network

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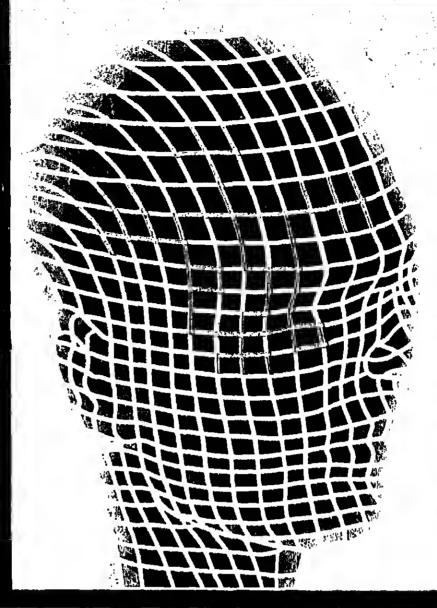
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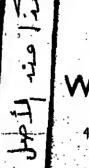
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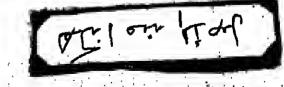
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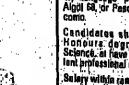
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You must be able to provide specialist training in the following areas: Software packages, programming and the operation of micro-computers.

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Last date for receipt of completed Application Forms: 24.2.84.

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#### **COMPUTER SERVICES OFFICER**

Salary £12,408 to £13,725 per annum

The Council wish to engage, for this new post, the services of an anthusiestic data processing professional to sesist in the formulation of the future strategy of the computer function, to investigate and availusts the options and to co-ordinate the development and implementation of procadural information and control systems scrose all areas of the Authority.

Existing fecilities include an ICL ME29, a renge of local terminals (which is acheduled to be extensively expanded) and distributed computerized cesh recalpting facilities, in eddition to which extensive use is made of the County Council's twin 2979 meinframe.

Applications are invited from persons with relevant quelifications (additional GCS or iDPM an advantage). Experience in telecommunications and related technologies desirable and a knowledge of ICL distributed systems and experience in Local Government would be advantageous. Assistance with reesttlement expenses in appropriate

Application forms and further datalises available from the Personnel Officer, Harrogata Borough Council, Council Offices, Harrogate, North Yorkshire HQ1 28Q. Tel: (0423) 56954 ext. 265. Closing date 24th February, 1884.

### TRENT POLYTECHNIC COMPUTING SERVICES

#### CHIEF SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

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To lead a team of four responsible for the smooth running of systems softwere on the central Polytechnic computers (DEC 2000, VAX and ISM System 381. Experience in system programming, low-level lenguages or communication networks, ste, would be adventageous.

Further details and form of application are aveilable from the Staff Officer, Trent Polytechnic, Burnon Street, Nottinghem NO1 49U. Closing date Fabruary 24, 1984.

Somerset County Council **EDUCATION DEPARTMENT** Information Technology Centre, Somerset College of Arte end Technology, Collinson Centre, Taunton

#### SENIOR SUPERVISOR and SUPERVISOR (KEYBOARD/OFFICE SKILLS)

Required as soon as possible for a new information Technology Centra.

The Centre, which is appossored by the Somerset Cellage of Arts and Technology under the Youth Training Scheme, is largely funded by the Manpower Services Commission with sestinates from the Cepartment of Industry. The sim of the TEC is to provide skills Iraining for 30 trainese is the general areas of computing, electronics and microprocessors, which are relevant to technical and business applications.

The selection for these full-time (37 hours per week) posts will be:

SENIOR SUPERVISOR — ESSES per annum

SUPERVISOR KEYBOARD/OFFICE SKILLS — E7860 per kinum

The Berling Reservice will be street thing a the Manager and assist bird in the further

The Benfor Supervisor will be responsible to the Manager and sales him in the further development of the Centre, and will also be responsible for instructing trainess is the practical expects of microprophyter, and microprocessor applications and in supervising the work of the four supervisors.

The Keyboard/Office Stiffs Supervisor will be responsible for instructing trainess in keyboard stiffs and modern office practices.

Applicants should have relevant and tream industrial/office experience with qualifications appropriate to the post end of the skills training activities.

Application to the post end of the skills training activities.

PRICALTY WR.L. BE GIVEN TO UNEMPLOYED APPLICATION

Application form and turther details evelible from the Chief Education Officer, Staffing N.T. Section, County Helf, Tappion teamped addressed envelope pleases, clearly stating which post desired.

CLOSINO DATE: 14.2.84

#### BRISTOL **POLYTECHNIC**

Construction & **Environ mentel** Heelth Depertment

#### Research Assistant **Cost and Resource** Ref No R/173

A Research Assistent is re-quired to sasist in the de-velopment of computerised time cost models for multisolivity projects in the construc-tion industry with mejor re-source constraints on a 2½-day per week besis, until the end of

The post would be suitable for graduates in methematics, Computing, Building Technology or Civil Engineering. The ability to write computer software suitable for industrial/professional least on the suitable for industrial/professional least on the suitable for industrial/professional fessionel applications is essentiel. Previous research ex perience la dealrable, bui no

SALARY SCALE: pro rata to £5,416-£6,123 per snnum

For further detells and an application form, to be returned by 17th February, 1994, plesse contect the Personnel Office, Bristol Polytechnic, Cold-parbox, and the personnel of the Personnel of the Personnel of the Person herbour Lene, Franchay, Gristol or ring Gristol 959291, Ext 219 or 217.

Pisssa quota Raf No R/173 in eli communicationa



ROBOTIC **PROGRAMMING** 

Applications are lovited for the post of RISEARCH ASSISTANT to work on an SBRC-sponsored project in off-line robotic programming. Candidates should be good bonous graduotes, preferably with some industrial experience. The appointee may be able to register for a higher degree.

regree.

The appointment with bo for two years in the first instance at a starting salary of £6,745. Applies ition forms and farther details from John Middle, Department of Engineering Production.

Leicestershire Loughborough

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An enthusiastic, suitably qualified persos is abught for this important post in the Authority's intermistics Unit. The posthology will be responsible for sening up a computerized statistical detabase together with an escoleted liberty of programs. Further work will involve the development of bisming-oriented applications for the computer, thiormatical systems and research.

Application form and job description vrallable from the District Pursonnel Officer, Liverpool Health, Authority, Orleane Heuse, Edmund Street, Liverp J 9493, (talephone 651–227 4300 ext. LOSING DATE: 18th AARCH, 1984

[£8,870 to £7,404 per ennum]

A Senior Lecturer in required se soon se possible to play a loading role is the development of STEC Higher Nellonal Courses in Computer Studies, Ability to leach Systems Analysis/Osta Proceeding and previous experience in BEC/TEC courses would be an adventage. Onlery: St. Scale £) 0,683-13,443.

Daratte and application term from Assistant Director, ICHE, Purturidge Bury, Hitchin Road, Luton LUZ SLE. Tel. (9582) 34111, ext. 740. To be seturned by February 22, 1984. |Bods C.C. is an equal opportunity

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Systams analyst/programmer required to easiet the Administrative Computing Development Officer in the design and development of ealected parts of a fully integrated edministrative computing system. The initial test will be to sealet at the definition stegs of a project on Registry computerisetion toliowed by the design, program and test of policins of the system.

Proven success in the development of structured, fully documented soft-were is necessary and experience in data base design and usega desirable. The ability to co-operate closely with Registry staff and to translate their operational requirements into user-friendly software is vary important.

initial appointment will be tor 6 years. Salary in range £6,310-£11,615 per annum plue £1,198 London Allowence according to qualifications and experience.

Further particulars and a ... Reation forms are svalible from the Personnel Secretary (v) - 55 5111 at 2001 imperial College, London SW/ ZAZ, Closing date for receipt of applications — Friday 2 March 1884. (7743)

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Applications are invited for two posts of Postdectoral Respects Assistant in the Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering at the University of Bristol, to underlake a three-year study lunded by the British Potroleim Campany pic.

he work concerns the ese of letolligen ne work concerns the sea of secondaria unstrumentotion in onelytical laboratoria The seccessful applicants will be invalved initially with the design of a testbed Law Area Metwork interconnecting a persona workstation and a number of intelligen

xporience in one or more of the follow trees is essential

Distributed Systems Local Area Natworks Real Tims Programming Pattorn Recognition Kalman Filtering

It is enticipated that suitable condidetes will have a background in Computer Science or Electrical Engineering, but Chamilets with a competing interest will be

Appointments will be at a point an the 1A scale, according to age and exparis accept to a maximum of £8,975.

Cleang date for applications in March 9.
The appointments will start as even as possible start that date. Applications, in writing, about 6 he aset to Dr. M. H. Bertan, University Engineering Laboratories, University Welk, Bristel 858 tTR.

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Applications (three copies) giving full perficulors of age, qualifications and expariance, together with the names and oddresses of three parsons to whom reference may be mader—shoutd be lociged—with the Esteblishment Officer, University of East Anglie, Norwich NR4 7TJ (talaphone 6803 58181 ext. 21261 from whom Juriher peniculere may be obtained not letter than Merch 2, 1884. No forms of epplication are leaved.

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£8,367-£10,277 per annum (after e quelllying period en annual ellowenco of £554 may be

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This senior post regulace condidetes with several years' experience of working et e eupervisory lovel in a medlum to lerge computer inetsiletion preferebly with ICL 1900 or 2900 systems, utilizing the George 3 or VME 2900 operating systems. A knowledge of telecommunications nelworks would be an adventage.

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£7,404-£9,025 per ennum (after a quelliying period on ennual ellowance of £277 may b

At least two years' relevant experience is required for this post. Experience of ICL COSOL and lemillarity with the use of ICL soft-were is assential. Knowledge of George 3 and/or VME 2900 would

On the posts are based in modern offices near the centre of Palaley, minutes from the motorway and mainline reliwey stations. The ICL 1903T computer system currently in operation is in the process of being replaced by an ICL 2995 system, providing concurrent use of VME 2900 and George 3 operating systems.

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Application forms and further particulars regarding above posts may be obtained from the Area Parsonnel Officer, Argyll and Clyde Hasith Goard, Gilmour House, Palaley PA1 10U (telephone: 041-997 0131, extension 322) to whom completed applications should be returned not leter then Fobruary 24, 1984.

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Seleries ere subject to review in April.

Familiarity with HP equipment an adventage. Enquiries to Mr. A. Todd, Data Processing Manager (Tal. 021-472 1301, Ext. 3102), Further particulars and application forms, returnable by Fabruary 29, are available from the Senior Assistant Secretary, University of Sirmingham, PO Sox 383, 819 2TT.

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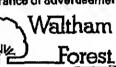
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The post of Principal Lecturar responsible for the loadership and development of the Computer Unit is tenable from 30 April 1984.

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Tel. No. 01-527 2311 Ext. 259 Closing date 21 days from appaarance of advertisement.



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indisants must have programming experience and the abidy is adapt quickly to a vide vertay of Applicants must have programming experience products or handurs degree and informaticance

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Blue number rapiles should be addrassed to:

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### GREATER GLASGOW HEALTH BOARD

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£9,404-£17,434 PER ANNUM:

### B. SYSTEMS DESIGNER

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The successful candidate for post A, will be responsible for the project team duvelopment of the system and will therefore require considerable experience in computing and proven ability to design and install complex systems. Programming experience is desirable while knowledge and experience of the National Hoalth Service would be edvantageous.

Condidates for post El should have had relevant experience and a good educational background.

Additionni atiowances may be psychia for relovant experience. Application forms and job descriptions may be obtained from the Area Personnel Officer, Greeter Glasgow Health Goerd, 225 Bath Girete, Glasgow G2 4JT (Tel. No. 041-204 2755, axt. 2600) to whom completed to me should be returned not later than Fridey, March 2, 1884.

Please state electly for which post you wish to apply.

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These opportunities will appeal to those young people with obvious fleir for selling who have significent experience of utilising microcomputers or ere already involved in marketing or merchandising to distribulors, retailers, etc. The job entails the provision of sales end marketing support, including the operation of varied promotional cempeigns to a wide selection of clients and reports to the local Aree Sales Manager. Opportunities exist throughout the U.K., an attrective salary will be paid and a company car le provided.

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Manchester

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Chr. Micheleen instituts is an independent multi-disciplinary research institute which serves industry and society in Norway and ebroad. The work of the instituts is finenced by means of government grants and by R and D Contrects.

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SALES BIT ISSUED TO SELECT

Quality of Management - 82

# An ignorant salesman is a walking

form of training that ever occurs is product training, which is usually limited to a few days for new re-cruits or for the salesforce at large prior to the launch of a new pro-

This is not sufficient. The emphesis must always be upon bel-enced training, for only in this wey can e complete salesman be pro-

As 1984 is the 200th enniversery of the death of Samuel Johnson, would like to start out by quoting him on the subject of knowledge, and more particularly, in the context of the most precious of qualities, professional integrity "Iolegrity without knowledge i weak and useless, and knowledge without integrity is dangerous and dreadful."

First of all, let's consider the there is a multitude of commercial question of product knowledge by applications packages, available on way of an extract from my book

"There are many reasons why familiarity with one's product and its applications is important, and none more so than the self-confidence that it generates. There is nu point in taking up any job if one cannot feel 100% committed to it; and it is not really feesible to enjoy a job without having the confi-dence of knowing what it's oll

"Knowledge is a great profes-lonel attength that quickly earns not only the respect and admira-

Knowledgeable sales people have an unshakeable selfconfidence that is quite removed from arrogance

tion of both elients and colleagues, but also mekes sales success so much easier. I know many salespeople who are successful, despite the fect that they are not particu-

larly good at selling.
"Their secret is that they know so much about their product, and the ways in which it can be used, that people virtually give them the business because they feel assured thet someone so familiar with the subject will get the solution right and will be a pillar of strength in times of trouble.

parently self them under the table fail to get into the final reckoning because they do not have the skills to discover the real problem and

the best solution. "It is easy to identify salespeople who have complete product and applications knowledge. They have an unshakeable self-confi-dence that is quite removed from arrogance. They exude a quality of assurance that inspires those around them with confidence, they hink and act with only success in

Sadly, such comprehensive knowledge is seldom the case for most people within the typical salesforce, and this is particularly the case within the computer industry where the gap between superficial knowledge and total ig-norance can be exploited to an

slarming degree.

I can think of nothing more hor-rendous in selling than the blind leading the blind. The act of both buyer and seller believing in the panacea that is the basis of the (CRISACTION)

The buyer believes it because the salesmen seys so, and the salesman believes it because he wants to believe it, or no one told him otherwise.

An area of computer sales I find perticularly elerming is the turnkey-micro sector. It is such an easy erea for the aspiring entrepreneur to get into. There are lois o grow daily more assemishing, and

> Suppliers can have on their hands a commercially unacceptable unexploded bomb

applications packages, available on almost any micro, from a best of

So, what easier than putting the two together and becoming an insiant turnkey systems house?

For the salesman who enters this particular arena with established selling skills and little knowledge of computers or applications the great templation is to create up his initial feelings of madequacy with a selection of appropriate bus-

This is likely to tool the uninformed end-user who typically takes the subdominant role of the ignorant who is soon impressed and believes what he is told. With the gross shortage of

adequate selespeople within the computer industry, this is a more commun problem than many reople realise.

Many small companies have neither the financial resources unt the cereer potential to attract established salespeople from inteparts of the computer industry and are therefore obliged in limk outside the industry. Let me hes-ten to add that I see nothing wrong

with thet, with one major qualification, that the company con-cerned has the resnucces and such recruits in product applications and selling knowledge.
Unfortunetely, Ilus is seldom the case and for many, the finan-

out on the road and earning money ls quite considerable. out of photocopiers, stationery, franking machines, typewriters and the like, find themselves out in the world advising people on the extremely serious implications of the computerising of their business problems, within days of entering

cial pressure to get new selespeople

the computer business. This situation puts the credibility of the industry at great risk. All suppliers of computer systems that put their sales people out on the road without them having com-plete knowledge of their product and its applications, have on their hands an unexploded bomb that is likely to bring diaster upon their

unsuspecting customers and pos-sibly upon themselves. . Alan Williams

PUZZLE

ONE die is standard, and the other has three six-faces and three